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REGD. NO. B. 1065

# The Bombay Chronicle

FOUNDED BY SIR PHIROZESHAH M. MEHTA IN 1913.

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VOL. XXI NO. 166 BOMBAY SATURDAY, JULY 15, 1933 SIXTEEN PAGES

# MAHATMA TO SEEK VICEROY'S INTERVIEW

## FAILING HONOURBLE SETTLEMENT C. D. O. TO BE REVIVED

## Resolution For Unconditional Withdrawal Rejected By 40 Votes Against 16

## GANDHIJI'S SCHEME FOR INDIVIDUAL SATYAGRAHA WHERE EVERY WORKER BECOMES HIS OWN LEADER

## "True Satyagrahi Will Go On Fighting Till End"

## MAHATMA DEPLORES SOME LEADERS' LACK OF CONFIDENCE;

From Our Special Representative.

POONA, July 14.

By an overwhelming majority the Congress Leaders' Conference, it is reported, passed a resolution, authorising Gandhiji to seek unconditional interview with Viceroy. If the interview is not granted or an honourable settlement is not arrived at before the suspension period expires the C. D. Movement will be continued on a mass scale. First proposal placed before the House was that C. D. O. should be withdrawn unconditionally, which was defeated by a large majority (by 40 against 16.)

The next proposal put forth was that Civil Disobedience should be carried on individual scale, which was defeated by a narrow majority. On this it is reported that the Chairman announced that the "status quo" remained at which suggestions came forth that the resolution that Gandhiji should seek an interview should be put in the form of a resolution. When the proposal that Gandhiji should seek interview with Viceroy was put to vote, it was carried by an overwhelming majority.

"STATUS QUO."

From the talk that your representative had with many leaders it appears that seeing that the proposal of individual satyagraha had been turned down, it was obvious that the majority were not for continuance. But when it was suggested by the Chairman that the "status quo" remained after the two proposals had been turned down, those for withdrawal were surprised, and one of them suggested that it should be put in the form of a resolution. It was also suggested that the proposal that Gandhiji should seek an interview with Viceroy should be put to vote. The resolution about seeking interview was first put to vote, and practically all those that were for withdrawal voted for.

CONFERENCE BEGINS AT 1 P.M.

The conference commenced its sittings exactly at one in the Tilak Mandir. Practically every delegate had arrived a few minutes before one to be present in time to hear Gandhiji. Everyone of the delegates had been speculating as to what Gandhiji's views of the situation would be. Groups of delegates were seen discussing inside the compound as to what attitude they were to take up if Gandhiji, was for continuance of the movement.

MASS C. D. O. TO BE CONTINUED AFTER JULY 31?

It is understood that if no proper reply is given by the Viceroy before 31st July, Congress will continue Mass Civil Disobedience.

Gandhiji who arrived at the conference at five minutes to one was the first speaker, and spoke for 80 minutes. The whole House heard him with rapt attention the more so because this was his first speech after his release from jail. Mrs. Naidu, Pt. Malaviya and Mrs. Motilal fanned him during the speech. It is stated Gandhiji began his speech after referring to the events since September fast. He is stated to have said "I am accused of having committed three sins. They are (1) my fast with regard to the change in the communal award, (2) my acceptance of conditional freedom to carry on propaganda regarding untouchability, and (3) suspension of C.D. movement.

As regards change in the communal award I had stated at the R.T.C. that I would perish in fighting against separate electorates for untouchables". Consistent with that statement he had to get the communal award changed, and hence had to carry on correspondence with Government. Fast and further propaganda rom inside the jail were the natural consequences.

Answering the third charge, Gandhiji is reported to have stated that as soon as jail gates were banged behind him he thought he would not be able to sustain during the fast the hearing of reports of arrests lathi charges etc., and hence requested Mr. Aney to suspend the movement.

C. D. MOVEMENT.

Speaking about C.D. movement Gandhiji is stated to have spoke in the following strain. "I have carefully heard the speeches of everyone the more so of those speaking for withdrawal. I have heard their arguments, but I am still unconvinced. I would use the very same arguments in favour of continuation of movement. I was sorry to hear several speakers that workers were tired and wanted rest. I would have appreciated if they had said they themselves were tired. Th workers were not tired. The country was not tired. The country was prepared to continue

ALCK. OF CONFIDENCE.

I am sorry at lack of confidence of certain leaders. I am definite that withdrawal of movement without honourable settlement would be a false and fatal, attended by deadly consequences. We should be betraying the confidence of the nation reposed in us. The Government wants complete surrender. I would rather be reduced to dust than surrender. How can we call off the movement when Government had not granted the national demand. It is a mistake to say that the movement began in 1930. The real movement began in 1920, and the fight is being continued, though there was a lull of a few years.

DUTY OF TRUE SATYAGRAHI.

It cannot be withdrawn now. A true Satyagrahi will go on fighting till the end, till he got what he had aimed at. I have heard several speakers referring to lack of numbers. Those who say that do not know the A.B.C. of Satyagraha. I do not mind numbers. I can quote historical facts where handfuls have fought against heavy odds, and one".

ANALOGY OF KHATARA BULLOCKS.

The speakers felt sorry at the attitude taken by people who stood for withdrawal. He said the country was not tired but a few leaders had. He gave an example of Kathiawar bullocks. When one of two bullocks sat down the other also was forced to sit down, but if the one that was standing was strong enough, the other that was sitting would be made to stand up. Gandhiji is stated to have said that due to repression it was not possible to carry on mass Civil Disobedience, and hence he had prepared a scheme for individual Satyagraha, where every worker was his own leader. Referring to the constructive programme suggested by several speakers, Gandhiji is said to have stated that it was a delusion. It was impossible to carry on any constructive programme in the country if the movement was withdrawn.

"IMPOSSIBLE PROGRAMME."

Referring to another speaker's suggestion that one crore of Congress members should be enrolled Gandhiji said that it was an impossible programme. Not even six members can be en-

(Continued on page 11).

The Rt. Hon. V. S. Srinivasa Sastri is not keeping good health, and is unable to climb the many steps of Lady Thackersey's bungalow. He was carried in a chair into the presence of Gandhiji for an informal talk with the Mahatma.

Mahatma Gandhi believes in the continuance of the Civil Disobedience Movement, unless an alternative programme, which is honourable in the interests of the country, is put forward.

Lady Thackersey and Srimathi Kasturba on their way to Tilak Mandir to attend the leaders' conference.

EARLIER CONFERENCE NEWS ON LAST PAGE

## MESSAGE TO VICEROY SENT ?

(From Our Special Representative)
**(By Telephone.)**

**POONA, MIDNIGHT.**

**Late to-night messengers from Parnakuti handed in a very lengthy telegram at the Poona Telegraph office, which it is believed, is addressed to the Viceroy by Gandhiji.**

**It is not possible, however, at this late hour to get confirmation of this.**

## Out Of The Gloaming.

The Bombay City Police report for 1932 says that during the year 20 foreigners were deported, as against 23 in the year previous. Still a good many are left for the peace or good of India, and they will never be deported.

* * * *

But they won't ever go unless removed forcibly, for they have a few hundred millions sunk in profitable investments in India? Sir Samuel Hoare is busy forging safeguards for guarding their millions but they feel that their own presence is the best safeguard.

* * * *

The same report says that the conversion of the Old Middle School building into Police Officers' quarters was delayed. A pity—the scholastic atmosphere, might have improved the morale of the officers and even the highest morale is worth improving.

* * * *

Anent the Simla Sugar Conference, the "Sind Observer" thoughtfully writes: "Cheaper white sugar will eliminate raw and impure Gur consumption to a considerable extent." We are also told that it will mean "the return of prosperity and even a small increase in the standard of living of the people."

* * * *

Another land mark in India's onward progress to prosperity under British rule! Soap makers judge the prosperity and civilisation of a country by the quantity of soap used. In Sind they arrive at the same conclusion by the quantity of cheap white sugar used. Different methods, but same result!

* * * *

"Nowhere does the impress of character tell so heavily as with the Conservative Party" writes a London Correspondent sorrowfully at the want of it among Tories.

* * * *

We cannot quite understand it, for did not Lord Lloyd complain the other day that Sir J. Eldon-Gorst was too virtuous to be a successful politician. But perhaps what is good for a proconsul is not good for a party hack.

* * * *

But are we to make out that both Lord Lloyd and Winston Churchill have no character worth speaking of? That is a kind of blasphemy we can never encourage in Bombay Presidency, where the Lloyd tradition still lives.

* * * *

But hear this: "The apathy of the public and the inferior quality of the rank and file of the Police have to be endured. I am afraid, for many years to come."—Sind Police Administration Report.

This Report ought to be proscribed.

* * * *

But our Bombay Police are above reproach for "Their discipline and devotion to duty under most arduous conditions form a record of which any Police force might be proud." Sind ought to be swamped not with Sind waters, but with Bombay Police.

* * * *

A Calcutta Anglo-Indian paper writes:

"If it (W.P.) has any reactionary aspect, if it emphasises safeguards, that is the work of the Congress and the result of non-cooperation. Its liberality and the confidence it displays in the ability of Indians to manage their own affairs are the achievement of the co-operators."

* * * *

As against that Lord Cromer said in 1909: "However liberal may be the concessions which have now been made, and which at any future time may be made, we have not the slightest intention of abandoning our Indian possessions. The foundation stone of Indian reforms must be the maintenance of British supremacy."

* * * *

"Well, my good fellow", said the College Dean to the departing graduate "this is a great University. It is known in every corner of the world. When you leave here you can be proud of your back-ground. Think of it. You have had every advantage a young man could desire. Your four years have been spent in profitable pursuits of the greatest thoughts of the greatest minds the world has known. Now the time has come for you to choose a profession. The world is entitled to expect a lot from you. What are you going to turn your hand to?"

"I've got a fine job at a pickle factory."

# TABULATED ADLETS

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**SMALL ADVERTISEMENTS** are inserted in these columns on cash payment and are charged at the rate of ONE ANNA per word minimum charge is fixed at Re 1 for 16 words Abbreviations and numbers (upto 10 figures) are to be counted as complete words

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**REPLIES TO THE ADVERTISEMENTS** should be addressed carefully as under "Box No.—The Advertisement Department, The Bombay Chronicle", Old Custom House Road BOMBAY To avoid mistakes the Box Number should be written distinctly.

### 8. MATRIMONIAL.

**Wanted Respectable Cultured Bride** for Civil Marriage with young Maratha Graduate in permanent service, good social status. Apply: Box No. 846 "Bombay Chronicle."

**Young respectable Mahommedan** bachelor of advanced views and English style, Europe returned, on responsible job and bright future prospects drawing a salary of Rs. 370 p. m. wishes to marry a decent educated young girl of any nationality no caste, religion or communal restrictions. Please refer with printed address to Box No. 899, "Bombay Chronicle."

**Wanted—Suitable match, of age** 26 to 30.—well established in life —for young Shiah Mussalman lady, healthy, of fine features light complexion, liberal views, high European and Muslim education experience in house-management culture and refinement, of well-known family of high social and official position of wealth and land of over 3 lakhs, of Bombay Presidency—after fullest information on both sides, personal knowledge and by mutual consent and approval. Apply Box 844. "Bombay Chronicle".

### 9. SITUATIONS VACANT

**The Unemployed may refer their** cases for assistance to the oldest and well connected Eastern Service Agency, Wakefield House, Ballard Estate, Bombay. (901).

**Wanted a Matric S.T.C** knowing Athletics and Gujarati 5 years' experience is necessary. Apply with testimonials, and minimum pay to, The Secretary, Jain A. V. School, Bagvada, Post. Udvada, R.S. 896).

**Wanted Canvassers and Agents to** invest Rs. 5 to 5,000 to sell Calcutta's "Wonderful Cure". A specific for 101 diseases. Apply Box No. 875. "Bombay Chronicle."

**Wanted an Experienced Short**-hand-Typist, Sundry Salesman, European Organiser on Railways, also Graduate Lady Teacher. Apply immediately General Employment Bureau, 50 Churchgate Street, Bombay. (911).

**Wanted for an Indian Life Office** part or full time District Inspectors for Bombay City and Suburbs, Kolaba, Nasik, Khandesh Poona, Satara, Sholapur, Belgaum, Bijapur, Dharwar, N. Canara, Gujarat and Kathiawar and Nizams Dominion. Salary Rs. 75 and T A. Rs. 25 with liberal commission. Well connected men able to influence good business need apply in detail to Box 895, "Bombay Chronicle."

**Wanted—Chief Agents, District** Organisers and Representatives in all the Unrepresented Provinces, Districts and Principal Towns throughout India on a monthly remuneration of Rs. 500, Rs. 200 and Rs. 50 respectively to represent the Pioneer Mutual Benefit and Friend-in-Need Society, Ltd. For further particulars and prospectus, apply to the Head Office at Madras or to the Chief Agents, Alice Building, Hornby Road, Bombay. (6909).

**Wanted Immediately—An L.T.M.** of the V. J. Technical Institute, Bombay who has worked in the Spinning Department in a Mill. He should be Marathi-speaking and will have to work as a Spinning Teacher from 7 to 9-30 p.m in the evening daily. The salary of the post will be Rs. 30-5-75 per month. Apply to the Secretary, Textile Technical School, Damodar Hall, Parel, Bombay. (894).

**Wanted** an Assistant for a Boys' Home, pay upto Rs. 50 with quarters. Apply Box No. 903 "Bombay Chronicle."

**Wanted Canvassers immediately** for canvassing orders in Typewriting materials. Apply Anklesaria, Old Sitaram Bldg., Princess Street, before 10 a.m. (905).

**Wanted financial Agents, Brokers** and Canvassers throughout India to sell the shares of a big sugar mill under construction in U.P. management expert, influential and reputed, Directorate strong and responsible. Apply to:—Mr. M. A. Wasay, 11, Bow Bazar Street, Calcutta. (908).

### 10. SITUATIONS WANTED

**Busnness Executives, requiring the** services of a young, competent Secretary-accountant an alround expert of highest qualifications with many years experience in such administrative capacities-best References will please correspond with Box No. 900. "Bombay Chronicle".

### 14 HOUSES & FLATS TO LET

**To Let-To Vegetarian Hindus**, newly constructed, attractive, decorated three and four room flats spacious balconies, at Raval Building near Tilak Bridge, Hindu Colony Dadar, from 1st August. Rents Rs. 65 and 80. (873).

**To-Let Decent, well-ventilated Flats** for families available at Shivlal Motilal Mansion, opposite the Central Station, moderate Rent, good accommodation apply Rama Mali within. (6957).

### 12. TO BE LET.

**To Be Let For Hindus Or Parsis** blocks in newly built Dagla Cottage, near Khar Road Railway Station. Rent Rs. 42. Apply K. C. Marrott. (886).

**To let ground floor, 4 rooms**, 2 bath-rooms, kitchen with a big garden. Rent Rs. 60. (including water charges), for long-lease tenant. Apply sharp. "Rubaix." Plot No. 400, 14th Road, Khar, or write to Box No. 6989. "Bombay Chronicle."

### 13 SHOPS & ROOMS TO LET

**Hindu Restaurant—Large up-to**-date premises in Medows Street, excellent situation. Apply Box No. 124. "Bombay Chronicle."

**Space Available For Flash Light** Advertisements: also Shops and Rooms at Shri Hari Nivas, Gowalia Tank, Opp. Fire Brigade. Apply to: Purshotam Govindjee. 62-66, Vithalwadi. Telephone No. 23518 (859)

**To be Let—Airy** and well-ventilated Residential Blocks and Shops to be let at the Junction of Clare Road and Ripon Road, Byculla, in the building known as Old Masina Hospital Building, at reasonable rents. Apply to the Trustees Bai Kabibai Charities, 26, Borah Bazar Street, Fort. (6990).

### 45 DOCTORS & NURSES.

**Required for Nawanagar State Me**dical Service, one Staff Nurse. Must hold B. P. N. A. certificate in General Nursing; Midwifery Diploma will be an advantage Salary Rs. 75/- p.m. plus Rs. 25 p. m. subsistence allowance, with free quarters. Apply with full details of training and copies of testimonials to the U./S. P. M. Mehta, M D M S., F C P S., Chief Medical Officer, Nawanagar State (6976).

### 56 EDUCATIONAL

**A Reminder**, Senior Cambridge Examination Dec. 1933. Candidates should see the undersigned at once (morning 8-10 evening 5-30 to 8-30) with leaving certificate of the last school attended H. Gupta, 65, New Hanuman Lane Kalbadevi. (893).

### 58. BOOKS & PERIODICALS.

**Gem System of Cutting in Kana**rese Hindi and English. Price Rs. 3 each. Rao's Tailoring College, 143, Princess Street, Bombay 2. (850).

**Teji Mandi Darpan. A Book in** Gujarati containing 1200 keys for earning in cotton future. Rs. 3/- B. S. Shah, Wadhwan City. (864)

### 74. AGENCIES WANTED

**Applications are invited from per**sons desiring to take up the Selling Agency of the "Bombay Chronicle." Daily and Sunday Editions particularly at Rajahmundry Malegaon, Barnagar Ratlam, Larkhana, Mirpurkhas Sd Jhansi Jubbulpore, Manmad, Dhond, Pandharpur Raichur, Balapur, Ernakulam, Dharmavaram, Trivandrum Bezwada, Cochin, Coimbatore Cocanada, Guntur, Nidadavole, Palghar, Ongole, Ottapalam Samalkot, Salem, Katni, Meerut Agra Kamptee, Seoni, Saugor, Ajmer, Harda, Mysore, Anantapur, Nandura, Dehra Dun, Honawar Delhi, Simla, Wardha-Castle Rock Arvi Ellichpur, Hinganghat, Kamptee, Pithapuram, Madras, Adoni, Nellore, Gwalior, and Mhow Write for terms and conditions to the Manager, the "Bombay Chronicle" Co Ltd., P. O. Box No 322, Bombay.

### 75. INVESTMENTS.

**Golden Opportunity For Investors**, Wanted gentlemen of good standing to invest ten to fifteen thousand in 'excellent business, of which kind there are very few in India. This business has sure scope of spreading all over India in short time. Write to Box No. 888. "Bombay Chronicle."

### 99. MACHINERY FOR SALE

**Two Compound Vertical Steam** Engines 350 B. H. P with condenser, Air, Feed & Circulating pumps and one Dynamo with vertical Steam Engine of 65 Volts, 75 ampeares & 350 Revolutions. Inspection can be had at 241, Victoria Extension Road, Tuticorin, Please apply to:—P. S P Kandasamy Nadar & Sons, Tuticorin. (878).

**Earn Rs. 6000 per season. Six pies** pound ice making plant, brand new, one ton daily. Apply Bombay Ammonia Co., Bombay. (909).

### 124. FRUITS & VEGETABLES.

**Manufacturers and Suppliers of** Fruits and Flowers grafts on large scale. Free catalogue Dilkhush Nursery, Vyara, Baroda State. (814).

### 154 MISCELLANEOUS FOR SALE

**A Bargain—Norwegian Glazed** Newsprint paper 30" x 40"—50lbs. and 35" x 45"—62lbs. For Sale at one Anna and Six Pies per pound. Apply "Bombay Chronicle" Co. Ltd.

**Use well-known Windsor Blades** and get a beautiful Gramophone free in September, and Rs. 1,000 insurance free on Xmas to the collector of biggest number of blade Wrappers. Distributors:—Italia Co. Bombay 3. (904).

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### NOTICE

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN to all concerned by Messrs. JOSLOP ENGINEERING WORKS, Engineers and Contractors, situate at Clare Road, Byculla, that Mr. GEORGE A. STANLEY, is no more connected with the said Firm as a representative or canvasser in which capacity he had hither to worked for them

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## Public Notice

### The Bombay Electric Supply & Tramway Company, Ltd.

LOST OF TEMPORARY RECEIPT

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that Temporary Receipt No. 29131 in respect of 5 ordinary shares Nos. 481356 to 481360 of the Bombay Electric Supply and Tramway Co., Ltd., standing in the name of Bai Piroja Hormusji Reporter has been LOST or MISLAID. Any claim in respect of these shares should be notified to the Company at their registered Office, Electric House, Post Fort, Bombay No. 1 within 15 days from the date hereof, otherwise a duplicate Temporary receipt will be issued irrespective of any claim in respect thereof.

Dated 15th July, 1933

### NOTICE

BRITISH CEYLON CORPORATION, LIMITED, (and Reduced)

SHAREHOLDERS ARE ADVISED that the Resolution to reduce the Capital of the above Company by a cash Repayment to Preference Shareholders of Rs 5 per share was passed at an Extraordinary General Meeting, held on the 19th day of June, 1933, and confirmed as a Special Resolution at a further Extraordinary General Meeting, held on the 5th day of July, 1933.

In view of the above it is essential that both Preference and Ordinary Shareholders should send their Certificates forthwith to the Company for the Reduction of Capital to be enfaced thereon.

By Order of the Board,
F W. RICHINGS,
Secretary.

Hultsdorf Mills,
P. O. Box 281, Colombo.
8th July, 1933.

6943

### NOTICE

SEALED TENDERS will be received by the undersigned for supplying printed forms, books, registers, etc., required for Municipal Schools and Offices. Samples of forms etc., to be printed can be seen on office days in the Committee's Office.

Particulars about the conditions of the tender and tender deposit, etc., will be supplied to the intending tenderers on personal application.

N. G. LIMAYE.
Ag. Secretary, Schools Committee.

The Schools Committee's Office
Gilder Tank Building, Lamington Road, Grant Road, Bombay, No. 7.
Dated 12th July 1933.

6953

## Legal Notices

**SUMMONS FOR SETTLEMENT OF ISSUES.**

(Rules 1 and 5, Order V, Act V of 1908).

Civil Suit No. 145 of 1932.

In the Court of 1st Sub-Judge II Class at Raipur.

JODHRAJ OSWAL .... Plaintiff.
JEEWATLAL PRATAPSI, firm & others .. Defendants.
Claim—for Rs. 2,888|-.

To,
MITHAMAL RAJMAL, firm, Bombay, resident of Bethal Badi, Telgali.

WHEREAS the Plaintiff has instituted a suit against you for Rs. 2,888|- you are hereby summoned to appear in this Court in person or by a Pleader duly instructed and able to answer all material questions relating to the suit, or who shall be accompanied by some person able to answer all such questions on the 7th day of August, 1933, at 11 o'clock in the forenoon, to answer the claim; and you are directed to produce on that day all the documents upon which you intend to rely in support of your defence.

Take notice that, in default of your appearance on the day before mentioned, the suit will be heard and determined in your absence.

Given under my hand and the seal of the Court, this 10th day of July, 1933.

S. A. M. JAFRY,
Judge.

(Seal.)

N. B.—Written Statement should be filed three days before the date of hearing.

6954

## Public Notices

### NOTICE

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that since some time past we have been importing several varieties of Cotton Piece-Goods in Bombay and that we are the proprietors of our Trade Mark No. 1900 which we use on our Printed Chocolate Jeans.

Our Printed Chocolate Jeans under the said Trade Mark No 1900, has become most popular and has acquired wide reputation amongst the merchants and customers thereof.

The Public and Merchants are hereby warned against using the said Trade Mark No. 1900 on their Printed Chocolate Jeans, or any other Trade Mark resembling the said Trade Mark and from passing of their goods under the Trade Mark No. 1900.

If any person is found using the same; we shall take legal proceedings against the same person. Our Trade Mark No. 1900 is registered under the Registration Act.

NASSUR HAJEE MOWJEE & CO.
Mahomedally Road.
Bombay, 14th July, 1933.

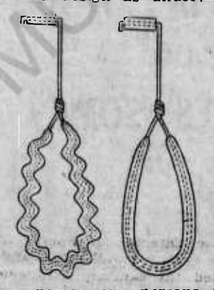
6958

Legal Notices

### Trade Mark and Patent Rights

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that our clients Messrs. MAHOMEDBHOY ABDULHUSEIN & CO., of Juma Masjid, Bombay are the sole owners of the Trade Mark or name "Chakmak" used in respect of a certain kind of detonating fireworks manufactured by them.

NOTICE IS ALSO HEREBY GIVEN that our said clients Messrs. MAHOMEDBHOY ABDULHUSEIN & Co., are granted a Patent by the Government of India in respect of an invention for improvements in and relating to sparklers or the like fire-works manufactured by them of the type and design as under:—



Any person or persons found infringing the said Trade-Mark or name or the said Patent or imitating the design and general get-up of the goods manufactured by our clients will be dealt with according to law.

Dated this 30th day of June 1933.

LAM & CO.,
Attorneys for Messrs. Mahomedbhoy Abdulhusein and Co.

6991

### In the High Court of Judicature at Bombay

TESTAMENTARY & INTESTATE JURISDICTION.

GEORGE V, by the Grace of God, of Great Britain, Ireland, and the British Dominions beyond the Seas King, Defender of the Faith, Emperor of India.

Petition for Succession Certificate in respect of Shares of Joint Stock Companies belonging to DWARKADAS ROWJI alias DWARKADAS RAWJI, alias DWARKADAS RAVJI alias DWARKADAS ROWJI NARANJI alias DWARKADAS ROWJEE, late of Bombay, Bhatia Hindu inhabitant, residing at Shrinivas Building, Sandhurst Road, without the Fort, Merchant. ..... deceased

KARSONDAS DWARKADAS of Bombay, Bhatia Hindu inhabitant, residing at Shrinivas Building, Sandhurst Road, without the Fort of Bombay ... Petitioner.

ALL PERSONS claiming to have any interest in the Estate of the abovenamed deceased are hereby cited to come and see the proceedings, if they think fit, before the Grant of Succession Certificate.

WITNESS WILLIAM THOMAS WEBB BAKER, Esq., Acting Chief Justice at Bombay aforesaid this 5th day of July, in the year of our Lord One Thousand Nine Hundred and Thirty-three and in the Twenty-fourth Year of our Reign.

Seal of the High Court at Bombay

(Sd.) R. B. PATEL.
Prothonotary and Senior Master

(Sd.) H. A. VAKIL.

The 5th day of July, 1933.
Messrs. DASTUR AND CO.,
Petitioners Attorneys.

6947.

## Legal Notices

### NOTICE

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that JAMNADAS PURSHOTTAM, of Bombay Hindu Inhabitant has contracted to sell the undermentioned property to our client.

All persons having any claim against or to the said property by way of inheritance, mortgage, sale, gift, lease, lien, charge, trust, maintenance, easement or otherwise howsoever are hereby required to make the same known in writing to the undersigned at their office No. 65, Esplanade Road, Fort, Bombay, within 14 days from the date hereof, otherwise the sale will be completed without reference to such claim and the same, if any, will be considered as waived.

SCHEDULE OF THE PROPERTY.

All that piece or parcel of land or ground of the leasehold tenure together with the messuage tenement or dwelling house known as "Janmasthami Building" and motor sheds standing thereon situate on and being plot No. 50 of the Sandhurst Road (West) Estate of the Trustees for the Improvement of the City of Bombay, without the Fort of Bombay in the Registration Sub-District of Bombay, containing by admeasurement 1234 square yards or thereabouts and registered in the books of the Collector of Land Revenue under New Survey No. 739 and Cadastral Survey No. 1/1087 of the Girgaum Division and bounded as follows:—that is to say, on or towards the East by plot No. 49 of the said Estate and leased to Haji Mahomed Abdulla Abbas and another, on or towards the South West by plots Nos. 51, 52 and 53 agreed to be leased to Bai Navalbai and others, on or towards the North by Khetwadi Main Road and on or towards West by the property in the tenure or occupation of Vithaldas Bhawanidas and which said messuage and premises are assessed by the Collector of Municipal Rates and Taxes under D Ward Nos. 1850 (9) and (10) and Street Nos. 241 to 245 and 245A.

Dated this 14th day of July, 1933.

THAKORDAS, DARU HEMANY & CO.,
Purchasers' Attorneys.

6955

### NOTICE

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that Mr. FRAMROZ EDULJI BHOMISHAW, of Bombay Parsi Inhabitant has contracted to sell the property hereinafter described to our client. All persons having any claims or demands against or to the property either by way of mortgage, gift, sale, use, trust, possession, inheritance, lease or otherwise howsoever are hereby required to make the same known in writing to the undersigned at their Office at 24|26, Dalal Street, Fort, within 14 days from the date hereof, otherwise the purchase will be completed without reference to any such claim or demand and the same, if any, will be considered as waived.

DESCRIPTION OF THE PROPERTY.

ALL that piece or parcel of land of Quit and Ground Rent tenure, containing by admeasurement 44.2|9 square yards or thereabouts and registered by the Collector of Land Revenue under Old No. 417, New No. 5446, New Rent Roll No. 1658, Old Survey No. 1217 and New Survey No. 9141 and Cadastral Survey No. 819 of Fort Division together with the messuage tenement or building standing thereon assessed by the Municipality of Bombay under "A" Ward No. 2422 Street No. 24 all which premises are situated and on the North side of Bomanji Lane at Bombay in the Registration Sub-District of Bombay and are bounded, on or towards the East partly by the property of Lilavanti Vandravandas and partly by the property of Anandji Sayaji and Co., on or towards the West by the property of Byramji Rustomji Mistry and others on or towards the North by the property of the Hunooman Temple and on or towards the South by the said Bomanji Lane and were formerly and are now in the occupation of the said Vendor and his tenants.

Dated this 14th day of July, 1933.

LAM & CO.,
Purchaser's Attorneys.

6950

**MIND YOUR EYE**

"EYE-SUN" Cures Cataract and Imperfect Sights absolutely. No need of operation. Success guaranteed. If not, price refunded. Price Rs. 2 Harryasram, Panchpota (Jessore) Bengal.

## Legal Notices

### NOTICE

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that Mr. Madhavji Govind Rana of Bombay Hindu Inhabitant has contracted to sell to our client the property described in the schedule hereunder written:—

ALL persons having any right, title, interest, claim or demand in or upon the said property or any part thereof by way of mortgage, gift, sale, use, trust, possession, inheritance, lien, maintenance, easement, incumberance or otherwise howsoever are hereby required to make the same known in writing to the undersigned at their Office at Standard Building, Hornby Road, Fort, Bombay, within fourteen days from the date hereof, otherwise the sale will be completed without regard to any such claim and the same, if any, will be considered as waived.

THE SCHEDULE ABOVE REFERRED TO:—

ALL that piece or parcel of quit and ground rent land or ground, situate at Kumbharwada Street without the Fort, of Bombay in the Registration Sub-district of Bombay, containing by admeasurement 101 6/9 square yards or thereabouts registered in the books of the Collector of Land Revenue under Old No. 1885, New No 9019, Old survey No. 244, New Survey No. 2/4952, together with the messuage tenement or dwelling house standing thereon and assessed by by the Assessor and Collector of Municipal Rates and Taxes under C Ward No. 7600 old Street Nos. 109-111 and new Street Nos. 169-171, and Cadestral Survey No. 3816 of Bhuleshwar Division and which premises are bounded, on the East by the Sweeper's passage, on the West by the said Kumbharwada Street, on the North by the property of Jetha Bhimji Moolji and on the South by the property of Dawoodbhoy Adamji.

Dated this 14th day of July 1933.
Messrs. KARNIK & BAHADURJI.
Purchaser's Attorneys
6956.

## AUCTION SALES

### SORABJEE COWASJEE & CO.

AUCTIONEERS.
123, Meadows Street, Fort.
BOMBAY

SALE OF HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE AND 1 MARQUETTE TOURING MOTOR CAR ON WEDNESDAY, THE 19TH JULY 1933 AT 3 P.M. (S.T.) AT THE SALE ROOMS OF THE AUCTIONEERS.

By order of the Court Receiver as the Receiver appointed Suit No. 861 of 1933:—

Mirror and panel door cupboards writing tables, revolving and plain chairs, chesterfield sofa wooden bedstead wall cabinet, teapoy, screen, wooden bench, wall rack, etc.

Also one Marquette touring motor car 5 seater No. X 4736 in running order.

Property of private gentlemen:

Mirror and panel door cupboards, ladies writing table, hat stand, dining table, bar counter, easy chairs, electric table fan, baby's cradle, electro plated fruit stands, flower pots, etc.

SALE OF VALUABLE IMMOVEABLE PROPERTY known as Ghellabhai Hansraj Building, at Kings Circle, Matunga, (opp. Telung Cross Street and Play Ground) on THURSDAY, the 20th July, 1933, at 4-30 p.m. (S.T.) at the premises under instructions from Messrs. Payne and Co., Attorneys for the mortgagees and on account and at the risk of the mortgagor Mr. Ghellabhai Hansraj and pursuant to the power of sale reserved to the mortgagees under the Indenture of Mortgage dated the 15th January, 1926.

All that piece of land admeasuring about 583 sq. yds. situate on and being plot No. 343 of the Dadar Matunga Estate of the Board which piece of land forms portion of lands bearing New Survey No. 1|860 and Cadastral Survey No. 266|10 Matunga Division and is with the dimensions and abuttals thereof delineated on the plan drawn on the lease together with the building thereon consisting of a ground floor and two upper floors which said premises are now in the occupation of the Borrower or his under tenants and are assessed by the Municipality under F. Ward No. 7440 (17) Street No. 1007P.

For further particulars and conditions of sale apply to Messrs. Payne and Co., Attorneys for the Mortgagees, Mercantile Bank Building, Esplanade Road, Fort, or to the undersigned.

SORABJI COWASJI & CO.,

Digitized with financial assistance from the Government of Maharashtra on 15 December, 2016

# CITY AND SUBURBS

## LOCAL ENGAGEMENTS

### To-day

Hindu—Ashad Vad 8, 1989.
Muslim—Rabi-ul-Aval 21, 1352.
Parsi—Behman 12, 1302.
Sunrise—6h. 9m.
Sunset—7h. 19m.
Hightide—4-54, 16-44.
Lowtide—4-25, 23-38.

PHASES OF THE MOON—New Moon 22nd July, 9h. 23m. p.m.
First Quarter 30th July 10h. 14m. a.m.

S.S. Mantua with homeward mails sails at 1 p.m.

MONDAY, July 17.

St. George's Hospital Nursing Association, Annual General Meeting, St. George's Hospital, Fort, 6 p.m.

Goculdas Tejpal Hospital Nursing Association, Annual General Meeting, G. T. Hospital, 6 p.m.

TUESDAY, July 18.

Improvements Committee, 4-10 p.m.

WEDNESDAY, July 19.

Municipal Standing Committee 4-10 p.m.

Bombay Chamber of Commerce, Bye-election to Legislative Council, Nomination of Candidates.

## DAILY AMUSEMENTS

KOHINOOR: "Nagana". Daily at 5, 7-30 and 10 p.m. Matinee: Saturday and Sunday at 2-30 p.m.

MAJESTIC: "Dorangi Duniya". Daily at 5, 8 and 10-30 p.m. Matinee: Saturday and Sunday at 2-30 p.m.

KRISHNA: "Branded Oath". Daily at 5-15, 8 and 10-45 p.m. Matinee: Saturday and Sunday at 2-30 p.m.

CAPITOL: "Clear All Wires". Daily at 6-30 and 10 p.m. Matinee: Saturday and Sunday at 4 p.m.

CARLTON: "Tess of the Storm Country". Daily at 6-30 and 10 p.m. Matinee: Saturday and Sunday at 4 p.m. Extra Show on Sunday, 10 a.m.

PATHE: "A Lady's Profession". Daily at 3-30, 6-30 and 10 p.m. Matinee: Saturday and Sunday at 3-30 p.m.

WELLINGTON: "Yes Mr. Brown". Daily at 6-30 and 10 p.m. Matinee: Saturday and Sunday at 3-30 p.m.

WEST END: "Afzal". Daily at 5-15, 8 and 10-30 p.m. Matinee: Saturday and Sunday at 2-15 p.m.

## TO-DAY ON RADIO

6-30 a.m. Commercial Bulletin. Liverpool and New York Cotton Closing Rates.

12 noon. Selection of Indian Gramophone Records.

12-30 p.m. Selection of European Gramophone Records.

1 p.m. Bombay Market: Opening Rates.

5 p.m. The Station Orchestra Tea Time Music.

The V. U. B. Ensemble: (1) March, "The Right of the line", (Wallser); (2) Waltz, "Tender Kisses", (Waldteufel); (3) Overture, "Nabuco", (Verdi); (4) Morceau, "Serenade", (Schebek); (5) Fantasy, "Lucrezia' Borgia", (Donizetti); (6) Melodie, 'Sincerity', (Byford); (7) Bolero, 'Almaviva', (Mallandaine); (8) Potpourri, 'Schlager Parade' (Golwyn); (9) Waltz, 'Feuilleton', (Leopold); and (10) Paso Doble, 'Rosa', (Salter).

6-30 p.m. Children's Hour. Uncle Dick will entertain.

7-30 p.m. Mr. Syed Mahmood: Stories in Urdu.

8 p.m. Commercial News. Eu-European Programme: Empire Relay if reception is satisfactory.

9 p.m. Weather Report and News Bulletin.

9-10 p.m. Indian Programme: News in Hindi. Popular Songs. Bai Sunderabai with Dattaram Parwatker, Sarangi.

11 p.m. God Save the King Emperor.

## EMPIRE BROADCASTING

4-30 p.m. Omni-directional 7 p.m. Time Signal from Big Ben. News Bulletin and Announcement.

7-20 p.m. Dance, Music relayed from Bernard Crook Quintet.

8 p.m. Bernard Crook Quintet.

9-15 p.m. Harold Ramsay at the Organ of the Granada. Tooting.

9-45 p.m. B.B.C. Dance. Orchestra.

10-30 p.m. Interlude.

10-45 p.m. News Bulletin.

**CONCERT AT BLAVATSKY LODGE**:—Grand musical concert of Miss Padmavati and Mas. Narendranath Shalligaram (vocal) and Mas. Jagadishchandra (instrumental) on behalf of Shaligram Sangit Samaj at Blavatsky Lodge, (French Bridge) at 9 p.m. to-day (Saturday) and at 4 p.m. on Sunday.


# PATHE CINEMA

Cool and Comfortable

TO-DAY at 3-30, 6-30 and 10 p.m.

The LAUGH RIOT OF THE YEAR

Muscling in on Love, Hi-Jacking Romance, Grabbing Laughs, as She Plays Cupid to a Beautiful Blonde!

Laughs by Skipworth!
Wit by Young!
Beauty . . by Maritza!

A Lady's Profession

with

ALISON SKIPWORTH
ROLAND YOUNG
SARI MARITZA

KENT TAYLOR · ROSCOE KARNS · WARREN HYMER
DIRECTED BY NORMAN McLEOD — STORY BY NINA WILCOX PUTNAM

A Paramount Picture

EXTRA
MACK SANNETT COMEDY WITH LLOYD HAMILTON
PARAMOUNT NEWS.
(By Air Mail)

ALSO SCREENING
BETTY BOOP


## CHOLERA CLAIMS MORE VICTIMS

### Epidemic Responsible For 223 Deaths In Presidency In Past Week

The Director of Information, Bombay, writes:

The following is a report of the health Conditions in the Bombay Presidency for the week ending 8th July.

The presidency cholera figures for the week are 581 attacks and 223 deaths against 441 attacks and 171 deaths in the previous week. Ahmednagar district reported 301 attacks and 115 deaths against 257-105 in the previous week; Sholapur 206/78 against 126/41; West Khandesh 14/4 against 13/9; Nasik 5/3 against 16/5; Belgaum 28/7 against 22/9; Kolaba 11/6 against nil; East Khandesh 12/5 against nil; Bijapur 2/2 against 1/0; Satara 1/1 against nil and Bombay City 1/2 against 1/0. The usual preventive measures were energetically carried out.

PLAGUE.

In the presidency excluding Sind, there were in all 295 attacks and 171 deaths from plague against 172/116 in the previous week. The returns by districts including town circles were as follows:—Bijapur 127 attacks and 83 deaths against 74/54; Belgaum 93/46 against 71/44; Dharwar 39/18 against 14/11; Poona 13/8 against 3/2; Sholapur 18/13 against nil; Satara 4/1 against 5/3; Thana 1/1 against nil and Kanara 0/1 against 3/0. All possible steps are being taken in the affected areas to bring the epidemic under control.

SMALL-POX.

The small-pox figures for the week are:—Kolaba 23 attacks and 10 deaths; Ratnagiri 88/16; Kanara 52/20; Satara 28/4; Sholapur 30/6; Poona 37/3; Ahmednagar 29/2; Thana 22/5; Broach 1/1; Nasik 7/2; East Khandesh 2/2; Belgaum 2/1; Dharwar 14/1; Bijapur 12/0; Karachi 5/5; Nawabshah 5/0; Sukkur 7/2; Larkana 1/0; Thar and Parkar 7/3; and Bombay City 8/4. Total 380 attacks and 87 deaths against 312/72 in the previous week.

INFUENZA.

One attack and two deaths from influenza were reported from Bombay City during the week.

FAIRS.

The Assistant Director of Public Health, Southern Registration District, camped at Pandharpur and supervised the sanitary arrangements for the Ashadhi Fair.

The Director of Public Health also visited Pandharpur and inspected the sanitary arrangements made in the town as well as in the Station Yard.

SCHOOL OF INDIAN MUSIC:—Prof. G.N. Ghosh, the Proprietor, Bengal Orchestra Party and Prof. Nilkant Rao Kulkarni will entertain the audience in the School o Indian Music Hall at 5-45 p.m. to-day (Saturday).

MR. GINWALA'S STUDY CLASS:—Mr. F. J. Ginwala will conduct a public study class on "The Initiate" by his pupil to-day (Saturday) at 5-15 p.m. at the Blavatsky Lodge, Theosophical Society.

BUDDHA SOCIETY:—In the Anand Vihar, Nair Hospital Compound, near Bombay Central Station, Pandit Gopal Iyengar will give his 13th public lecture on the subject of "Meditation" to-morrow (Sunday) at 9-30 a.m.

SARASWAT SUBURBAN CO-OP. HOUSING SOCIETY:—The fourteenth annual general meeting of the above society will be held at the Society's premises at Santa Cruz on Sunday (30th instant) at 3 p.m. (S.T.)

PHYSICAL CULTURE SHOW:—A Grand Physical Culture Show will be held at the Royal Opera House to-day (Saturday) at 4-30 p.m., by the Karnatic National Physical Culture League. Admission by tickets.

LAD VISSA AND DASSA BANIA CASTE:—The adjourned meeting of the Lad Vissa and Dassa Bania Caste will be held to-day (Saturday) at 8-30 p.m. (B.T.) at Ladwadi, when the final reading of the new constitution will be had.

STEAMER MOVEMENTS:—The P. and O. Mail Steamer "Corfu" with the mails from Bombay of July 8th arrived at Aden at 6 a.m. on July 13, and left there at 10 a.m. the same day.

The O.S.K. steamer "London Maru" left Moji for Bombay on July 14 and is due to arrive on August 8 via usual ports.

MATUNGA SARVAJANIK GANESHOTSAV:—Under the auspices of the Matunga Hindu Sabha a public meeting will be held to-day (Saturday) at 9 p.m., at the Arya Samaj Hall, Matunga, to elect a representative committee to celebrate the ensuing Ganesh-Utsav.

# TRADE UNIONISM IN DANGER

### Giri Protests Against M. S. M. R. Agent's Action, Urges Govt. To Appoint Conciliation Board

Mr. V. V. Giri, President of the M. S. M. Rly. Employees' Union writes:—

The public will recall that the Agent, M. & S. M. Railway instead of directly negotiating with the Union, offered certain terms through the Sheriff's Committee for settlement of the recent strike.

On the personal assurance of the said Committee, that the terms would be honoured, the Union called off the strike. But the Agent, according the Union, failed to implement the terms of the settlement, among others, by not taking back certain workmen at Arkonam and Hubli, by not opening the workshops on dates already agreed upon, by not taking back retrenched men in suitable vacancies occurring in the shops, etc.

The Government of India did not agree to appoint a Conciliation Board to examine the reasons charges against the Agent. The Citizens' Committee, notwithstanding their personal assurance to the Union, publicly tried to exonerate the Agent, who emboldened by this, decided that there should be no direct dealings with the Union because of the accusations against him. Further repression was started against the trade union workers either by transfers, reductions or discharges against the Agent. The charges on some pretext or other. Shopmen have been subjected to vexations harassment too numerous to mention on inadequate or frivolous grounds.

The General Secretary of the Union was threatened several times to withdraw the accusations against the Agent since last three months. The General Secretary replied that the charges could not be withdrawn, unless examined by a proper and impartial Tribunal and that the Union is filing cases before a Law Court when it re-open after the summer recess to secure justice denied by him.

AGENT'S UKASE.

Having failed to intimidate the General Secretary he restored to another device. He threatened that no employee should be the General Secretary of the Union and called upon him as a worker to resign his position, as the General Secretary of the Union. He (General Secretary) could not clearly comply with this request and pointed out that his activities as a General Secretary did not affect his departmental work in the Railway and while he would be prepared to carry out orders as an employee, he could not be expected to subject himself to the control of the Agent in the matter of legitimate Union activities carried on outside the works consistant with the Trade Union and Trade Disputes Acts. The Agent has been unable to brook this position with the result that Mr. Krishnamoorthy was discharged from service for no departmental fault of his, but for the crime of having continued as General Secretary of a registered Union.

I would like to draw attention to the implications of the Agent's action. It is not merely victimisation of an individual. He is out to use all the powers he can command to crush a Trade Union by abusing the power of discharging an employee vested in him and by not allowing a railway worker to hold positions of trust and responsibility in a registered Trade Union. If this can be allowed, the Trade Union Act becomes a mockery. A single individual who is an employer, can by a mere stroke of his pen say that this or that Union can be banned. If it incurs his displeasure. Will the authorities of the land who control the ultimate management of the Railway sit ease and allow this iniquity to be perpetrated?

ALL-INDIA ISSUE.

The issue raised by the Agent is not a local one but an all-India issue, vitally affecting the right of association of all the workers for lawful Trade Union purposes in this country. Therefore not only the M. S. M. Railway workers but also other workers will have to resist this threatened inroad on the rights of the workers.

Before taking further action, the Union has urged upon the Government to appoint a Conciliation Board under the Trade Disputes Act to examise the situation arising out of the Agent's latest action. Will the Government again fail to discharge their duty?

## FOR CLAIMANTS OF RIOT COMPENSATION

The following has been issued from the Chief Presidency Magistrate's court:—

The various claimants for compensation under Section 45 of the Bombay City Police Act IV of 1902, for loss, damage, death or grievous hurt caused during the communal riots in Bombay in 1932, are informed that the amount of compensation determined in their respective claims and the report to Government will be published in the Court of the Chief Presidency Magistrate, in Cruickshank Road, Bombay, on Friday the 21st day of July 1933, at 12 noon.

SARVAJANIK GANESHOTSAVA MANDAL:—The Annual General Meeting of the Members of the Lamington Road Sarvajanik Ganeshotsava Mandal will be held to-day (Saturday) at 9-30 p.m. to elect the new Managing Committee for the year 1933-34 and to adopt and receive the "Constitution" of the Mandal as framed by the Special Committee. The place of the meeting is Ramkrishna Building, Chunam Lane, Lamington Road.

SOCIAL SERVICE LEAGUE:—The Social Workers' Training Class will meet at the hall of the Social Service League, Sandhurst Road, Girgaum, to-day (Saturday) at 5 p.m. (S.T.) when Mr. Maneklal H. Vakil, will deliver a lecture on "Vocational Adult Education" and Dr. Clifford Manshardt, on "Civics" at 6 p.m. (S.T.) The members of the class will visit the Lady Northcote Hindu Orphanage, Chowpatty, to-morrow (Sunday) at 9 a.m. (S.T.)

TRAINING CLASS IN CO-OPERATION:—Under the auspices of the Girgaum Co-operative Institute, a Training Class in Co-operation will be held to-day (Saturday) at 6 p.m. and to-morrow (Sunday) at 9 a.m. in Maratha High School (near Opera House, Tram Terminus). Prof. V. G. Kale, vice-President of the Provincial Co-operative Institute, will deliver a lecture on "Principles of Economics" to the students in Marathi.

## WOMAN'S DEATH MYSTERY

### Inquest Over Body Adjourned

The Mahim police are inquiring into the circumstances attending the death of a Hindu woman named Mrs. Nalini Yeshwantrao Padye residing with her husband at Padye Building, Mahim.

It appears that the woman was admitted into the K. E. M. Hospital in an unconscious condition suffering from extensive burn on Thursday evening. She never regained consciousness and died due to shock following severe burns a few hours later. According to the medical evidence the body had a strong smell of kerosine oil but it is not known whether the woman met with an accident or poured kerosine oil over her clothes and set fire to them with suicidal intent.

The inquest over the body stands adjourned.

## MONSOON ARRIVES AT LAST

### Wet Week-End Expected

After the sultry and grilling weather of the past fortnight there was a welcome change on Thursday night when rain commenced to fall about 11-45 p.m. The skies were overcast on Friday morning and with a south-west breeze blowing, it was evident that the monsoon had arrived at last. At the time of going to press the rain had been persistent. There are indications that the week-end will be very wet, spoiling the plans of picnickers.

LEAGUE OF NATIONS:—Mr. M. V. Venkateswaran (of the League of Nations Indian Bureau) will deliver a public lecture on "The League of Nations" at the Y.M.C.A., Reynolds Road, Byculla, to-day (Saturday) at 6-30 p.m.) Mr. Francis Low presiding.

## ALLEGED HOUSE-BREAKING & THEFT

### Three Accused Remanded To Custody

Three persons who have been arrested by the Nagpada police on the suspicion that they were concerned in several house-breaking cases which had lately occurred in the Gamdevi locality were put up before Mr. P. L. Thacker, Presidency Magistrate, Mazgaon Police Court, on Friday and remands to custody till July 27.

The names of the accused are: Joseph William Fernandez, Peter Desouza and John Antone Desouza

RETURNED DEPORTEES?

The police in asking for their remand into custody stated that the accused were arrested at Bellasis Road on Thursday night. The first two accused were suspected to be returned deportees. The room of one of the accused on being searched yielded property believed to be stolen. Further property value at Rs. 160 was recovered from two Marwari shops at Foras Road. This property was also believed to be stolen property disposed of to the Marwaris by the accused.

As inquiries were incomplete the police asked for time. The remand application was granted.

ADULT EDUCATION CLASSES:—Professor G. N. Joshi will meet his students in Indian Public Finance to-day (Saturday) at 6-30 p.m. in the Wilson College.

## MUNICIPAL ACT AMENDING BILL

### Mere Signatories To Select Committee Report

With reference to the footnote to the Report of the Select Committee on Bill No. II of 1933 (A Bill further to amend the City of Bombay Municipal Act, 1888, with a view to transfer the powers and duties of the Trustees for the Improvement of the City of Bombay to, and vest the property and rights vested in the Trustees in the Municipal Corporation on the dissolution of the Board of the Trustees), published in the "Bombay Government Gazette", it is notified that Rao Bahadur K. S. Asavale, Mr. B. S. Kamat, and Dr. P. G. Solanki, have signed the Report of the Select Committee.

THE ES'EAN COMMUNITY—An instruction class of the Es'ean Community of Bombay, open to the public, will be held to-day (Saturday), at the K.R. Cama Oriental Institute Hall, Sukhadwalla Building, Ravelin Street, Hornby Road, at 6-15 p.m. (S.T.) The subject will be: "The Invisible Universe and Its Relation to Man".


CLEAR ALL DATES FOR—

# THE CAPITOL

Bombay's Leading Talkie House
To-day & To-morrow at 4, 6-30 & 10 p.m.
Daily at 6-30 & 10 p.m.
Hurry for your Seats Now. Plans Open.

YOU DON'T HAVE TO WAIT *for This* BIG HIT!

The celebrated comedy smash comes right from London's stage to the screen!

FLASH! A throne topples!
FLASH! Scandal breaks! Follow this mad, merry newspaper scribe as he grabs headlines and waistlines!

M-G-M's New Star!

The faked murder that wins headlines!

LEE TRACY
IN
CLEAR ALL WIRES

A Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer Picture

From the stage play by Bella and Samuel Spewack and produced by Herman Shumlin

*directed by* GEORGE HILL

with
BENITA UNA JAMES
HUME MERKEL GLEASON

Also a two reels comedy with
LAUREL & HARDY

# A Page About Pictures And The People Who Make Them

## SHOWN ON THE SCREEN

### "A LADY'S PROFESSION" AT PATHE

"A Lady's Profession" is one of those refreshing comedies which send you home feeling better for your evening's entertainment. The picture is one long laugh from beginning to end. Not an idiotic roar but a through good comedy.

Alison Skipworth and Roland Young are both British stars and put up an exceeedingly fine performance in "A Lady's Profession". Both have appeared in several big Paramount productions. Roland Young in particular having scored great fame at Pathe Cinema in "Night After Night".

In addition to these two stars, we have Sari Maritza who adds very greatly to the beauty of this production.

When Lady Bonnell, her brother, Lord Reginald Withers, and his young and attractive daughter, Cecily, find that the family exchequer is at low ebb, they decide to seek their fortunes in America. Reginald acts as advance guard, and when Lady Bonnell and Cecily arrive they find that he is the owner of a far from successful speakeasy.

Lady Bonnell finds it difficult to adapt herself to the methods employed by racketeers, but she soon grasps the fundamentals and decides to run the enterprise on law-abiding lines. On the opening night of the new club, however, the racketeers flavour the ginger ale with whisky, and then inform the police. The police raid the premises, but Lady Bonnell sells out with alacrity on being warned, leaves the other fellow to carry the baby, and sees that Cecily is happily married to Dick Garfield, son of a millionaire.

To add to the hilarity of the evening's entertainment another Betty Boop cartoon has been included in the programme, together with a two reel Mack Sennett Comedy with Lloyd Hamilton.

### "TESS OF THE STORM COUNTRY" AT CAPITOL

Tess Howard, motherless daughter of a New England seacaptain, has accompanied her father on all his voyages since babyhood, but when one of the hands attempts to assault her, the Captain decides it is high time to take her ashore.

Accordingly they erect a little cottage on a rocky cliff along the New England coast, between a ramshackle colony of fishermen and a millionaire's summer home. The millionaire, Frederick Garfield has battled for years against the fishermen for spoiling his view, and on arriving for the summer, promptly summons the sheriff and has Tess and her father ejected as trespassers.

The domineering leader of the fishermen, Ben Letts, finds them new quarters in one of the colony shacks and offers to show the Captain the illegal but profitable business of net fishing for mackerel. Against her father's orders, Tess sneaks aboard the dory and goes out with him that night.

The following morning they are hauling in a net when a rowing shell from the nearby yacht club approaches. Fearing detection, the Captain drops the loaded net back into the water, but in passing close by one of the oarsmen catches his ear in the net and the shell capsizes. One of the rowers is caught in the meshes of the net and Tess rescues him.

Later Tess learns that the boy she rescued is Garfield's son, Frederick, Jr., and she furiously drives him away, much to his amusement. The story reaches a very thrilling climax in the end.

---

What the world will be like in 1983 is to be forecast in "Fifty Years From Now," a screen story of the future, written by Rupert Hughes, the American novelist, for Paramount. The effects of scientific progress as well as the probable changes in human relationships are included in the scope of Mr. Hughes' film "prophecy."

### "CLEAR ALL WIRES" AT CAPITOL

"Clear All Wires", Broadway's biggest laught hit, is on the screen at last. Lee Tracy heads a cast of film celebrities in Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer's talkie version of the play, which opens to-night at the Capitol theatre.

Bella and Samul Spewack, authors of the riotous drama of a fast-talking newspaper correspondent who gets into a maze of comic complications in Europe, also wrote the screen adaptation in collaboration with Delmer Daves. Tracy plays the role of the irresponsible newspaperman who come to Moscow, steals the chorus girl loved by his wealthy employer, tries to frame a shooting for a newspaper "scoop", gets himself shot and saves his commissar's life, then is arrested for the plot and falls into the toils of the Russian secret police until a dramatic denouement saves him.

The role is said to be a made-to-order one for Tracy, who first won notice for his portrayal of a newspaperman in "Doctor X" on the stage and who has since followed this up with outstanding screen work in "Blessed Event," "Night Mayor" and "Love is a Racket." The feminine lead is played by Benita Hume, English Stage and screen star who makes her American debut in "Clear All Wires" but who will be remembered for her work opposite Leslie Howard in "Service for Ladies" an English picture distributed in this country.

The programme includes a two reel comedy by LAUREL AND HARDY as well as an interesting Travel Talk telling you all about Soviet Russia, all combining to make up an excellent two hours programme which is bound to please even the most fastidious.

### BREEZY MUSICAL COMEDY AT WELLINGTON

"Yes, Mr. Brown" released by United Artists from to-day at the Wellington Talkies Dhobi Talao, is a breezy musical comedy that goes with a swing from start to finish.

Jack Buchanan who scored such a hit in "Monte Carlo" and "Good Night Vienna" offers his best comedy and musical treat in the picture. Among the other noted players in the cast are Elsie Randolph, Margot Grahame, Vera Pearse and Hartly Powers. The fun starts when the manager of a big concern arranges an impressive reception in honour of his newly—arrived "boss" who is to be greeted by everyone with "Yes, Mr. Brown". Complications ensue from the start when the manager's wife in a quarrelsome mood, leaves the home and he has to get his pretty young wife to pose as his "wife", at the dinner. The tangle becomes more entangled when the wife returns in the middle of the dinner. This leads to many amusing situations which make the story one long scream of laugh and fun.

Plenty of tuneful music is provided by Jack Buchanan who also delights with his comedy-dancing especially a burlesque tango dance. The dominating note is one of comedy, though the story by itself is equally interesting. It's a picture well worth a visit for an enjoyable evening.

### "GOOD COMPANIONS" SCORES AT ROXY

Scarcely has a picture achieved such a measure of public favour as the powerful drama of simple folk "Good Companions" which filled the Roxy theatre to overflowing during the past week. The picture is retained for a few days more on account of the great rush.

A panorama of the rural England is presented with many scenes of pictorial beauty. The picture claims the distinction of being the first talkie seen by their Majesties the King and Queen. A number of tuneful song-hits are included in the picture which features a brilliant cast headed by Jessie Matthew.

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Two American millionaires, John Hay Whitney and Cornelius Vanderbilt Whitney, have formed a company for the production of full-length screen plays in natural colours. The first "Millionaire" film is to be directed by Merian C. Cooper, maker of "King Kong."

Alison Skipworth, Sari Maritza and Roland Young in "A Lady's Profession," a Paramount picture, commencing to-day at the Pathe Cinema.

## INDIAN STUDIO NOTES

### One More Talkie Theatre

Mahalaxmi Cinetone's first talkie, "Bulbula Panjab", featuring Master Modak of "Shyam Sunder" fame, and Miss Zubeida, the well-known screen actress, is now completed. It is booked to be released at the Krishna Cinema on 22nd instant.

"Radha Vilas" is being discussed as the theme of their next picture.

* * * *

**IMPERIAL MOVIETONE**

Their "Saubhagya Sundari," a social picture with Miss Sulochana in the title-role, is now running for the eighth week at the Imperial Cinema.

"Merry-go-round," or "Darangi Dunya" as it is called by its Indian name, has been released at the Majestic Cinema where it was well received during the past week.

Among the forthcoming Imperial productions are "The Temple Belle" featuring Miss Sulochana and "Rukmini Haran," a mythological talkie in two languages, Hindi and Marathi.

* * * *

SAGAR MOVIETONE

At the studio of the Sagar Movietone at Chowpatty, Director Mr. Nagendra Mazumdar has finished the shooting of "Mirza Saheba". The picture will be shortly released at Lahore, after which Bombay will give its turn.

Ezra Mir's "Madcap," a hilarious comedy, and Mr. Kanjibhai Rathod's "Sati Anjana" will be completed within a short time.

* * * *

**RANJIT MOVIETONE**

"Miss 1933," featuring Miss Gowhar in role of an "ultra-modern" Indian girl, has been completed by Mr. Chandulal Shah. It is due to be released at the Imperial Cinema as a successor to the now-running "Saubhagya Sundari."

Their next picture "Tara Sundari" is making headway. Director Mr. Jayant Desai has completed "Bhola Shikar" ("An Easy Prey"). Krishna-Sudama, it is understood, will soon be taken in hand.

* * * *

**NEW TALKIE THEATRE**

The Edward Cinema at Kalbadevi Road which, under the management of Mr. M. B. Billimoria has been showing American silent pictures for some month past will be turned into a talkie-cinema from 22nd inst. The change-over will be inaugrated with Metro-Goldwyn's celebrated jungle-thriller "Tarzan The Apeman." This will be followed by Paramount's "Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde" and other select talkies. In the hope of ensuring satisfactory sound-production, the management have arranged to install an R.C.A. double machine. With their lower-priced seats, the management hope to secure adequate support of the cine-goers in their new enterprise.

### CHILDREN AND "HORRIFIC" FILMS

#### L. C. C. Seeks To Put Ban On Admission Of Children Under 16 to Shows

Important alterations are proposed with regard to the rules governing the admission of children to London cinemas, especially where "horrific" films are being shown, says the "Sunday Express".

They will come before the L. C. C. on the report of its Entertainment (Licensing) Committee, which has suggested amendments to the L. C. C. rules to give effect to the recommendations of the Film Censorship Consultative Committee set up by the Home Office.

In regard to the rule against the exhibition of any film likely to be injurious to morality, lead to disorder, or offend public feeling, the Committee recommend the additional proviso that "no film shall be exhibited where the Council notifies the licensee in writing that it objects to."

BIG LETTER WARNING.

It is recommended that in cases in which a film is classed by the British Board of Film Censors as "horrific", or the Council is of opinion that a film is of that character and so notifies the Licensee a notice in letter not less than one and a-half inches in height in the following terms shall be displayed: "This film is unsuitable for children."

In addition, the licensee will have to exhibit the words, "While an 'A' film is being shown no persons under 16 can be admitted to, or allowed to remain in, this cinema unless they are accompanied by their parent or adult guardian."

Another proposal is that every poster, advertisement, sketch or synopsis of any film passed by the censors, displayed, sold or supplied, either inside or outside the premises shall indicate clearly the category "A" or "U" in which the film has been placed, and that except with the express consent of the Council no scene or incident shall be depicted which is not included in the version passed by the Board.

Sir John Gilbert has tabled an amendment proposing that in cases where any film is classed as "horrific," the Council may direct the exclusion of children under the age of 16.

### LAST WEEK OF "AFZAL" AT WEST END

Ajanta Cinetone's gorgeous musical talkie "Afzal" or "Hoore Harem" which has been drawing packed houses at the West End Cinema, Lamington Road, is now entering upon its fourth and last week.

Mr. Bhavnani's capable direction has lent a touch of rare distinction to the picture by co-ordinating the resources of talent and technical staff. The cast includes such well-known players as Master Nissar the golden-voiced star whose work, both in acting and singing is a real treat, and Kabuli who offers very good comic interlude. The dances by Mrs. Young and her ballet is another attraction that contributes to the entertainment. Mr. Hoogan, the musical director, has done his work with a good understanding of the technical rekuirements. The story is of the Arabian Nights type, combining the romantic and the phantastic elements in suitable proportions.

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Ernst Lubitsch has written a story which Paramount will produce called 'There Were Four Women'. It deals with four ladies who slept in a bed which had previously belonged to Madame Dubarry.

### NEW CINE LABORATORY AT DADAR

#### Mrs. Munshi Stresses Importance Of Cinema As Means Of Mass Education

A number of prominent persons connected with the Cinema Industry were present when Mrs. Lilavati K. Munshi performed the inauguration ceremony of the Famous Cine Laboratory at Dadar on the 9th instant. Amongst those present were Mr. Shrinivas, Mr. Abidali, Mrs. Abidali, Mr. A. G. Kazi, Mr. Kikubhai B Desai of the Paramount Movie-tone, Mr. V. N. Vyas of Kumar Film Co., Mr. Dwarkadas Narandas Sampat, Mr. Baburao Sukhalkar and others.

In the course of her speech Mrs. Munshi paid a tribute to Mr. Shiraz Hakim for his new venture in starting the first independent laboratory for Talkies in India fitted on up-to-date modern lines. Mrs. Munshi stressed the importance of the film industry as a means of education and propaganda. Referring to the art of cinamatography in general she said that Art knows no nationality. It transgresses the boundaries of countries. A perfect creation of Art, whether it comes from the West or from the East, must be judged on its own merits.

She hoped that cinema art in India would attain a high standard in course of time. She further hoped that the new concern started by Mr. Shiraz would lend its support to the advancement of the cinema industry in India by providing better facilities for independent producers.

MAKING THEM MORE BEAUTIFUL.

The beauties of filmland are to be more beautiful than ever, according to Mr. Cecil Holland, M.-G.-M.'s chief grease-paint expert, who has discovered a three-dimensional make-up process.

The basis of his new technique is the use of a steropticon camera with which he obtains a double image of his subject. The two photographs are placed on a small card where the features are analysed by the aid of a small "line chart" covering the prominent features.

This segmented photograph is then placed in a small steropticon holder which shows every contour of the face to Holland's expert eye.

From a close study of the three-dimensional view the make-up man is able to determine which sections of the face need shading to obtain the best results in front of a motion picture camera. The facial "highpoints" that usually reflect light are modulated in advance by the aid of Holland's process.

Maureen O'Sullivan served as his subject in preparation for tests as the feminine lead of Tarzan and His Mate.

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Anna May Wong is to appear as the Chinese heroine of a British talkie, entitled "Tiger Bay", for Wyadham Films. The title refers to the notorious dockside district of Cardiff, where part of the action will be filmed.

## SCREEN TOPICS

WHO'S WHOSE.

"Hollywood newspaper correspondents are now making a practice of calling on every married couple in the film city once a week on the off-chance of finding at least one among them who might be on the verge of separation."

A case of making sure of who's whose.

A LUCKY CHILD.

Jackie Cooper's salary exceeds the remuneration received by many successful business men old enough to be his grandfather.

Recently the boy star signed a new contract with Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer, under the terms of which he will receive dol. 1,300 per week for two years.

Like all other film people, Jackie took a cut in salary. If the depresion had not set in, he would have received dol. 2,000 per week.

IS CHAPLIN MARRIED?

Charlie Chaplin and Paulette Goddard are busy denying reports that they were wed several months ago.

It is comparatively simple to slip over to Arizona, Nevada, or Mexico, and have the knot quietly tied, particularly if a handsome fee is paid to ensure silence so there may be something in the yarn.

Karen Morley and Charles Vidor, director, plunged into matrimony, and vigorously denied they had taken the fatal step for many weeks.

BARRYMORE AS "CYRANO."

So John Barrymore is to play in "Cyrano de Bergerac." A modernised screen version of the stage classic is now being written for him by Lawrence Stallings.

The story, which I note is already being referred to by Hollywood as "the big nose saga," will be brought up to 1914 with Cyrano as a French aviator during the war.

In spite of the introduction of the World War background, the film, we are told, will retain all of the situations of the Rostand play.

FAME'S PENALTY.

The bandits who pursue their gay career in Hollywood pay particular attention to film celebrities. Many of our notables carry armed guards with them and are rarely molested. But woe betide the celebrity who is alone.

Hamilton MacFadden, the director, was driving up to his home in his car, when two bandits, displaying revolvers, leaped into his car. One of the outlaws drove the machine, while his companion kept a weapon pressed into the director's back.

The car was driven into the hills above Las Feliz Boulevard, where the director was relieved of dol. 13.25. Disappointed at securing such a small amount, the outlaws discussed the advisability of shooting the director, but finally ordered him out of the machine and drove away.

SHORT SHOTS.

Marie Dressler and Lionel Barrymore are to be teamed in "The Late Christopher Bean"—Radio are producing a sequel to "King Kong," which is tentatively titled "Son of Kong."—Pola Negri is to star in "La Glu" in France.—Billie Burke will play her real-life part of the wife of Florenz Ziegfield in Universal's "Ziegfield the Great"—Wallace Reid, Bryant Washburn, Carlyle Blackwell and Fred Kohler, all sons of famous film fathers of the same name, are playing parts in "This Day and Age".—Wallace Beery is due to leave for a holiday trip to Britain next month.—Marion Davies has at last secured the leading role in "The Barretts of Wimpole Street."—Warner Brothers are bringing out yet another big musical, Footlight Parade.—Clive Brook rebelled at playing a villain in "Midnight Club", so the story was rewritten to give him a more sympahetic role. William Powell is going to be Philo Vance again in "The Kennel Murder Case."

## CHILDREN AT CINEMA

### They Remember What They See

The films exercise a much greater influence over the behaviour, habits and mental outlook of children than is generally believed, and this influence usually runs counter to the teachings of the home, school and church.

This is the conclusion reached by 20 leading American educators and psychologists who have just completed a four-year study of the subject.

Dr. John Grier Hibben, late President of Princetown University, sumuming up the findings of this group, points how extraordinarily receptive children have become.

"These scientists conclude," Dr. Hibben wrote, "that the motion picture is powerful to an unexpected degree in affecting the information, attitudes, emotional experiences and conduct patterns of children. A parent who is a superior adult can count upon his young child to see three out of five things that the parent sees in a film.

"His eleven or twelve-year-old child will see three out of four, and his fifteen or sixteen-years-old child will catch nine out of ten.

"What children see at the "movies they retain in memory to an entirely unexpected degree. More than three thousand children were tested in the memory studies with 813,000 items. All the findings lead inevitably to the increasing strength of the conclusion that the motion picture is an extremely powerful medium of education."

The inquiry claims definitely to have established that the films lead to delinquency and crimes among juveniles.

Miss Ratnaprabha, a new feminine star of Saraswatee Cinetone, in the role of Kayadhu, mother of Pralhad, in their Marathi mythological talkie picture—"Bhakta Pralhad."

# Bombs And Deadly Powders In Biscuit Box

## Police Officer Tells Dramatic Story Of Arrest Of Miss Kalpana Dutt

At the resumed hearing of Surjya Sen's trial at Chittagong on July 8. Mr. Kali Kumar De, Asst. Sub-Inspector deposed that he, accompanied the Havildar with 20 to 25 sepoys went for the search of Sj. Prasanna Talukdar's house. At 3-45 A.M. they cordoned the house. Shortly after a man came out of the house and approached the cordon. He was arrested. The man was Manoranjan De of Tulatali. As soon as he was placed under arrest revolver firing commenced from the mud wall of the house. The sepoys replied and the fight continued for about one hour. As soon as the revolver firing from the house ceased they also stopped firing.

Information was sent to the Capt. and the cordon was kept till the dawn. Mr. Prasanna Talukdar, a close neighbour, was sent to the house in order to ask them to surrender revolvers and bombs if they had any with them. He came with 3 revolvers which contained 11 fired cartridges. He was sent again to ask them to surrender if there were any more arms and ammunitions. A leather belt and a pouch were brought and they surrendered one by one with hands up, first Kalpana, then Tarakeswar and others following. Besides them, 3 youngmen of the house and 3 female members came out and were arrested

The person of Tarakeswar was thoroughly searched and the search list was made. He did not search Kalpana thoroughly who was wearing a chemise. Following articles were found:—3 revolvers. 11 spent and 7 unspent cartridges a leather purse from Kalana containing Rs. 30. Tarakeshawar had a silk panjabi and in the pocket letter initialled "M.P." A further reinforcement came at 7-45 A.M., and they searched the house closely.

ARTICLES SEIZED.

Proceeding the witness said that Kalpana stated that their things would be found in the thatched house. Accordingly he seized the following things:—A black bordered Sari, a white chemise, a letter addressed as 'Bhuluda' (nickname of Kalpana) dated 9th May and signed by "Bhatti" a pencilled note to a dear brother to pay Rs. 20, some highly explosive chemicals contained in a biscuit box, one bottle of scented oil, 4 tooth brushes, shaving soaps, one botte of pottasium chloride and a necklace made of wax.

At this stage the Public Prosecutor stated that the biscuit box contained 5 packets of various kinds of powders, some white paste, 2 bottles of yellow powder and some pieces of iron. As those were highly dangerous substances they could not be brought to court. There were also a picture of a revolver, a poem "Atmadan" a poem beginning with "Jibaner Sandhipathe Ki Je Path Habe," a draft of a letter to mother saying "Can you not sacrifice one of your children"?, copy of the statement of Miss Binadas. 2 pieces of a letter dated May 11 signed by "Zamindars" a code letter to decifer a letter, a letter written to Jyotishwar Babu by one Jatindra, 2 pieces of a paper to take action against the Commandant and Assistant Commandant of the camp, and a slip containing the address of Mr. D. Sen-Gupta, Bar-at-law. 18 Mirzapur Street. He made over articles to the officers of the Anwara Police Station and was again sent to the D. I. B. Office at the town with these papers.

EXPERT WITNESS.

Next witness the Inspector of Explosives deposed that he examined 2 unexploded bombs and some splinters of the bomb found after the Pahartali raid. He opened the bomb and took out the materials which according to him are highly explosive mixtures. The bomb was of aluminimum made with cerated cover, both vertical and horizontal. These served the purpose of a bullet. Witness was of opinion on that it was capable of making great injuries within a radius of 15 ft. He examined Sailesh Roy and the two bombs found within granary of Najumeah. The bombs were taken to Calcutta. There were fade of cast iron and were of the same time as the Pahartali Bomb.

Continuing witness said that the biscuit tin found at Gahira contained powders, and some phials were brought to him by an assistant S. I. containing 7 packet of powders along with other things. Witness then gave details of the contents of the packets, and said they were highly explosive. Regarding the book of explosives by Robson found at Gairala which is alleged to be in the handwriting of Miss Kalpana Datta witness said that Robson had not written any such book and the manuscript writing contained detailed instructions how to manufacture bombs secretly and the manuscript was not a copy from any text book.

HISTORY OF BOMBS.

The first page of that book contains a beautiful poem and the book gives a history of different kinds of bombs. The description of inside charges in bombs that may be loaded are quite correctly given. The precaution about the use of mixture, instructions about the fuse method of igniting a bomb and the utility of serratted cover have been very correctly stated in this manuscript. Witness then stated that he examined 11 tins of dynamites, some of the boxes found on the Fairy Hall and had deposed in the dynamite conspiracy case. He made a sketch of these land mines and made experiments with one of these dynamites by connecting it with 4 batteries of an ever-ready flashlight. These land mines were quite capable of blowing up buildings.

The Public Prosecutor at this stage stated that one of the accused of the 1st armoury raid case tried to smuggle some mines into the jail in order to blow up the jail, and this case is a part of that conspiracy and these land mines were ingenious mechanisms to blow up a building by means of an electric switch worked from a distance.

## *CALCUTTA CORPORATION*

### *Muslim Councillors Withdraw Resignation*

CALCUTTA, July 12.

Three Muslim Councillors of the Calcutta Corporation, who resigned from the Services Committee in protest against the refusal of non-Muslim Councillors to consider the question of fixing a percentage of Mahomedan appointments, have withdrawn their resignation on assurances stated to have been given by party leaders that 25 per cent of appointment will go to Muslim.

Dr. J. N. Maitra, chairman of the Committee, who also resigned in the same connection, it is understood, has similarly withdrawn his resignation.

BILL POSTPONED.

At the request of the Deputy Mayor, consideration of the Calcutta Municipal Amendment Bill introduced in the last session of the Bengal Legislative Council by Minister, Sir B. P. Singh Roy, was postponed this afternoon for another week. The decision for postponement was taken after an interesting debate during which the Mayor stated that the Deputy Mayor proposed to find a common formula, and if that was possible, there was no reason why that avenue should altogether be closed.

The Mayor added "so far as the bill casts an affront to the dignity and the honour there are very many in the house who will stand by the Corporaton and not certainly take it lying down."—A. P.

## *KARACHI TO CALCUTTA IN 12 HRS. & 49 MTS.*

### *Mr. Sutherland's Flight Against Tail-Wind*

KARACHI, July 12.

Interviewed by the Associated Press Mr. Sutherland, Managing Director, the Trans-Continental Airways, who returned this morning from Calcutta, said that he was entirely satisfied with the results of both the flights.

The aircraft performed splendidly. On the east bound trip on the Karachi-Delhi section, the machine had a tailwind and attained a speed of 160 miles an hour. The actual flying time from Karachi to Calcutta was 12 hours 49 minutes, and the average speed 123-7 miles an hour. The mileage across India from Karachi to Calcutta was 1510 by air. On both the trips between Delhi and Calcutta flooding due to monsoon was much in evidence. Nevertheless landing grounds were serviceable.

On the return flight 150 miles east of Jodhpur, the machine ran into a fairly big monsoon storm, but the aircraft behaved well and went through the storm right up to Jodhpur. The prevailing winds were against the machine, but by testing various altitudes they were able to discover heights where winds were less unfavourable, with the result that the westbound trip was done in fifteen hours twelve minutes at an average speed of 102 miles an hour.—A. P.


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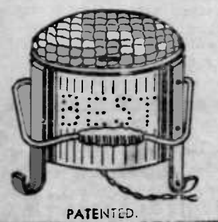

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# INVESTMENT DEMAND FOR GOVERNMENT SECURITIES

## Reborrowing Against Ways And Means

### WIDE FLUCTUATIONS IN SILVER

(From Our SpecialRepresentative.)

**MONEY**

The money market continued easy with call funds available at 1|2 to 3|4 per cent, this despite the fact that the sales of Treasury Bills by Government this week were in excess of maturities, the former amounting to Rs. 208 lakhs and the latter to only Rs. 76 lakhs. But Government bought £1,000,000 sterling during this period from the market, the proceeds of which largely offset the excess of Treasury Bills renewals. The latest statement of the Imperial Bank of India reveals that Government have reborrowed Rs. 4-1|2 crores for Ways and Means advances probably in order to repay the maturing 4 per cent. Conversion Loan 1931-36 and to meet beginning of month requirements. Trade demand shows a fall of Rs. 120 lakhs which is largely represented by an increase in the Other Deposits by the Bank. The following are the fixed deposit rates:—

One to three months 1-1|4 per cent. and six months 1-1|2 per cent.

**IMPERIAL BANK.**

The statement of the Imperial Bank of India as on 7th July, 1933, shows a decrease of Rs. 261.41 lakhs in the cash balance of the Bank now standing at Rs. 20,46,36,000 as compared with Rs. 21.18 crores at this time last year. The percentage of cash to liabilities is 24.56, a decrease of 3.63 per cent. over last week. Loans and Cash Credits are down by Rs. 21.64 lakhs and by Rs. 46.49 lakhs respectively, while Inland Bills discounted are up by Rs. 58.16 lakhs. Government Deposits and other Deposits have increased by Rs. 88.82 lakhs to Rs. 6.72 crores and by Rs. 112.36 lakhs to Rs. 74.71 crores respectively.

**GILT-EDGED MARKET.**

Prices in the Gilt-edged market continued on the upward grade and there was a rise in all scrips. The continued investment demand in all issues owing to the present monetary situation and the fact that large blocks of funds will be released in August and September through maturing loans account for the present steadiness. 3-1|2 per cent. Paper advanced from Rs. 81-7 to Rs. 82-13 while 5 per cent 1945|55 loan rose to Rs. 112-15. 3-1|2 per cent. 1947|50 loan advanced from Rs. 92 to Rs. 93-11 at the close. 4 per cent. 1960|70 Loans improved from Rs. 96-2 to Rs. 97-6, 1943s from Rs. 100-10 to Rs. 101-5 and 1934|37s from Rs. 101-8 to Rs. 102-3, 4-1|2 per cent 1955-60 loan annas 14 to Rs. 103-6, 5 per cent. 1939|44 Loan gradually rose from Rs. 104-11 to Rs. 105-15 and 1940|43s from Rs. 104-14 to Rs. 106-4, 5-1|2 per cent 1938|40 loan improved and closed at Rs. 107-8. 6-1|2 per cent Bombay Development Loan remained in the vicinity of Rs. 107-11, while 6-1|2 per cent. Treasury bonds rose to Rs. 107-8 from Rs. 106-12.

**EXCHANGE.**

Sterling exchange remained steady both for near and forward positions with sellers quoting 1|6-1|32 and buyers at 1|6-3|32 though occasionally business was done at 1|6-1|16 almost up to the end of the year. During the latter part of the week an additional strengthening factor was the large applications at 1|6-1|16 received for sterling. Government allotting only 61 per cent. At the last week's bidding Government received tenders to the extent of only £4,45,000 at 1|6-1|16 against £1,000,000 tenders invited. Fresh purchases of gold for near forward deliveries and the appearance of some merchandise export bills are responsible for the present steadiness. On the other hand inquiry for remittance remains negligible. The following are the forward rates:—1|6 1|32 for July to December.

The dollars sterling quotation after opening at dollars 4.58-3|4 touched dollars 4.81 but reacted and closed at dollars 4.80. The Paris-London Cross Rate moved between 84.78 and 85.32. The Belga is quoted at 23.86 and the Italian lira at 63.00.

**GOLD.**

Prices in the gold market continued to advance following weakness in the London|Paris Cross Rate, coupled with buying by exporters and local Speculators. The turnover during this periodo was comparatively large and the price of ready advanced from Rs. 30-13-6 to Rs. 31-0-3, the closing quotations being Rs. 30-14-6, which however, was a half anna under the quotation for August. Discount on ready is attributed to large arrivals from upcountry and comparatively small export business transacted for this delivery. Stocks on hand are about 4-1|2 lakhs tolas and the offtake continues at about 4000 tolas a day. In London the quotation for gold improved from 124s.3d. to 124s.10d. closing at 124s.1d. The price of sovereigns moved in sympathy with gold, ready being quoted at Rs. 19-14-6, and forward at Rs. 19-15-0. Last week's shipment per s.s. "Corfu" amounted to Rs. 51.67 lakhs, while s.s. "Castalia" and s.s. "Ganga" which sailed yesterday, carried gold worth Rs. 10.58 lakhs and Rs. 42.15 lakhs respectively. In our market the highest and lowest rates during the week were Rs. 31-0-3 and Rs. 30-13-6 for ready and July 8. settlement, Rs. 30-0-9 and Rs. 30-13-6, for August 7. settlement and Rs. 31-0-3 and Rs. 30-14-0 for 5th September settlement. The total imports during the week amounted to Rs. 163,663 in bar and coin.

**SILVER.**

Wide fluctuations characterised the silver market although the tendency on the whole was for higher prices. The encouraging reports in connection with silver question at the World Economic Conference induced speculative buying in all the principal markets, causing a substantial advance. The premium on forward in our market widened to six annas during the week. The average daily offtake showed a slight improvement to about 35 bars with stocks still amounting to about 10,000 bars. In Shanghai the dollar rate improved from 1s. 3d. to 1s.3 4d. In London the highest and lowest rates during the week were 18.5|8d. and 17.7|8d. for ready and 18.3|4d. and 18d. for forward. In our market the highest and lowest rates were Rs. 57-3 and Rs. 55-11 for ready and July 12. settlement and Rs. 57-14 and 56- for August 10. settlement. About 9653 bars of silver werth Rs. 154.22 lakhs have been exported to San Francisco by s.s. "Ranchi" on the 13th instant. being the balance of silver bought by the British Treasury from Government of India for tender to U.S. Government in payment of War Debt instalment. The total imports during the week amounted to Rs. 14,500 in coin.

**SHARES.**

Barring a temporary set-back during mid-week, the stock market presented a healthy undertone with a moderate turnover in all sections. Prices in the cotton mill section fluctuated, and at the close of the week, the rates were higher than at the opening. The following are the fluctuations in some of the principal shares:—Bombay Dyeing Rs. 803|12; 811|4; 792|12; 805; Century Rs. 247|8; 252|8; 247|8; Central India Rs. 335; 340; 33|12; Crescent Rs. 65; 62|8; 63|12; Fazulbhoy Rs. 365; 373|12; 365; Kohinoor Rs. 170; 173|2; 167|8; 170|10; New Great Rs. 181|4; 185; 177|8; 181|4; Pearls Rs. 236|4; 240; 236|4; Simplex Rs. 89|6; 91|14; and Swadeshi Rs. 276|4; 282|8 and 277|8.

In the miscellaneous section, the Tata Iron and Steel Shares continued to be the favourite counter. Electric section also registered substantial advances. Tata Iron Ordys. and Defds. improved from Rs. 56 to Rs. 57 and from Rs. 226|4 to Rs. 227|8 respectively. Tata Hydros gained from Rs. 154|1|00 to 157|8 and Tata Powers from Rs. 975 to Rs. 985. Andhra Valleys rose from Rs. 1404 to Rs. 1413|12. Alcock shares remained unchanged at Rs. 180. Bombay Burmahs opening at Rs. 393|12 improved to Rs. 403|12, but declined and closed at Rs. 397|8. Bombay Trams show an improvement in rates from Rs. 138|7 to Rs. 140|10, while Bombay Steams lost about Rs. 2 to Rs. 286|4. Bundi Cement shares were steady at Rs. 24|12; Indian Cements improved from Rs. 271|14 to Rs. 273|12 and Katni ordys. from Rs. 285 to Rs. 287|8. Katni Defs. remained unchanged at Rs. 1065. In Railway shares, Tapti Valleys advanced from Rs. 701|4 to Rs. 710, while all other shares showed no change in prices.

Imperial Bank shares show a steady improvement from Rs. 1205 to Rs. 1235 with Contributories from Rs. 293|2 to Rs. 307|8. Bank of India shares were almost steady at Rs. 104|8, while Central Bank shares gained about 8 annas to Rs. 22|4.

# MONEY MARKET

## Exchange Quotations

Bombay, July 14.

B. C. RATE—
T. T. & D. D. 1|6.
LONDON BANKS SELLING.—
T. T. & D. D. 1|6 1|32
T. T. 1|6 1|32 Oct.
T. T. 1|6 Nov.|Dec.
LONDON BANKS BUYING.—
T. T. 1|6 3|32.
D. D. 1|6 3|32.
3 Mos. 1|6 5|32 July|Sept.
NEW YORK B. C. RATE.—
T T 231 Nominal.
NEW YORK BANKS SELLING.—
T T 279 Nominal.
NEW YORK BANKS BUYING.—
T T 275 3|4 Nominal.
PARIS BANKS SELLING.—
D D 640.
PARIS BANKS BUYING.—
D D 650.
AMSTERDAM BANKS SELLING.—
D D 61 3|4.
JAPAN BANKS SELLING:—
T. T. 83 Nominal.
JAPAN BANKS BUYING.—
60 Days 81 Nominal.
HONGKONG BANKS SELLING.—
D D 98 3|4.
SHANGHAI BANKS SELLING.—
D D 88 1|2.
SINGAPORE BANKS SELLING.—
D. D. 155 3|4.
JAVA BANKS SELLING.—
D. D. 62.
BERLIN BANKS SELLING.—
D D 104.
CROSS RATE—
New York—London 4.77 1|2 13th inst.
Shanghai—London 1|3 3|4 14th inst.
Japan—London 1|2 7|8 14th inst.
London—Paris 85.31 13th inst.
London—Belgium 23.92 13th inst.
London—Switzerland 17.22 13th inst.
London—Italy 63.00 13th inst.
London—Berlin 13.97 13th inst.
London—Holland 8.26 13th inst.
London—Stockholm 19.28 13th inst.
London—New York 4.77 1|2 13th inst.
Tone of Sterling Exchange:—Steady.
Gold £6|4|9 12th inst.; £6|4|1 13th inst.
Silver London Ready 18 7|16 12th inst.; 18 5|8 13th inst.
Silver London Forward 18 9|16 12th inst.; 18 3|4 13th inst.
Silver New York Ready 38 13|16 12th inst.; 40 1|2 13th inst.
London Discounts 3 Mos. 9|16 per cent 12th inst.; 9|16 per cent 13th inst.
London Discounts 6 Mos. 3|4 per cent 12th inst.; 3|4 per cent 13th inst.
Imperial Bank Rate 3-1|2 per cent.
Bank of England Rate 2 per cent.
Money:—
Call 1 per cent.
3 Mos. 1 per cent.
6 Mos. 2 per cent.
Tone:—Easy.

**AMERICAN COTTON FIGURES.**

| F P Bales | 1932-33 | 1931-32 |
|---|---|---|
| Receipts to date 13-7-33 | 8769000 | 9958000 |
| Receipts Yesterday 13-7-33 | 11000 | 3000 |
| Exports to date 13-7-33 | 8068000 | 8570000 |
| Stocks at Ports 7-7-33 | 3390000 | 1408000 |
| Stock Interior Towns 7-7-33 | 1310000 | 1408000 |
| Stock Liverpool 7-7-33 | 793000 | 789000 |
| Visible Supply 7-7-33 | 6932000 | 6948000 |
| Quantity in Sight 7-7-33 | 13525000 | 14602000 |
| Quantity out of Sight 7-7-33 | 13388000 | 12844000 |

**INDIAN COTTON FIGURES.**

**RECEIPTS INTO BOMBAY.**

Bombay, July 14.

| Since 1st Septemger. | Yesterday | This year. |
|---|---|---|
| In full-pressed Bales | | |
| Khandesh | | 217955 |
| Central India | 48 | 200638 |
| Barsi and Nagar | 124 | 131778 |
| Hyderabad-Gaorani | | 54807 |
| Berar | 241 | 564375 |
| Central Provinces | | 134550 |
| Total Oomras | 413 | 1304103 |
| Dholera | 197 | 278147 |
| N.-W. Provinces | | 7658 |
| Rajputana | 131 | 82066 |
| Sind-Punjab | | 104715 |
| Broach | 105 | 327254 |
| Coompta & Dharwar | 1027 | 78949 |
| Westerns-Northern | 614 | 64519 |
| Cocoanada | | 13 |
| Tinnevelly and Cambodia | 426 | 47001 |
| Persian | 147 | 6660 |
| American | | 72088 |
| Egyptian and African | 298 | 134386 |
| Comilla Burma & other sorts | | 88 |
| Total | 3358 | 2407647 |

**EXPORTS FROM BOMBAY.**

Yesterday.

| 1st Sept. to 6th July In full-pressed Bales. | | This year. |
|---|---|---|
| Europe | 657 | 350625 |
| Japan & China | 1618 | 1108671 |

**PRODUCE RECEIPTS.**

Bombay, July 14.

| | Bales. |
|---|---|
| Central India | 43 |
| Barsi-Nugger | 124 |
| Berar | 241 |
| Dhollera | 197 |
| Rajputana | 131 |
| Brooch | 105 |
| Compta-Dharwar | 1.027 |
| Western-Northerns | 614 |
| Tinnevelly and Cambodia | 426 |
| Persians | 140 |
| Egyptians | 140 |
| East Africans | 158 |
| Total Cotton | 3.358 |
| | Cwts. |
| Wheat | 1,593 |
| Linseed | 21.423 |
| Rape Rai & Mustard seeds | 74 |
| Gingellyseed | 288 |
| Poppyseed | 13 |
| Groundnuts | 4.737 |
| Castorseed | 5.076 |
| Rice | 21.480 |
| Myrabollams | 368 |
| Cottonseed | 730 |
| Mowraseed | 438 |
| Gram | 1.006 |
| Joowar | 208 |
| Barley | 5 |
| Bajree | 1 268 |
| | Tons. |
| Coal | 466 |
| Coast Ports | 23000 |
| Up-country by Rail n | 119688 |
| Afloat in harbour for Europe China and Japan | 14382 |
| Total | 2275 1616372 |

# SHIPPING NEWS

ARRIVALS.

July 13.
President Harrison, Ehman, New York.

July 14.
Clan Macinnes, Boag, Marmagoa

DEPARTURES.

July 15.
Dalgoma, Beeching, London.
Mantua, Legg, London.
President Harrison, Ehman, New York.

LOADING.

July 15.
Steamer Orna for Calcutta.

ENGLISH MAIL REPORT.

S S Mantua:—The P and O S N Coy's English Mail steamer Mantua, will sail to-day at about (1 p.m.) from Bellard Pier Station for London, with the homeward mails, a general cargo and passengers.

S S President Harrison:—The F F Campbell Coy's steamer President Harrison, arrived in harbour on Thursday from New York, with a general cargo and 16 passengers and hense she will sail today for New York with a general and same bottom cargo and 48 through passengers.

S S Clan MacInnes:—The J F Coy's steamer Clan MacInnes, arrived in harbour yesterday from Marmagoa, with ballast.

S S Dalgoma:—The M M Coy's steamer Dalgoma, will sail to-day at about (6 a.m.) for London, with a general cargo.


MAGNESIA

The well-known Italian Maker of Esanofele (The world famous anti-malarial pills) is now presenting to the Indian public his new Magnasia Bisleri.
A preparation of pure Magnesia, quite different from all other ordinary purgatives. Its principal qualities are:—Quick Laxative effect, Disinfection of intestine, Beneficial action on Kidneys and Liver, Purification of blood Relief to arterio schlerosis, Very agreeable taste.

BISLERI

TRY ONE TUBE TO-DAY. Sold everywhere.
Sole Agents:— GORIO LTD. P. O. Box 159 Bombay.

The BIRTH of BEAUTY

The Healing of a Hundred Herbs.

The Subtle perfume of a Thousand Flowers.

The Beauty Secrets of over a score of Centuries.

Blended with the Scientific method and Hygiene of To-day.

The sum of these is

OATINE

The scientific study devoted to every detail of the manufacture of Oatine Products has resulted in a series of preparations which fulfil every toilet need.

OATINE CREAM
For regular nightly massage

OATINE SNOW
The Cooling Daylight Vanishing Cream

OATINE SOAP
For Beauties, Brides and Babies

THE OATINE Co., Graham's Buildings, Parsee Bazar Street, BOMBAY.

THEY ARE ENEMIES OF SWADESHI

WHO SELL JAPANESE AS SWADESHI

or

WHO CERTIFY ANY SO-CALLED SWADESHI ARTICLES BEFORE MAKING PROPER INVESTIGATIONS

Swadeshi Rubberoid Waterproofs are Nowhere

DO NOT

be misled by Bluffer's Lies

DO NOT

pay attention on So-called Certificates

THE MAHARASHTRA CHAMBER OF COMMERCE & THE SWADESHI CERTIFYING BOARD DID NOT ISSUE ANY CERTIFICATE FOR ANY SO-CALLED SWADESHI RUBBEROID WATERPROOFS

DO NOT

Care for so-called Swadeshi Pracharak Samity

BUY MARROTT'S

THE BEST AND CHEAPEST IN INDIA

K. C. MARROTT | India's Premier House for N. W. WATERPROOFS,
185-187, Hornby Road, Fort, BOMBAY.

Girgaum Agent :—G. S. MHASKAR, Esq., Kandewadi Naka.

Cure & Prevent Coughs, Colds, Bronchitis and all Lung troubles with a course of Petromol.

PETROMOL

PETROLEUM EMULSION WITH HYPOPHOSPHITES

Universally acknowledged as the finest remedy for coughs, colds, Bronchial complaints and Lung troubles, and various wasting diseases. It is comfortably tolerated by the young and the old.

It aids nutrition and banishes constitutional debility associated with bronchial and lung affections.

BENGAL CHEMICAL & PHARMACEUTICAL WORKS, LTD.
CALCUTTA.

Bombay Agents:—ORIENT DRUG AGENCY, Princess Street.

Bank of India, Ltd.

Established 7th September, 1906. (Incorporated under the Indian Company's Act VII of 1859).
Head Office:
Oriental Buildings, Bombay.
BRANCHES: Bullion Exchange (Shaikh Memon Street, Bombay); Poona; Bandra; Bara Bazar, Calcutta); Ahmedabad; Rajkot and Surat.
LONDON AGENTS.
The Westminster Bank, Ltd.
Capital Subscribed Rs. 2,00,00,000
Capital Paid-up Rs. 1,00,00,000
Reserved Fund Rs. 1,00,00,000
CURRENT DEPOSIT ACCOUNTS.
Interest is allowed on daily balances from Rs. 300 to Rs. 1,00,000 at 1 per cent. per annum. Interest on balances in excess of Rs. 1,00,000 allowed only by special arrangement. No credit will be given in accounts for interest amounting to less than Rs. 5 per half year.
FIXED DEPOSITS.
Deposits are received fixed for one year or for shorter periods at rates of interest which can be ascertained on application.
SAVINGS BANK ACCOUNTS opened. Rules may be obtained on application.
The Bank acts as Executor and Trustee under Wills and Settlements and undertakes Trustee business generally. Rules on application.
A. G. GRAY, Manager.

The Union Bank of India Ltd

Head Office: Apollo Street, Fort, Bombay.
Branches:—Civil Station Rajkot, and Wadhwan City.
Capital Paid Up ... Rs. 39,90,000
Reserve Fund ... Rs. 7,00,000
CURRENT DEPOSIT ACCOUNTS opened and interest allowed at 1½ per cent. per annum on daily balances upto Rupees One Lac.
FIXED DEPOSITS for long and short periods received on favourable terms.
SAVINGS BANK ACCOUNTS—Interest allowed at 3 per cent. per annum on daily balances or 3½ per cent. per annum on minimum monthly balances. Withdrawals allowed twice a week. Operations by cheques allowed.
Advances made on approved securities.
All kinds of Banking business transacted.

RAVAL CEMENT TILES

ARE BEST
Bank Street, Fort, Bombay.

# WALL STREET ABSORBS LONG LIQUIDATION

## Trade Very Large Buyer In New York

## U. S. MILLS CONSUMPTION 69,000 BALES IN JUNE

## Excessive Heat In Western Belt

BOMBAY, July 14.

On Thursday the New York Cotton futures market was nervous and irregular anticipating possible reaction and Wallstreet buying, later prices declined on realising.

The market opened nervous owing to easier Liverpool advices and the opening range was at a decline of 10 to 20 points with December 11.80 sellers and 11.70 buyers. The drought remained unrelieved attracting large buying which immediately advanced prices 30 points from the opening level with December 12 cents. At this level there was heavy long liquidation which resulted in a sharp relapse. There was rapid price movements, rallies attracting sellers and declines influenced buying. There was heavy long liquidation but the offerings were absorbed by rade and Wallstreet buying. The market closed at a net decline of 17 to 14 points. Spot Cotton prices declined 15 points at 11.40c.

NEW ORLEANS MARKET.

The New Orleans Cotton futures markets was quiet and closed at a decline of 3 to 5 points: Spot Cotton prices declined 6 points at 11-40c.

LIVERPOOL COTTON.

The Liverpool Cotton futures markets opened at a rise of 29 to 31 points. It was a mixed markets with new speculation buying. There was heavy realising later on but weather reports were unfavourable. Straddle buying on narrow parity was in evidence. The market closed barely steady at a rise of 23 to 24 points. Middling American Spot Cotton prices advanced 24 points at 6.45d. per lb.

East Indian Cotton futures market was steady and closed at a rise of 23 points. Egyptian Cotton futures section was quiet and closed at a rise of 16 to 17 points.

The Alexandria Cotton futures market was very steady and closed at a rise of 30 points.

DROUGHT IN WEST.

As pointed out before we have now reached a fairly high level and further advance is generally anticipated owing to declining crop prospects and possible success of Acreage reduction plan. Bull operators have full control of the market and they will make the most of the drought in Texas and increasing consumption. It is now believed that the new crop prospects at present indicate a yield of about 8 to 9 million bales. A crop of this size with improving cotton consumption and with the support of administration, one can safely look for further improvement in prices. Bulls are buying confidently and as there is no official hindrance to speculators, the market is showing remarkable strength. Trade remains a large buyer and the market seems to be in a cheerful state while the administration is delighted at the possible result of acreage reduction. Thus it is risky to remain short but at the same time we think it risky to buy at the present level. The new crop, however small its may be, it will be marketed and hedged. The real cause of weakness is extensive speculative long interest. As long as crop prospects continue poor, higher prices likely but if a change sets in with rains in drought area, we fear a big drop.

PRIVATE CABLES.

N. Y. October highest 11.85 plus 15 (10-09 a.m.); lowest 11.46—24 (2-48 p.m.).

N. Y. December highest 12.00 (at 10-9 a.m.); lowest 11.67 (2-48 p.m.).

Messrs. Chunilal Mehta & Co. have received to-day the following cable information from their Foreign Friends:—

Liverpool. Market here has not fully responded strength owing to profit taking. Bombay Alexandria selling. Traders more sceptical this side acreage curtailment plan.

New York. Market opened irregular and lower but advanced rapidly on outsiders buying freely. Later declined on longs realizing. Do not think advance can be sustained. Large business doing in cloths and yarns at higher prices.

New York.—Market seems to be discounting some possibility success acreage plan. Short interest is being reduced. Spot houses are selling. Drought has done serious camage in Texas and Oklahoma. Crop prospects are very good east of the Mississippi river.

New York.—Local selling pending definite announcement results acreage reduction and on possibility rains Texas.

New York.—Technical position less favourable. May have a reaction at any time. Think market a good purchase on reaction. Expect higher prices in the near future. There are indications, there will be considerable passive decrease in acreage. Bullish feeling increasing inuenced by report of agreement near at the Conference in London. Heavy buying by China. Outside speculative buying.

Messrs. Sarupchand Prithiraj have received the following cabbles:—

Liverpool.—Heavy profit taking responsible Liverpool poor showing but New York acts quite well: reported Wallace will permit up to 50 per cent. acreage cut instead of 30 per cent.

Liverpool.—Advance owing to favourable rumours regarding decrease in acreage. continued dry weather: Bulls realizing to secure profits.

New York.—Sentiment becoming nervous fearing advance has been too rapid; Western drought continues rains badly needed market may go somewhat lower. advise purchases on weak spots.

Messrs. Patel Brothers have received the following cables:—

The Liverpool Agents cabled as under:—

9-25 a.m.:—Heavy rains along Carolina Coast. Excessive heat continues in the Western belt. Drought most severe on record.

10-25 a.m.:—Heavy long liquidation.

9-13 p.m.: New York:—Trade very large buyer; drought unrelieved in the West.

Liverpool.—Heavy long liquidation.

Another of their Liverpool friends cabled as under:—

"After such a rapid advance, advise secure profits at least part."

New York Cotton Exchange Service cabled as under:—

"We estimate domestic consumption of all cotton in June at 690 000 bales. The average consumption per working day during June was 28,800."

NEW YORK COTTON.

New York July 13.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| October 1933 | 11.54 | —.16 |
| December. 1933 | 11.73 | —.17 |
| January. 1934 | 11.79 | —.16 |
| March. 1934 | 11.96 | —.14 |
| May. 1934 | 12.10 | —.15 |
| Middling Spot | 11.40 | —.. |

NEW ORLEANS COTTON.

New York, July 13.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| July | 11.31 | —.03 |
| October | 11.56 | —.05 |
| Middling Spot | 11.40 | —.06 |

NEW YORK.

New York, July 13.

| | |
|---|---|
| New York 10-55 a.m.— | |
| October | 11.96 |
| December | 11.86 |
| New York Noon Call.— | |
| October | 11.68 |
| December | 11.85 |

NEW YORK COTTON DAILY STATISTICS.

New York, July 13.

| | Bales. |
|---|---|
| Day's Receipts at all U.S. Ports | 11,000 |
| Day's Exports to Great Britain | 11,000 |
| Day's Exports to the Continent | 9,000 |

LIVERPOOL COTTON.

Liverpool, July 13

10-10 a.m. To-day's Quotations Closing

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| July, 1933 | 6.22 | 6.13 | +.20 |
| August, 1933 | | 6.16 | +.20 |
| September, 1933 | | 6.19 | +.22 |
| October 1933 | 6.30 | 6.22 | +.23 |
| November 1933 | | 6.23 | +.23 |
| December 1933 | | 6.25 | +.23 |
| January, 1934 | 6.34 | 6.27 | +.23 |
| February, 1934 | | 6.29 | +.23 |
| March, 1934 | 6.38 | 6.31 | +.23 |
| April, 1934 | | 6.33 | +.24 |
| May. 1934 | | 6.35 | +.24 |
| June 1934 | | 6.36 | +.24 |
| July, 1934 | | 6.38 | +.24 |
| Middling Spot | | 6.45 | +.24 |

EGYPTIAN COTTON.

Liverpool, July 13.

| | |
|---|---|
| SAKELLARIDIS.— | |
| July, 1933 | 8.10 |
| October, 1933 | 8.19 |
| November, 1933 | 8.25 |
| January, 1934 | 8.33 |
| March, 1934 | 8.40 |
| May 1934 | 8.48 |
| July 1934 | 8.55 |
| F. G. F. Spot | 8.47 |

INDIAN COTTON.

Liverpool, July 13.

| | |
|---|---|
| Broach, Fully Good, (Good Staple) | 5.48 |
| Fine, (Good Staple) | 5.60 |
| Superfine (Good Staple) | 5.72 |
| C. P. | |
| Oomra, Good, (No. 1 Staple) | 5.48 |
| Fine (No. 1 Staple) | 5.63 |
| Choice (No. 1 Staple) | 5.78 |
| Bengal, Good | 4.37 |
| Fine, | 4.47 |
| Superfine, | 4.57 |
| Scinde, Good | 4.47 |
| Fine | 4.57 |
| Superfine | 4.67 |

LONDON STOCK EXCHANGE.

London, July 13.

Chartered Bank of I. A. & C. £15-5|8.

Hongkong & Shanghai Bank (London Reg.,) £133-1|2.

P. & O. Banking Corporation &9-3|4.

National Bank of India £42-1|2.

Funding Loan 3 per cent £109-1|4.

Conversion Loan, 3-1|2 per cent £98-3|8.

Rupee Paper, 3-1|2 per cent£60.

Indian Stock 3 per cent Sterling Loan £66-1|2.

Indian Stock 3-1|2 per cent Sterling Loan £78-1|2.

Indian 4-1|2 per cent Sterling Loan £105-1|2.

Consols 2-1|2 per cent £71-1|8.

War Loan 3-1|2 per cent £98.

Victory Bonds 4 per cent £108-5|8.

LONDON EXCHANGES.

London, July 13.

| | |
|---|---|
| T. T. LONDON ON:— | |
| Berlin | 13.96 |
| Amsterdam | 8.26-1|4 |
| Brussels | 23.92-1|2 |
| Madrid | 39.90 |
| Milan | 63.00 |
| Berne | 17.24 |
| Paris | 85.34 |
| Prague | 112.50 |
| New York | 4.76 |

LINSEED OILS.

London, July 13.

Linseed Oil naked London per cwt.—

July sellers 20|10-1|2.

Linseed Oil naked London per cwt.—

Sept.|Dec. sellers 21|3.

## COTTON STRADDLES

### Approximate Differences

Bombay, July 13.

New York—Liverpool —October 70; January 55; March 46.

Bombay— Liverpool: — Broach J/August 1933 (215)—Liverpool Jly. 6.03 Rs. 47 3/4 at Exchange 1/6.

Broach A/May 1934 (235)—Liverpool May 1934 6.25 Rs. 37 1/4 at Exchange 1/6.

Bombay—New York— Broach A/May (235)—New York May (12.10) Rs. 45 3/4 at 4.79 1/2 Cross Rate.

## SHANGHAI EXCHANGE

Shanghai, July 14.

| | |
|---|---|
| T. T. on London:— | |
| Previous Close | 1-3 7/8 |
| To-day's Opening | 1-3 3/4 |
| To-day's Closing | 1-3 7/16 |

## GOLD & SILVER

BOMBAY, July 14.

The local Silver market ruled steady to-day on firm New York advices Shanghai advices easy but shorts were covering. The market opened at Rs. 57/8 for Ashad delivery but prices declined to Rs. 57/2 on long liquidation. Later on prices improved on short covering. Gold market was quiet.

| | |
|---|---|
| Ready Silver | 57/6/0 |
| Ashad | 57/6/0 |
| Sharavan | 57/11/0 |
| Ready Gold | 30/13/0 |
| Shravan | 30/13/3 |

## Bombay Cotton

BOMBAY, July 14.

There exists extensive short interest in Broach A/M contract and bear operators are holding prices down. To-day the local market was expected to open at Rs. 235 for Broach A/M delivery but on account of local rains the market opened easy at Rs 234. Bull operators being disappointed at the working of the market were liquidating holdings. Some local bear operators now find themselves in a hopeless state and they began to cover There was scarcity of contracts before they can cover prices rose to Rs. 236/12.

Bear operators tried to spread some unfounded rumours about Poona Conference and nervous selling followed. Prices declined to Rs. 234/12 but rumours being unconfirmed the market improved and Broach A/M was quoted at Rs. 235/12

We still believe it is dangerous to remain short in the local market. Any move on the part of Bear operators their floating short interests will result into sharp advance as most of the weak long interest is liquidated. There are many markets like Indore, Ahmedabad, Nagpur where business is done on a large scale in Broach Cotton. The fundamental position of the local market is strong, firstly because prices have not responded to the sharp rise in America and secondly there exists a large short interest.

Liverpool Market opened at a decline of 6 points and later it was 10 points down. Our market rated quiet and closed at 5-30 p.m. as under:—

| | |
|---|---|
| Broach J/A | 215/8 |
| Broach A/M | 235/- |
| Oomra July | 204/12 |
| Oomra D/S | 206/- |
| Bengal July | 167 |
| Bengal D/S | 173/8 |

COTTON TENDERS.

Bombay, July 14.

| | To-day | Total |
|---|---|---|
| Broach J/A | 2100 | 12200 |
| Bengal July | 200 | 4700 |
| Oomra July | 400 | 1800 |

OFFICIAL COTTON ROOM RATES.

Bombay, July 14.

| | Extra Spr-fine | Sup. | Fine. | F. G. | Good. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| M.G Bengal U. P. | | 180 | 176 | 172 | 166 |
| M. G. Panjab | | 176 | 173 | 170 | 167 |
| M. G. Rajputana | | 177 | 174 | 171 | 168 |
| M. G. Oomra No. 3 | | 213 | 211 | 219 | 206 |
| M. G. Oomra No. 1 | | 220 | 228 | 216 | 213 |
| M. G. Oomra No. 2 | | 216 | 214 | 212 | 209 |
| M. G. Broach No. 2 | | | 223 | 221 | 219 |
| M. G. Punjab-Ame | | 232 | 230 | 228 | 226 |
| M. G. Surat | | 170 | 268 | 233 | 264 |
| M. G. Rajpipla | | 270 | 268 | 266 | 264 |
| M. G. Navsari | | 277 | 275 | 273 | 271 |

READY COTTON SALES.

Bombay. July 14.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 11 | P Crystal & Co. | Barwaha 165 |
| 120 | Mahamud Suleman Antoli | 4 on |
| 30 | G G Kesha & Co. Miyagaon | 220 |
| 20 | Bhaidas Karsandas Sujalpur | 206 |
| 100 | Tata & Co. | Asharwna 6 off |
| 28 | Bhaidas Mavji Veramgaon | 216/8 |

READY COTTON QUOTATIONS.

Bombay. July 14.

| | |
|---|---|
| Bengal Superfine | E185 |
| Bengal Fine | 180 |
| Bengal F.G. | 175 |
| Sindh-Punjab Fine | 180 |
| Sindh-Punjab F.G. | 175 |
| Wardha-Hingh Fine | 222 |
| Nagpur Savner Fine | 222 |
| Yeotmal Fine | 215 |
| Arvi Fine | 217 |
| Ellichpur Fine | 215 |
| Amraoti-Berar Fine | 214 |
| Khamgaon Fine | 214 |
| Mulkapur Fine | 207 |
| Khandesh Fine | 205 |
| Muthia F.G. | 200 |
| Jalna/Sailu F.G. | 207 |
| Burwah-Sanavad F.G. | 214 |
| Ujjain/Shujaulpur F.G. | 216 |
| Broach F.G. | 223 |
| Punjab/American | 228 |
| Punjab/American mix | 218 |
| Cambodia | 285 |
| Miraj/Sangli | 215 |
| Compta Good | 225 |
| Bagalkot | 215 |
| Busoga | 342 |
| Kampala | 355 |

LONDON SILVER.

London, July 13.

Silver: Market closed steady

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Spot | 18-5|8 | |
| Forward | 18-3|4 | |

## GOVERNMENT SECURITIES

SETTLEMENT SCRIPS.

Bombay, July 14.

| | Rs. |
|---|---|
| 3 1/2 per cent G P N Sett. | 82-15-6 |
| 3 1/2 p.c. G P N cash | 83-0-6 |
| 4 p.c. 1960/70 Sett. | 97-4-0 |
| 4 p c 1960/70 Cash | 97-0 |
| 5 p.c. 1945/55 Sett. | 112-14 |
| 5 p c 1945/55 Cash | 112-15 |
| TAXFREES. | |
| 5 p c 1955 Mysore | 111-3 |
| 5 1/2 p c 1938 Mysore | 109-8 |
| 6 1/2 p c 1935 BDL | 107-12 |
| TAXABLES. | |
| | Rss |
| 3 1/2 p.c. 1947/50 Cash | 93-10 |
| 4 p.c. 1934/37 Cash | 102-2 |
| 4 p c 1943 Cash | 101-4 |
| 4 1/4 1934 Cash | 102-5 |
| 4 1/2 p.c. 1955/60 Cash | 103-4 |
| 5 p c 1939/44 Cash | 106-0 |
| 5 p c 1940/43 Cash | 106-2 |
| 5 p c 1935 Cash | 104/8 |
| 5 1/2 1938/40 Cash | 107-6 |
| 6 1/2 p c 1935 T B | 107-8 |
| CORPORATION LOANS TAXABLES. | |
| | Rss |
| 4 p c B. P. T. 1974 | 92-0 |
| 4 p c M. Deb. 1974 | 91-0 |
| 5 p c M. Deb 1959 | 104-8 |
| 6 p c M. Deb. 1954 | 114-0 |
| 6 p c K. P. T. 1956 | 114-0 |
| 6 1/2 p c B I T 1037 | 107-8 |

3 1/2 per cent G P Notes opened at Rs. 83-4. went up to Rs. 83/5/6, but declining to Rs. 82/13 quoted at tnhe moment of writing Rs. 83/1.

## NEW YORK SILVER

New York, July 13.

| | |
|---|---|
| Spot Silver | 4. 1/8 + 1 7/8c. |
| July | 40.45 + 1.56 |
| Tone.—Strong. | |

## ALEXANDRIA COTTON

Alexandria, July 13.

| | |
|---|---|
| SAKEL: | |
| July | 15.08+31 |
| Nov. | 16.05+30 |
| Jan. | 16.34+30 |
| ASH: | |
| Aug. | 13.42+11 |
| Oct. | 13.13+30 |
| Dec. | 13.26+27 |

LONDON RUBBER.

London, July 13.

Smoked sheets standard ribbed lb. spot 3-15|16 sellers.

JAVA SUGAR—LONDON MARKET

London, July 13.

Java Sugar, Fine White Dutch Standard Nd. 25.—

C. and F. Calcutta:—

July|Sept. per cwt. 7|9-3|4 sellers.

C. and F. Bombay.—

July|Sept. per cwt. 7|9-3|4 sellers.

C. and F. Karachi.—

July|Sept. per cwt. 7|9-3|4 sellers.

LONDON GOLD.

London, July 13.

Gold Bars fine per oz. £6|4|1

LONDON DISCOUNT RATES.

London, July 13.

Bank Bills, 3 months market rate 0-1|2 per cent to 0-9|16 per cent.

Bank Bills 6 months market rate 0-3|4 per cent.

Fine trade Bills, 3 months market rate 2 per cent.

Fine trade Bills 6 months market rate 2-1|2 per cent to 3 per cent.

Interest day to day Loan 0-1|4 per cent.

Interest 7 day's Market Loan 0-3|4 per cent.

SEEDS.

London, July 13.

Cotonseed, Bombay, (Hull) c.i.f. ton.—

No offers.

Castorseed Bombay (Hull) c.i.f. ton.—

July|Aug. sellers £11-5.

Rapeseed Torta, Hull|Continent, ton.—

July|Aug. sellers £11.

THE SEEDS TRADERS ASSOCIATION.

Bombay, July 14.

Castorseeds Delivery September Opening Rs. 30/7 Highest Rs. 30/10 Lowest Rs. 30/6 Closing Rs. 30/9/6.

Castorseeds Delivery May Opening Rs. 31/10 Highest Rs. 31/12/6 Lowest Rs. 31/8/6 Closing Rs. 31/12

Linseed Delivery December Opening Rs. 7/5/3 Highest Rs. — Lowest Rs. — Closing Rs 7/4/6.

Groundnut Seeds Delivery August Opening Rs. 30/7 Highest Rs. 30/13 Lowest Rs. 30/6/6 Closing Rs 30/10.

Groundnut Seed Delivery February Opening Rs. 32/2/6 Highest Rs. 32/7/6 Lowest Rs. 32/1/6 Closing Rs. 32/4.

# BOMBAY STOCK EXCHANGE

## Market Nervous And Irregular

## SOME BUYING AT THE DECLINE

Bombay, July 14.

The Share Bazar was expected to rule steady on account of local rains but the action of the market was disappointing during the early part of the day. Some unfounded rumours about Poona Conference decision caused nervousness and prices ruled easy. Later on there being no confirmation of the news, the market improved. Prices fluctuations were irregular and the range was narrow.

Bombay Dyeings lowest was 800 and closed at 805. Fazuls eased to 366/4 to close at 372/8. Pearls finished at 238/12 and Swaleshis found buyers at 280. New Greats finished at 186/14 Andhras finished at 1425 on higher dividend rumours. Tata Powers were in keen demand and closed at 996/4. Bombay Trams eased to 139/6 Bundis rose to 24/14. Burmas were quiet at 398/12. Telephones were again in good demand and appreciated to 87/8. New Indias were conspiccous and are absorbed by investors the close was 25/8. Tata Ordys finished at 56/10 and deferreds dipped to 221/4 to close at 227/8.

ACTIVE SHARES AT A GLANCE.

Bombay, July 14.

Bombay Dyeing 805; 1; 798; 805.
Century 248; 46; 48.
Central India 335; 32; 35.
Colaba 98; 96; 97.
Crescent 62; 63.
[illegible] 7; 63; 63; 72; 70.
[illegible] 71; 68; 71.
New Great 181-14; 82; 87; 86.
Pearl 237; 33; 40; 38.
Simplex 91.
Swadeshi 277; 73; 80; 78.
Bundi 24-10; 8.
I. Cement 273; 72; 73.
T. Steel Dfd. 226; 27; 23; 28; 27.
T Steel Ord. 56-12; 55-12; 24; 8.
B Steam 286; 83; 84.
B Burma 401; 393; 96; 98.
Tata Hydro 158; 57.
Andhra 1416; 12; 6; 10; 17/8.
Tram Ord. 140-5; 39/0; 39/6.

TEXTILE SECTION.

Bombay, July 14.

| | |
|---|---|
| Ahmedabad Advance | 341/4 |
| Bombay Dyeing | 805 |
| Century | 248-2 |
| Central India | 337/8 |
| Colaba Land | 98/2 |
| Crescent | 68/12 |
| Dawn | 448/12 |
| E. D. Sassoon | 0-4 |
| Ebrahim Pabaney | 135 |
| Finlay | 110 |
| Fazulbhoy | 371/14 |
| Gokak | 124/6 |
| Hindustan | 1907/8 |
| Indian Mfg. | 1725-0 |
| Indian Bleaching | 193/2 |
| Inlore Malwa | 365 |
| Kastoorchand | 6-2 |
| Khatau | 78-12 |
| Kohinoor | 171/14 |
| Lakshmi | 870 |
| Morarjee | 490-0 |
| Model Nagpore | 69-0 |
| Mysore | 102-8 |
| New Great | 186/14 |
| Pearl | 238/12 |
| Simplex | 92/8 |
| Sholapur | 3300-0 |
| Sassoon Silk | 44 |
| Swan | 70-10 |
| Simplex | 928 |
| Swadeshi | 280 |
| Tata Mills | 30/4 |
| Vishnu Mills | 1612/8 |
| BANK SECTION. | |
| Bank of India | 104/12 |
| Baroda Bank | 87 |
| Bombay Provincial | 51 |
| Central Bank | 22/4 |
| Imperial F.P. | 1238/12 |
| Imperial P.P | 307-8 |
| Union Bank | 4-6 |
| HYDRO ELECTRIC SECTION. | |
| Ahmedabad Electric | 150 |
| Andhro Vally ordy | 1425 |
| Bombay Tram ordy | 139/6 |
| Broach Electric | 10-8 |
| Karachi Electrtc | 185-0 |
| Surat Electric | 161-4 |
| Suburban Electric | 128-12 |
| Tata Hydro ordy | 158/2 |
| Tata Power ordy | 996/4 |
| CEMENT SECTION. | |
| Bundi Cement | 24/14 |
| Gwallor Cement | 67-8 |
| Indian Cement | 275 |
| Katni Cement Def. | 286/14 |
| Katni Cement Def. | 1047/8 |
| Okha Cement | 115 |
| Punjab Cement Ordy | 15-2 |
| Shahaban Cement | 278/2 |
| Shivrajpore | 18 |
| United Cements | 55-8 |
| PREFERENCE SHARES. | |
| Andhra Valley Pref. | 1215-0 |
| Bombay Steam Pref. | 262-8 |
| Bombay Tram Pref. | 74/4 |
| Central India Pref | 500 |
| Katni 1st Pref. | 115-0 |
| Katni 2nd Pref. | 131-14 |
| Punjab Cement Pref. | 13-14 |
| Tata Hydro Pref. | 121-14 |
| Tata I. and S. 1st Pref. | 157/8 |
| Tata 2nd Pref. | 90-8 |
| Tata Power Pref. | 1252-8 |
| Vishnu Pref. | 632-8 |
| DEBENTURES. | |
| 6 p c Andhra Valley Deb. | 107-8 |
| 6 1/2 p.c. Bombay Tel. Deb. | 56/4 |
| 7 p c Sholapur Deb. | 96-10 |
| 6 p.c. Tata Hydro Deb. | 108/4 |
| RAILWAY SECTION. | |
| Ahmedabad Prantej | 793-12 |
| Amritsar Patti Old | 112-0 |
| Central Provinces | 79-12 |
| Dhond Baramati | 80-8 |
| Gunzerat | 58-0 |
| Hoshiarpur Doab | 80-0 |
| Larkhana | 81-8 |
| Mandra Bhon | 75-0 |
| Mymensingh Rebate | 82-8 |
| Mymensing Gtd. | 82-0 |
| Pachora Jamner | 61-0 |
| Sara Sirajgunj | 81-0 |
| Sialkot Narowal | 92-0 |
| Sind Light | 50-10 |
| Tapty Valley | 710-0 |
| Upper Sind Light | 85-0 |
| MISCELLANEOUS SECTION. | |
| Alcock Ashdown | 180-0 |
| Br Burma Petrol n | 3-1-0 |
| Bombay Burma Old | 398/12 |
| Bombay Burda New | 132/2 |
| Bombay Steamer | 285 |
| Bombay Telephone | 97/12 |
| Belapur Sugar | 185 |
| Indian Radio or | 437/8 |
| Indian Radio Def. | 442/8 |
| Indian Mercantile | 40/4 |
| McKenzizes | 61-4 |
| New Indian Assurance | 25/8 |
| Jupiter Insurance | 11 |
| Oriental Insurance | 2825 |
| Vulcan Insurance | 8-4 |
| Port Canning | 652-8 |
| Scindia Steam | 12/8 |
| Tata Construction | 63/4 |
| Tata I and S ordy | 56/10 |
| Tata Def. | 227/8 |
| Tata Oil | 22/8 |

BANK OF ENGLAND RETURN.

London, July 13.

| | This Week |
|---|---|
| Total Bullion | £191,000,000 |
| Public Deposits | £ 16,800,000 |
| Other Deposits | £152,300,000 |
| Government Securities | £ 87,100,000 |
| Other Securities | £ 27,600,000 |
| Notes and coins | £ 72,500,000 |
| Notes in circulation | £378,500,000 |
| Ratio of Reserve to Liabilities | 42.86 p.c. |
| Other Deposits include Bankers | £ 96,000,000 |
| Other Securities include Discounts and advances | £ 15,100,000 |

LONDON METAL.

London, July 13.

Copper Braziers £50-3|4.

Yellow Metal, £41-1|2.

Spelter Hard Indian Brands £17-1|2.

Corrugated Sheets 24 guage 16-1|4.

Tin English Ingots £215.

LINSEED.

London, July 13.

Linseed Calcutta, (London) ton.—

July|Aug. paid £12|6|3.

Linseed La Plata c.i.f. Hull ton.—

July|Aug. sellers £12.

Linseed, Bombay, (London) ton.—

July|Aug. sellers £12|15.

## HIGH AND LOW COTTON PRICES

Bombay, July 13.

Bombay, July 13.

Broach July/A opening 216 3/4; highest 217; lowest 215 1/4; closing 215 1/2.

Broach A/May opening 236; highest 236 1/4; lowest 234 3/4; closing 235.

Oomra July opening 208 1/4; highest 208 1/4; lowest 205 1/4; closing 205 1/4.

Oomra D/J opening 208; highest 208; lowest 206; closing 206.

Bengal July opening 170; highest 170; lowest 167; closing 167.

Bengal D/J opening 177; highest 177; lowest 172 1/2; closing 172 1/2.

LONDON PRODUCE.

London, July 13.

Wheat, Rozario Santa Fe parcels.—

Aug. sellers 26|-.

Wheat Barletta Russo, Parcels.—

July|Aug. sellers 25|6.

Wheat, South Australian Parcels.—

July|Aug. sellers 29|-.

COFFEE NEW YORK MARKET.

New York, July 13.

Fair Rio Coffee (No. 7 quality) Spot 8-3|8

**Renewing Complexions By Absorption**

If your complexion is marred with sallowness moth patches, pimples or freckles, it is useless to potter with powders and paints, lotions, creams and things, in an effort to get rid of the trouble. Unless you have some ability as an artist, you will mar your appearance still more.

The new and rational way is to take off the complexion itself, with all its offensive marks. Just get some pure mercolized wax at the chemist's, and use at night the same as cold cream. Remove next morning with water and soap, following with dash of cold water. The mercolized wax absorbs the half-dead scarf skin in flaky particles, so gradually no one guesses you are treating your face—unless it be by the result, which is truly wonderful. There is nothing like it for bestowing a natural healthy and beautiful complexion.



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ACTS

The Gland centres, as shown in the figure, are the vital parts in our body which, if properly nourished, remain active and secrete Hormons into the blood. Any weakening of these Glands means weak health, low vitality, premature old age, with appearance of wrinkles and grey hair, nervousness, neurasthenia, debility, weak brain and memory.

By the use of this Gland Hormon Preparation OKASA, these vital centres (Glands) receive the best possible form of nourishment, whereby they maintain their normal activity and give Hormons to the blood, so necessary for the preservation of health and vitality. The Hormons which go into your system with each tablet of OKASA, soon make you a different man more powerful, stronger and healthier.

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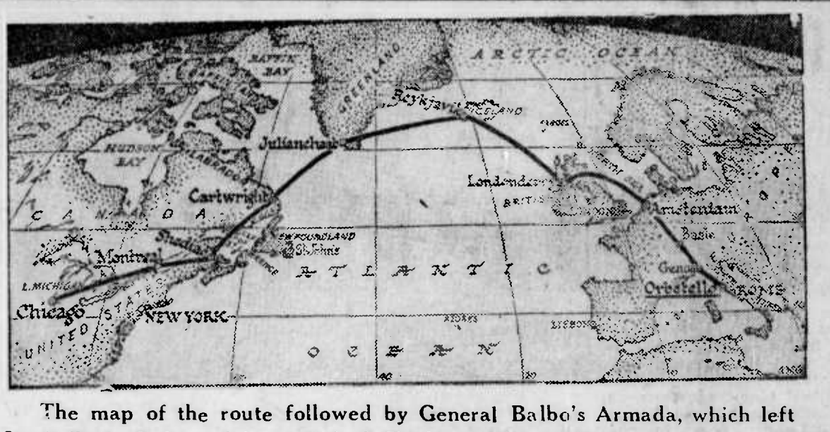


The map of the route followed by General Balbo's Armada, which left Ortebello in Italy and has reached Shediac without misnap.

# ITALIAN ARMADA CROSSES ATLANTIC

## Rousing Welcome For General Balbo's Fleet At Shediac

### Journey From Iceland To Labrador Was Like A Nightmare Declares Leader

(Special Cable).

SHEDIAC, July 13.

The whole Italian armada landed at 8.58 a.m. British Standard Time.

The Armada began landing at 8-30 a.m. having encountered stiff headwings during the last half of the journey.

General Balbo's plane was first to land circling the bay before coming to rest. The rest of the squadron then made graceful landings in triumvirates upon the bay lit with bright sunshine, and shores lined with thousands of visitors who gave the airmen a rousing welcome.

**LIKE NIGHTMARE IN FOG**

ROME, July 13.

A 'Nightmare' is General Balbo's cabled description of the air armada's flight from Iceland to Labrador. He says the first two hours' flying conditions were very difficult. The planes were forced to fly just above surface of the sea owing to bad visibility.

From the third to the fifth hour the flight was like a nightmare in a fog so thick that they were unable to see the companion machines. Contrary winds reduced their speed to 125 miles an hour. On reaching Cartwright the armada had flown 3930 miles in 3030 hours 20 minutes flying time with an average speed of 129 miles per hour.

**HOW FLIGHT WAS PLANNED**

In 1930 the Italian Royal Air Force, led by the Air Minister, General Italo Balbo, in person, sent 12 Savoia sea planes in a formation flight from Italy to Brazil. Two of the machines crashed when taking off, fire broke out in each case, and five lives were lost. This year a much more ambitious flight is being undertaken by two complete squadrons, namely 24 machines, accompanied by a proportion of reserves, and again General Balbo in person is taking the lead.

The formation is to cross the North Atlantic by stages and return across the South Atlantic. One of these stages brings them to Lough Foyle, in Northern Ireland, where they will be received by Lord Londonderry, Secretary of State for Air; Sir Philip Sassoon, Under Secretary; and other notabilities of the British flying world. Incidentally General Balbo is no longer the only Air Minister who is a qualified pilot, for both M. Cot, the French Air Minister, and Lord Londonderry have recently passed the tests for their flying certificates.

Preliminary arrangements in connection with this visit have been made by No. 502 (Ulster) (Bomber) Squadron, R.A.F., which is stationed at Aldergrove Aerodrome, on the shores of Lough Neagh. From Ireland the Italian squadrons will fly on to Iceland, Greenland, Labrador, Montreal, and Chicago. Six British trawlers have been acquired and equipped with wireless, and they will be stationed at intervals between Ireland and the coast of America. The worst trouble which pilots expect when crossing the North Atlantic by this route is fog, and seaplanes have several times been forced to alight through sheer lack of visibility.

The type of machine which is being used by the Italians is called the Savoia-Marchetti S. 66, driven by three 500-h.p. Fiat A 22 R engines. The machine is a twin-hull monoplane flying-boat, a type on which the Savoia firm has specialised, and which held to combine the good qualities of the kying-boat with those of the twin-float seaplane. The latter type is not robust enough to stand a very heavy sea while the weak point of the former is the wing-tip floats, which are not needed on the twin-hull type. The engines are mounted abreast above the monoplane wing, and are pushers, with the four-bladed airscrew at the rear. The boats are of wooden construction. They have a span of 108ft. 4in., and overall length of 54ft. 6in., a speed which ranges from 59 to 146 m.p.h., and a range of 754 miles. The weight of the boat empty is 13,430lb, while the total loaded weight is 20,030lb.

Mr. Russa H. Mehta returned to Bombay on Thursday morning after completing his return journey from Naini Tal in his Singer car. He covered in all 2,200 miles and had to travel the entire distance through hard roads due to rains.


**COMING!**

PADMA WITH NAVINCHANDRA

IN

**"PRITHVIRAJ-SANYOGITA"**

(HINDI)

*A Maharashtra Cinetone Production*


### *CONDITIONS IN ALWAR GETTING NORMAL*

#### *Col Ibbotson Assures Safety To Returning Refugees*

A deputation of the Hindu Mahasabha, consisting of Mr. B. Banerji, advocate, R. S. Chaudhri Baldo Singh, Rais, Pandit Dharamvir, and Mr. Ganpat Rai, Secretary, waited on Capt. Ibbotson, Special Commissioner, Alwar.

After discussing the present situation in the Alwar State with the local Hindu leaders, the deputation went to see Capt. Ibbotson.

The deputation explained that no arrangement had been provided for the safety of the Tijara refugees to British India who are anxious to return to their homes. Capt. Ibbotson pointed out that the refugees were not returning even though very complete arrangements for their safety had been made by posting at Tijara a police posse of 70 men and a military protection of Mangal Lancers.

MEO-AHIR CLASH.

As regards Thara and Salarpur, the Special Commissioner informed the deputation that investigation into the Salarpur cases of murder and injuries and the plunder of Thara during the Meo-Ahir clash in June last, has been entrusted to Mr. Halliday, who had been posted at that place on the transfer of Mr. Sealy. At this stage, the deputation suggested to the Special Commissioner to allow facilities for the distribution of cloths amongst the sufferers of Thara and Salarpur and he at once wrote a letter, addressed to all Police officers in that area to to afford the facilities asked for by the Hindu Mahasabha workers.

ORDINANCE PROMULGATED.

Capt. Ibbotson further stated that some arrests of Meos have already taken place and that chalaan would be put up during the course of a few days. Several instances of forcible cultivation and collection of subscription by the Meos and their general aggressive attitude were pointed out to him and the Special Commissioner promised to look into the matter. The Special Commissioner further said that an ordinance against forcible collection of subscription had already been promulgated and was being strictly enforced. Capt. Ibbotson assured the deputation that their mission was his mission, namely to establish peace and order in the State.


**ANOTHER "RAVASIA" PRODUCT**

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2. Jasmine
3. Narcissus.

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# ANGLO-IRISH TARIFF WAR ECHO

## Connolly Attacks British Policy At Conference. But Is Called To Order By Chair

(Special Cable).

LONDON, July 13.

A breeze occurred at the plenary session of the Economic Commission of the World Economic Conference during discussion on the Soviet draft economic truce resolution and proposals for the development of import possibilities between various countries.

When Mr. Connolly (Ireland) who supported the Soviet motion proceeded to deal with the Anglo-Irish tariff war, the Chairman called him to order, and warned him not to deal with irrelevancies.

Mr. Connolly stuck to his guns for some time, but after a sharp exchange of words with the Chairman, he retired after announcing that he has reserved his right publicly to circulate his speech. Applause from public galleries evoked a rebuke from the Chairman.

### *CONNOLLY'S INDICTMENT*

LONDON, July 13.

Mr. Connolly's statement which Dr. Colijn refused to allow covered the whole background of the Anglo-Irish dispute. He declared that the abnormal special discriminatory tariff operated against the Free State.

Overtaxation in Ireland as a results of the Act of Union amounts to 400 million sterling. Britain had no legal right to land annuities as the Secret Agreement of 1923 which was the basis of Britain's claim was never ratified by Parliaments.—Reuter.


*The ideal biscuit for the kiddies*

**These biscuits are made with Glaxo. Nourishing for Children. Favourites with all . . . . . .**

**Made by PEEK FREAN London**

Agents:—Herbert Son & Co., Ltd., Bombay & Calcutta; T. Motandas & Co., Opp. Boulton Market, Karachi; Parry & Co., Madras; Harperink Smith & Co., Ltd., Rangoon; Mr. J. H. B Fernando, 81-83, Chatham Street, Colombo, Ceylon.

*His hair* looks so smart . . smooth, thick and glossy . . *because it's healthy!*

TO be smart, hair must be *alive*. Merely applying some cream or dressing to give a sheen to limp, "tired" hair is not enough: you must stimulate the *roots* of your hair if you want it to be soft and gleaming with health, as it should be!

Start to-day with whichever of these fine Tomco preparations you need—the Tonic, the Oil or the Lotion. Rub well into your scalp with your finger-tips, brush and comb your hair thoroughly, and in a few days you'll find your hair looking as smart and well-groomed as only *healthy* hair can look. It's a thousand pities not to keep your hair young and strong, when it's so easy with these special preparations—and so cheap.

**Limes and Glycerine**

*(Lemon Cream)*

IS your hair dull and lifeless—coming out on the comb? Wake up your scalp by regular massage with this fragrant tonic cream, which stimulates the roots of the hair, promotes growth, checks falling hair. Neglect kills hair: keep yours young and vigorous this easy way!

**Cocoanut Oil and Solidified Brilliantine**

IF hot winds have dried your hair and made it brittle and harsh, or if your scalp and hair are naturally too dry—this perfumed Cocoanut Oil or Solidified Brilliantine is the ideal dressing: a fine, pure substitute for the natural oil of the head, giving the hair a beautiful healthy gloss without making it "greasy".

**Perfumed Medicated Hair Tonic**

HAIR limp and greasy? Sticky to comb and unattractive? If so, dress it with this Tomco Hair Tonic, brush and comb it well, and watch it, in a day or two, take on the natural glints of health!

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Bombay House, Bruce Street BOMBAY

**THE TATA OIL MILLS CO., LTD.**

## THE REJUVENATION

**AN AUTHORITATIVE OPINION OF THE BENEFICIAL EFFECTS OF KALEFLUID ON THE HUMAN ORGANISM. BY A MEDICAL PROFESSOR**

"In my opinion, KALEFLUID is a powerful medicinal agent. It is quite inoffensive, is a tonic and strong aid to the reconstruction and it gives their lost energy back to men while it completely recharges the life forces of the constitution and strengthens the nervous system.

I have already used KALEFLUID with success in three cases. The first was a case of precocious senility, the patient being aged about 60. After the first bottle of KALEFLUID this man was able to take up work again like a young man and he considered himself completely rejuvenated. The two others were cases of essential impotence, both young men, who were quite cured of their infirmity and are now blessing the name of the inventor of this excellent remedy, Dr. M. KAIRIS, Professor in the University of Athens."

Let KALEFLUID accomplish its wonderful work of regeneration on your physical and mental constitution! See the colour come back into your pale cheeks, your body become firm and healthy and your muscles harden, mind and brain become clear. All pains, weakness and nervous depression disappear rapidly, life takes on a different hue you begin to enjoy living once again and very soon you will enter again into the charmed circle of youth and health.

KALEFLUID has been awarded five Grands Prix, Five Grandes Medailles d'Or in Paris, London Brussels, Rome and Florence. It is on sale in PARIS, at LABORATOIRE DU KALEFLUID, 49, Rue Balagny PARIS, and in BOMBAY, from KEMP and Co., Ltd., Charni Road, Queen's Street.

Ask for the explicative booklet free of charge.

Would you let anyone else choose your Husband?

Husbands, clothes, food —it's a woman's privilege to choose these for herself.

For breakfast, choose Scott's Porage Oats.

They are the **Quality** Oats. Scotland's Best, yet **cheaper, weight for weight, than any imported brand.**

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# LETTERS PROPERTY OF THEIR WRITERS

## Principle Upheld In Cases Involving Thackeray Whistler, Maeterlinck, Woodrow Wilson And Others

In literary circles the question as to the rights of publication of letters of famous men often arises, and recently Professor Robert M. McElroy of Oxford, preparing material for a biography of Jefferson Davis, was at a loss to know whether he could without permission, include in it the letter of the long-dead Confederate leader. However, through a number of cases extending back about two hundred years, the Anglo-Saxon principle of the common law has been definitely established. The paper on which letters have been written, the ink with which they have been written, belong to the owner of the manuscrips; the thought and contents of the letters are the property of the writer, his heirs or executors for all time, writes the "New York Times."

The time element in this question of law was well illustrated a few years ago when the letters of Margaret Paston, written in 1420, were offered for publication. They gave interesting sidelights on English customs in the fifteenth century, and it would seem that there could be no objection to their publication. Nevertheless, it was found necessary to obtain permission from her descendants before the 500-year-old documents could be published. If a collector to-day runs across a letter of a famous deceased person and publishes it without permission, he may be sued for any profits he derives through such publication.

AN ENGLISH PRECEDENT.

Probably the first important case which came up in regard to this question was in 1741, when Curl, a London bookseller, attempted to publish some letters which Alexander Pope had written to Dean Swift. The poet brought action to prevent the publication and was upheld in Chancery. A generation later, when the widow of Lord Chesterfield's son offered for publication some of Chesterfield's famous letters, the Earl prevented this through legal action. These cases established the common-law precedent, and Drone says in the standard work on the subject that "the same general principals which underlie and govern the property of an author in his manuscript or other unpublished work apply also to letters written in the course of ordinary correspondence."

The first important decision in the United States regarding the publication of letters was handed down by the Supreme Court in 1841. An attempt was made to republish some letters written by George Washington, which had their first printing in Jared Spark's "Life of Washington." Sparks had received permission for their publication from Bushrod Washington, nephew of the first President and his principal heir.

In upholding Spark's copyright, Justice Story wrote: "The author of any letter or letters, and his representatives, whether they are litrrary letters or letters of business, possess the sole and exclusive copright therein: and no person, neither those to whom they are addressed nor other persons, have any right or authority to publish the same."

THACKERAY DECISION.

Another outstanding example of the nineteenth century which involved this legal principle concerned the letters written by Thackeray to Jane Octavia Brookfield. These letters which revealed the novelist's infatuation for the wife of his friend, the Rev. William Brookfield, were sold as manuscripts by the Brookfield heirs to an American buyer. They were offered for publication to a magazine in the United States, whose editor immediately applied to the English firm to which Thackeray had conveyed his posthumous rights as an author, asking permission to publish. Consent was refused.

1907 Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Pennell, writing a biogrgaphy of James A. McNe'll Whistler, wanted to include in it the letter of the artist. The court before which the question was argued decided that the Pennells could use the information contained in the letters without the consent of the writer, provided that "such biography does not contain copies of the letters or paraphrases or extracts from them." Mary Baker Eddy's letters were barred from publication by her son.

A recent case concerned the letters of Maurice Maeterlinck, the poet and playwright. Georgette Le Blanc, with whom he was associated for about fifteen years before he married another woman, published a book about the author of "The Blue Bird" and other world-famous works in which she included the contents of two letters he wrote to her. The poet was incensed, and the second edition of the book omitted the letters. The American publishers of the volume were not permitted to include the letters.

SHAW-TERRY LETTERS.

Considerable publicity resulted from the more recent publication by G. Bernard Shaw of the famous Shaw-Terry letters included in his book "Ellen Terry and Bernard Shaw: A Correspondence." The actress's son, Gordon Craig criticized severely the Irish playwright in his book "Ellen Tzerry and Her Secret Self," saying: "As far as I know, a man who holds in his hands letters from a woman as Mr. Shaw held my mother's does not part with them or show them to any one. I won't discuss why—it is simply not done—it is an old, everlasting courtesy observed by all."

One of the recent cases involving the rights of an author or his heirs concerned the letters of Woodrow Wilson. The war President was a prolific letter writer, and several attempts were made after his death to publish his letters without obtaining the consent of his widow. All such efforts were blocked, however, by Mrs. Wilson, who refused permission except to the authorized biographer, Ray Standard Baker.

(WITH APOLOGIES TO THE POET.)

Lars Porsena of Clusium,
By the nine Gods he Swore,
That the great house of Swastik,
Should suffer wrong no more.

Yes, we do suffer a wrong: imitations of "SWASTIK" are galore—the quality of "SWASTIK" Soaps cannot be imitated: Hence the "Mark" receives attention, and our customers are therefore requested that when they buy "Soap", they should see for their own protection that the name

**SWASTIK OIL MILLS, LTD.**

Also appears in addition to the "SWASTIK" Mark **SWASTIK SOAPS**

Are now a household word, and are sold in Bars, Cubes and Twins—to suit you.

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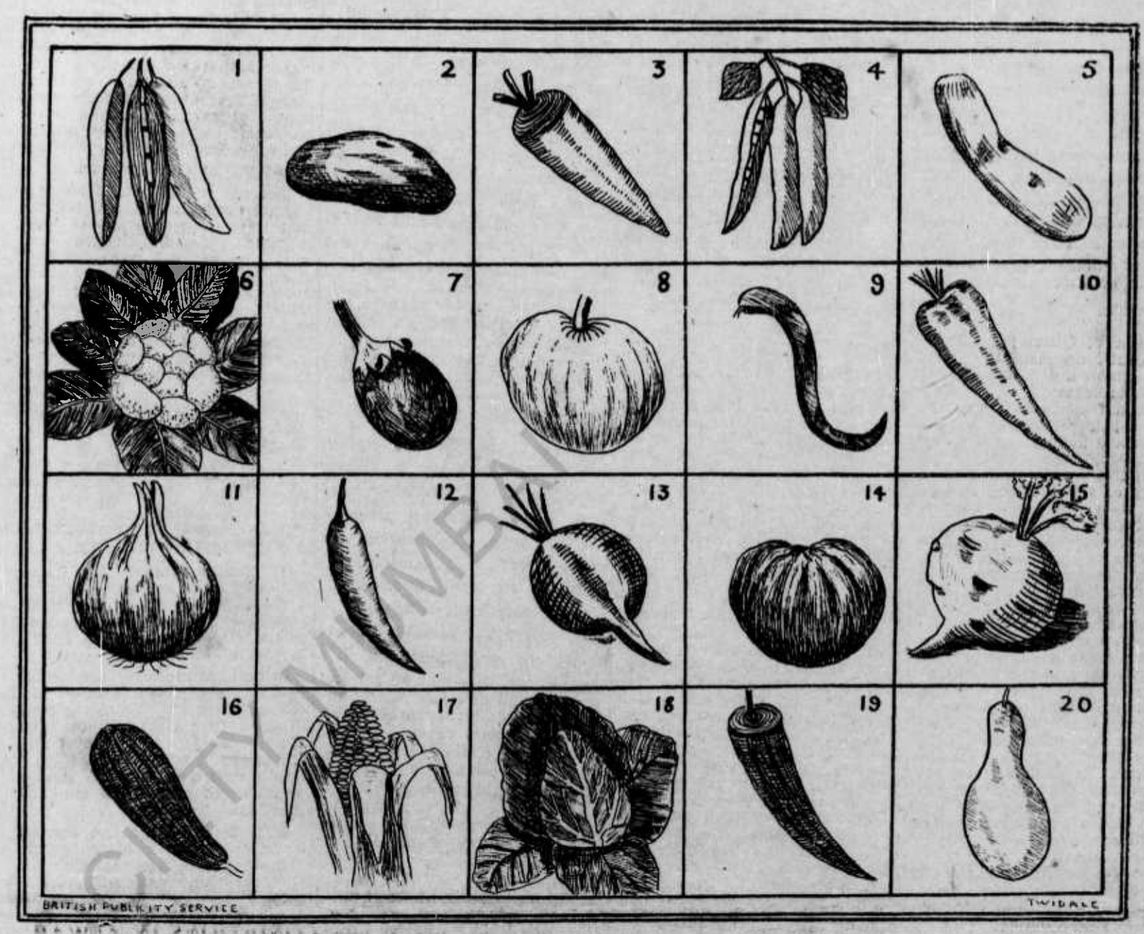
WANTED RELIABLE AGENTS


# VEGETABLES COMPETITION

**1ST PRIZE Rs. 500** | **2ND PRIZE Rs. 200** | **3RD PRIZE Rs. 100** | Rs. 200 IN CONSOLATION PRIZES




Here is a competition which we feel sure will appeal to all our readers. As will be noticed, we have illustrated Indian vegetables which are familiar to all, and form the major diet of this country. Our readers therefore should experience little difficulty in selecting the correct solutions and handsome prizes await those who exercise a little industry and intelligence.

### WHAT YOU HAVE TO DO

You will notice that 20 different vegetables have been illustrated. Each of these vegetables is numbered. To further help our readers, we have given a list of 30 well-known vegetables in which the full clues are included. Each of these clues is also numbered. All you have to do is to enter only the number of the clue and against the proper number of the vegetable in the coupon provided. Do not write the name of the vegetable in the coupon. Only give the number. For example Vegetable No. 6 is clearly a Cauliflower. On looking down the list of clues you see that No. 30 Represents Cauliflower, so you enter this number as shown in the coupon.

### RULES.

1 After you have filled in all the numbers in the coupon (only one number for each vegetable) add your name and address, written clearly.

2 Post your entry, enclosing EIGHT ANNAS in Stamps as entrance fee to

THE INDIAN VEGETABLES COMPETITION,
POST BOX 706, BOMBAY.

3 Any number of entries may be sent in the same cover, provided a separate EIGHT ANNAS in Stamps is enclosed for each entry. Insufficient Stamps will disqualify the Competitor.

4 All entries must reach this Office not later than the last post on 26th JULY, 1933. Entries received after this date will not be included and will be declared forfeit.

5 Local competitors may hand in their entries personally at the Offices of the "Bombay Chronicle" and the "Bombay Samachar" and obtain receipts for the same.

6 In case of ties the Management reserves the right to divide the prizes amongst the winning Competitors.

7 All Competitors enter the Competition on the distinct understanding that the Management's decision is legal and binding in all matters pertaining to this Competition, and no correspondence will be entertained.

8 Results will be announced in our issue of the 'Bombay Chronicle" and "Bombay Samachar" on the 1st August 1933. This is a Joint Competition appearing in the "Bombay Chronicle" and "Bombay Samachar" simultaneously.

### CLUES

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | BRINJAL | 16 | LADY'S FINGER |
| 2 | RADISH | 17 | SNAKE COIL |
| 3 | CABBAGE | 18 | KARELA |
| 4 | LEMON | 19 | PUMPKIN |
| 5 | WATER MELON | 20 | FRENCH BEAN |
| 6 | BEET ROOT | 21 | CUCUMBER |
| 7 | TOMATO | 22 | INDIAN CORN |
| 8 | ONION | 23 | BUTTER BEANS |
| 9 | TURNIP | 24 | POTATO |
| 10 | NOHL KOHL | 25 | CARROT |
| 11 | VEGETABLE Marrow | 26 | PEAS |
| 12 | RADISH BEANS | 27 | MELON |
| 13 | CHILLIES | 28 | SWEET POTATO |
| 14 | TORAI | 29 | SPINACH |
| 15 | CLUSTER BEANS | 30 | CAULI FLOWER |

### ENTRY COUPON

| Vegetables. | Clues. | Vegetables. | Clues. |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | | 11 | |
| 2 | | 12 | |
| 3 | | 13 | |
| 4 | | 14 | |
| 5 | | 15 | |
| 6 | 30 | 16 | |
| 7 | | 17 | |
| 8 | | 18 | |
| 9 | | 19 | |
| 10 | | 20 | |

*Name*.....

*Address*.....

THE BOMBAY CHRONICLE

*SATURDAY, JULY 15, 1933*

# CONGRESS MUST BE FREED

Mahatma Gandhi has sprung a surprise upon the Poona Conference by his determination to continue Civil Disobedience at all costs. This decision is so glaringly opposed to the views of a vast majority of Congress leaders that it has created a very intriguing situation both in the Congress and the country. The manner in which the final decisions of the Conference and the Working Committee members were reached is not altogether clear. But what is clear as daylight is that, if the Congress decides to continue Civil Disobedience of any kind and on any wide scale, it will thereby bring about a worse crisis than the present or will itself be reduced to a position of utter impotence.

**NO CHOICE.**

The gist of Gandhiji's address to the Conference seems to be that an unconditional withdrawal of Civil Disobedience at this stage would be dishonourable and suicidal and a betrayal of the confidence reposed in him and the Congress by the nation. We doubt if this view is shared by a majority of the Congress leaders, though we can quite imagine some of them deferring to his judgment. But has the Congress any choice in the matter of reviving a movement that has practically died of inanition? Gandhiji himself admits that as a mass movement Civil Disobedience has spent itself when he says that "fear has seized the common mass and the Ordinances have cowed them down." This is what he said in his statement made immediately after his release. He now adds that the workers themselves are lacking confidence. In such circumstances mass Civil Disobedience is an absurdity and the Conference, had it been guided by reason instead of sentiment, would have had no choice but to call for a withdrawal of a movement that has already ceased to exist.

**FANTASTIC.**

Gandhiji recognises all this but has fallen back on a scheme of individual Civil Disobedience, saying that after all numbers do not count for much and that those who complain of lack of numbers do not know the A. B. C. of Satyagraha. We remember that during his march to Dandi he several times appealed for seven lakhs of volunteers. But we do not know if he has since altered his whole plan of Satyagraha. We can understand the efficacy of the Satyagraha of a few persons in seeking a few minor reforms, political or social. But to suppose that the Satyagraha of a handful of men would suffice to win Swaraj is surely expecting too much. Speaking plainly, it is a fantastic view that has little relation to human nature as it is. If, however, Gandhiji means, that whether they succeed or fail, a few persons must immolate themselves in the name of Satyagraha, we fear such a view smacks more of fanaticism than statesmanship However, as the decision of the Conference has gone in another direction, we need not pursue that discussion now.

**AMAZING DECISION.**

The decision actually come to by the Conference, which only became known in Bombay at a late hour last night, seems to have been arrived at by one of those processes of carefully steering people into a position from which there is no outlet but by voting against their own convictions. Such is the curious paradox of political strategy in which Truth is paraded as a fetish. It is amazing enough. Gandhiji is to seek an interview with the Viceroy without conditions, and if it is refused or an "honourable settlement" otherwise made impossible the 'status quo' before Gandhiji was released is to be restored. It will require a strong restorative to bring it into existence, for the "status ante quo' had lost its bearings and ceased to possess any power to function long before Gandhiji was released from jail. We have heard a good deal about the supposed humiliation involved in the abandonment of Civil Disobedience but the humiliation involved in a petition for an interview with the Viceroy seems to us vastly more real.

**HUMILIATION A CERTAINTY.**

But whether the Viceroy, who is to be presented with same proposal that he summarily rejected a year and a half ago accedes to the prayer for an interview or not, humiliation will certainly be the end of it, either in the shape of a surrender of all the Congress stands for, as happened in the case of the Delhi Pact, or a formal resumption of Civil Disobedience in the name of a Congress organisation that has practically ceased to exist in the absence of any visible support from the country. Resumption can only result, in our deliberate opinion, in the immolation of the Indian National Congress and all it stands for on the altar of a doctrine which has been completely exploded

**NIGHTMARE OF INERTIA.**

We should be wanting in our duty, if we did not state explicitly and emphatically that the two decisions at which the Conference has arrived run directly counter to the views and convictions of the majority of Congressmen and the country at large. It will not be long, we imagine before this becomes apparent. Congressmen, who realise the need for a practical policy and programme that will replace the present nightmare of political inertia in the country by the reality of fruitful activities, must, and we believe will, assert themselves and shake themselves free from the incubus of dictatorship and an obsession that has become an obstacle to the pursuit of useful, practical and exective measures.

# Dyarchy Of The Worst Type

The evidence of Sir Samuel Hoare and Sir Malcolm Hailey merely fortifies the case of British Diehards. It has not broadened the basis of the White Paper constitution, for it only strengthens the position of future Governors who are to have the widest possible powers. The Governor is not only to give direction to the Ministers, but also to the Civil Service. The effect of this will be that the Civil Service will be entirely irresponsible to the Ministers which, no doubt, is the real intention of the White Paper. In addition to the Civil Service the Police, including the C.I.D. are to be under the special protection of the Governors.

The Governor, besides, will have his own secretary who will be a senior Civilian of the same status as an Executive Councillor and will no doubt advise the Governor as to what he should do with his Ministers. This will mean divided responsibility, and we shall again have diarchy in the worst possible form. For, while the Ministers will be responsible to the legislature, these permanent officials will be responsible to none but the Governor, and they will do what they like and snap their fingers at the Legislative Council. They can overrule the Ministers, through the Governor or even directly. We do not know how this setting up of parallel administrations, one responsible and another irresponsible and irremoveable, will lead to harmony and smooth working in the future.

Sir Samuel Hoare was good enough to suggest that there should be second chambers in the Provinces "from the view-point of their reassuring effect on British opinion." Sir Samuel Hoare is more concerned with the reactionaries in Britain that the welfare of India and the demands of the people of this country. But the fact is that the more he tries to placate his friends, Mr. Churchill and Lord Lloyd, the more they want and their audacity has no limit apparently.

The "National" Government are asking for trouble by forcing such an utterly reactionary and unworkable scheme on the country, which sets up two administrations under one Governor. They are bound not to pull together; they will pull in contrary directions, and then there is bound to be a deadlock. But the Governors have a facile remedy, provided for in the White Paper. They can take the whole responsibility of administration on themselves and everything will be then smooth sailing for the I. C. S. and the C. I. D. including the Special Branch!

## *Press Views*

### Inevitable

There is no getting away from the fact that the abandonment of the Civil Disobedience movement is necessary and inevitable. Otherwise, as Mr. Horniman says "there will continue to be inertia and stagnation in the political activities of the country"—not so much in the country perhaps as in the Congress itself.—"New Times."

### No Negotiations

Let the Congress do its duty; then the Government will be obliged to do its duty. In this connection the view of certain Congressmen of the U. P. has reason behind it. They opine that Civil Disobedience should be abandoned, but there should be no negotiations with the Government. The olive branch has been extended by Gandhiji and has not been withdrawn. Now the Poona Conference will survey the situation and decide the future course of action. That decision cannot in any way be affected by the Gandhi-Willingdon interview, even if it had happened.—"New Orissa."

### Wanted Adaptability

There is nothing absolute in politics. The situation in which men and nations find themselves is at all times the best preceptor of their duty. Co-operation and non-co-operation, constitutional agitation and civil disobedience, Council-entry and economic boycott, all are but methods for attaining the end which, in this case is the fullness of political freedom and of constitutional independence; and the supreme test of the rightness or wrongness of any of these methods is the measure of its success in reaching the gaol. Any method that has outlived its usefulness, any method that has failed to exert the requisite pressure upon the Government or has landed the country in a "cul de sac" is a method that should clearly be swept away without remorse, and its place must be taken by a new and more effective method or combination of methods. It is thus that in politics, as in other spheres of life, the old order changeth, yielding place to new and God fulfils himself in many ways. Inelasticity and inadaptability are synonymous with death, and as such unthinkable in the case of an organisation like the Congress, which feels its life in every limb.—"Tribune."

### A Poor Substitute

We have indicated several times in the past that the suspension of the Civil Disobedience movement by Mahatma Gandhi has brought it to a stage where its revival in a vigorous form is almost out of question. Even if there are people who cherish unbounded confidence in the possibility of a militant programme of direct action like this, political wisdom based on a perception of the realities of the situation ought to tell them that for the present at any rate this weapon will have to be laid down by the Congress. There are some Congressmen who feel that the renewal of the movement on a large scale is impossible. At the same time they seem to think that the Congress should not openly call it off but allow individual organisations or individual Congressmen to practise Civil Disobedience at their option. With due deference to their opinion, we must point out that it would be a great mistake for the Poona Conference to register a decision like this. Direct action can be expected to achieve success only when it can be organised on a large and impressive scale. If this is not possible, the official connection of the Congress with a form of Civil Disobedience which cannot be in the present circumstances anything else than an apology for the movement will do no good to the country.—"A. B. Patrika."

## ANSWERS TO CORRESPONDENTS

A Dias.—Your letter should be addressed to the journals which have published the complaints in question.

# YOUR EXALTED HIGHNESS!

## Beware Of Those Three Dreadful D's.

(By "SCRUTATOR.")

Anyone, who reads the history of Hyderabad during the last 150 years, will be forced to the conclusion that the three things that have dragged this State down to its present low level—politically, financially and territorially—have been (1) a huge, extravagant and unwanted army, (2) foreign intervention and (3) reckless borrowing.

By the treaty of 1800, the Nizam assigned to the East India Company territories bearing an annual revenue of 63 lakhs, on the express understanding that the Company will defend the Nizam and his Dominions against all kinds of aggression. But thirteen years later, the Resident, Sir Henry Russel, supported by the higher authorities, actually forced the Nizam to maintain another army, officered by Britishers and costing 42 lakhs annually—a burden which the Hyderabad treasury could ill-afford to bear.

**FROM THEIR OWN MOUTH.**

That this additional burden was not warranted by any treaties, that it was excessive and unbearable, that it exercised the most baneful and demoralising effect on the administration by disociating the finances of the State and rendering it necessary for successive Ministers (who were all nominees of the Resident) either to cede rich territories to the Company or mortgage them with British financial adventurers, has been testified to by various officers of the rank and position of Sir Charles Metcalfe, Colonel Stewart, General Fraser, Col. Low, Sir Henry Willock and others. Even Lord Dalhousie and the Marquis of Hastings have made confessions to the above effect in their private despatches.

In the year 1934, Col. Stewart, Resident at Hyderabad, wrote to the Government of India in plain and unambiguous terms that they were directly responsible for all the troubles, political, financial and administrative, that existed then in the Nizam's State.

**WELLINGTON'S FORESIGHT.**

Why Hyderabad was forced to maintain a huge army costing 42 lakhs annually, although it had already ceded territories to the Company, bearing an annual revenue of 63 lakhs for purposes of defence, can easily be gauged.

"The Company's Government knew well enough that so heavy a demand on the State's revenue could not easily be met with any regularity, especially in India where revenues shrink or expand according to the monsoon. The result was as the Duke of Wellington foresaw, that the State fell into arrears. This gave the Company opportunity to annex the most valuable portions of the territory of its faithful ally.

(Continued on page 12.)

# *Frankly Speaking*

**A MISCHIEVOUS LEAFLET.**

We wonder whether the Commissioner of Police is aware that a leaflet in Marathi is being broadcast in all Hindu localities of the city calling for a Hindu boycott of Mussalmans.

In this pernicious production Hindus are enjoined to obey "ten commandments" which amount in effect to a rigid boycott of Mussalmans in every walk of life. An eleventh is added that Hindus should boycott all Hindus who do not obey these ten injunctions.

It is desirable that an earnest attempt should be made by the police to trace the origin of this document and, perhaps, it may not be very difficult. There is, of course, no imprint on it as required by the law.

**GROWING BITTERNESS.**

It is essential at the present time that attempts of this kind to inflame communal feeling should be traced to their source and the authors, if found, dealt with very severely.

There is already a good deal of communal bitterness being germinated in the City, particularly in regard to the Lal Baug Market dispute, which has greatly stirred the feelings of Mussalmans, and the Mangrol Firman which has thrown the Hindu community into a ferment.

Both these matters should engage the immediate attention of Government with a view to bringing about a lasting settlement, if a serious development of the present tension is to be averted.

In the meanwhile, a sharp look-out should be kept with a view to nip in the bud attempts to exacerbate the feelings of either community by such publications as that we have mentioned.

**NASIK JAIL.**

We are informed that since Major Bhandari's return to Nasik Jail as Superintendent the B. & C. Class prisoners' lot has been very much worsened.

In spite of the fact that Col. Doyle, Inspector-General of Prisons, was quite satisfied with the output of the daily work done by the prisoners, the present Superintendent has still further increased the quota of daily task. Restrictions on interviews and post have also been imposed.

While formerly a prisoner was allowed to write to more than one person in one post, he is now allowed only to write to one person. The patent medicine supply has been very much curtailed and the water supply which was freely given before also has not escaped the attention of the Superintendent.

May we know the reason why?

**THE PRESS AND ITS DUTY**

Mr. M. S. Aney seems to have queer ideas about the importance of the Press or its duties, and he charges the newspapers with a "breach of trust" in publishing "unauthorised reports" of the discussions, from which the Press was excluded.

We do not know whether any newspaper gave an undertaking to the Congress President not to publish any "unauthorised reports." The summaries supplied by him convey no information to the country, which is anxiously waiting for it. They are mere caricatures of the discussion, and some tyro must have been responsible for them.

If Mr. Aney thinks the public can be satisfied with these laconic summaries which convey no information, he is mistaken. But he must blame the invitees more than the Press itself for giving the correspondents the information which they were asked not to divulge.

We cannot find any ground for Mr. Aney's complaint. The Press has to perform its duty to the public and it will continue to do so.

**MINISTERS PERTURBED.**

A Simla message says that a great stir has been caused in "political circles" by the evidence of Sir Samuel Hoare and Sir Malcolm Hailey before the Joint Parliamentary Committee.

It is stated that the Provincial Ministers who are gathered in Simla contemplate issuing a statement protesting against whittling down provincial autonomy.

Nobody, except placemen like Ministers, has been disturbed by the evidence of the Secretary of State. It is notorious that he is more concerned with his Party and the Die-Hards among them who are imperilling the very existence of the "National" Cabinet.

Even the "Leader" asks Indians, "to give up all hope of any improvement in the White Paper scheme such as will satisfy them." The paper also tells them to be ready for an intensive campaign for their objective.

Sir Samuel has been greatly troubled by Mr. Churchill and his friends and it is obvious that he is doing his best to placate them and not Indians.

**GRABBING EVERYTHING.**

The dispute over the Tobacco Tax between the Government and the Municipal Corporation will never end, and so long as the Government have the power they will always pocket such revenues.

It was made clear in the Corporation that this revenue was enjoyed by the Corporation for the last 75 years, but now the "popular" Minister for Local Self-Government wants to annex it for the Government.

The fact is that Government have become desperate and are casting about for means to replenish their empty treasury. But there ought to be some seemliness about these things.

The Entertainment Tax, which ought to have gone to the Corporation has been annexed by the Government, though they gave a distinct promise that its proceeds were to be set apart f education. But nothing has been done, either for education or for any nation-building department, as they call it.

The Corporation ought not to leave the matter at this stage, and if necessary they should refe the question to the High Court for their decision.

# *Readers' Views*

## HAS "C. D." HOLD ON MASSES TO-DAY ?

**From P. N. Mohile, Graduate, Gujerat Vidyapith.**

Do some of our so-called 'leaders' who are so eagerly waiting to 'be led' back to the gaol, live in a world of make-believe?

Or are they really so blind that they cannot see what is taking place before their noses?

Are they deceiving the Conference or are they deceiving themselves when they make the assertion that 'the Congress would lose its hold on the masses if it gave up Civil Disobedience?

In either case it bodes no good for the country.

Does the well-known fact that the whole of the labouring class boycotted the Civil Disobedience movement, prove its hold upon the masses?

Does the proved fact that the whole of the salaried, and wage-earning class, and most of the professionals deliberately side-stepped the movement, and as a result the Congress had to take the aid of paid volunteers, prove the fact that the movement had a hold upon the masses?

Does the established fact that all the merchants, land-holders, and the rest of the capitalist class not only boycotted, but acually often helped the Government tacitly to suppress the movement, prove the fact that it had a hold upon the massesa

Does the historical fact that the peasants who had with-held their land-revenues in the earlier period of the campaign, paid it up, and saved themselves from fruitless ruin, prove the fact that Civil Disobedience had a hold upon the masses?

But perhaps in the dictionary of these Don Quixotes, masses means those who assembled to see the police disperse the volunteers who jeered them, who cheered Mahatmaji, and then sought refuge in the Bori Bunder Station, to save themselves from a charge?

Is this the 'hold' of which the 'leaders waiting to be led' boast?

Is this the ground on which Civil Disobedience is sought to be revived again?

If this is the bold and sensation-mongering weapon, with which Swaraj is sought to be attained,

I propose to the Congress President that the Conference vote to start the Nudist cult in India?

And let these leaders then lead?

The hold will grow a hundredfold!

And we millions instead of suffering will enjoy? Civil Disobedience has at present not a hold but a 'strangle-hold' on the masses.

Slowly but surely it is choking the life out of them.

It is when people express such absurd views, that one is tempted to say that what was needed at present was not a 'conference of leaders' but a 'conference of followers'!

It would with one voice have said and proclaimed the truth

Civil Disobedience has benefitted none. From a noble principle it has degenerated into an ignoble, make-believe, mock-fight for publicity.

Subhas Bose and Vithalbhai Patel have already said that our present Leadership lacks imagination?

When before a Conference invited to settle the fate of the millions of the dumb masses and non-combatants responsible leaders express such opinions, shall we gently whisper to each other and inquire

'Did they by mistake leave their common-sense behind', when these 'leaders waiting to be led' packed for Poona?

## PURE BUTTER

**From K. Mahadevan.**

Now that the Health authorities are analysing different brands of butter manufactured in various dairies of the city, it will be a boon to the public if the Bombay Municipality would publish a periodical official list mentioning the names of the dairies where surprise visits were paid and the result of the analysis of the butter manufactured there.

This will lead the public to go to the right place where pure stuff can be got and also deter the manufacturers from adulterating foreign matter. The public will not mind to pay a little extra if purity can be guaranteed.

## "FOR THE SAKE OF SOLDIERS"

**From "A Civilian"**

Your editorial, "For the Sake of Soldiers" strikes a timely note of warning against the danger to the liberty of respectable girls, which has arisen since Magistrates have thought fit to send women to prison because they were found in the company of soldiers.

The offence of solicitation is rather difficult to prove, and requires the corroboration of witnesses of unimpeachable character. In London where this offence is very common, magistrates are loth to convict unless the evidence is quite conclusive. Recently two women have been sent to prison on the testimony of military witnesses and the punishment has been rather severe.

The magistrates have inclined to the view that the defence of the accused was unconvincing, although, I believe, no previous conviction for the same offence was mentioned against the women concerned. It is rather presumptuous to assume that the soldiers were molested because they were in the company of women of questionable character.

You are right when you say soldiers can look after themselves. They certainly do not need the care of nurse maids in the city of Bombay. Anybody acquainted with our night life will tell you that since the brothel area in Foras Road was placed out of bounds, soldiers patronise cheap eating houses and bars in the Fort, where they meet the women of the streets. This renewal of old acquaintances does not require much soliciting. If the military authorities want to protect the soldiers from the attentions of these women, they should place the restaurants out of bounds.

The vigilance branch of the police, which seems very anxious to protect the morals of the military, would be better employed in shutting up the establishments of European prostitutes in the Fort area where they have migrated after their old haunts in Byculla were closed down. Soldiers who have braved the perils of White Lane, know how to ferret out the street women who occupy flats in respectable localities in the Fort.

The landlord of a building off Bakehouse Lane had actually to ask the military authorities to place his building out of bounds for soldiers, who were a nuisance to his respectable tenants.

It would seem that the presence of G.M.P.'s has not helped to prevent soldiers from associating with prostitutes, and now the authorities have hit upon the bright plan of arresting women who speak to "Tommies" in the streets.

British justice is renowned for its fairness, and it is to be hoped that even the fallen will get fairplay when placed on trial for offences which require the strictest proof.

## CIVIC DUTIES

**From B. H. Daroowalla.**

Thanks to the campaign first started by your Newspaper against the adulteration of butter the Municipality has been awakened to its civic duties and every extra rupee that it may spend in discharging its obligations to the public will yield a heavy harvest in the shape of recovered fines showing a surplus budget.

At such a time it would be worth while for the Municipality with the aid of the Police to wage another war against false weights and measures. Take almost every Indian trader, the grocer, the grain dealer, the coal, the fuel and the milk vendor right up to the retail piece goods seller, including some less scrupulous mill agents and manufacturers, they consider it a religious duty and the premier trick of the trade to be a successful businessman to sell less than the standard weight or measure.

The bulk of the rade is in the hands of the Hindus and it is disheartening to visualise the low standard of business morality and corruption in India. Let the slogan be "Character before Swaraj."

The Bombay City Police Act and the penal law of India provides for a chapter (No 13) headed "Offences relating to Weights and Measures". The law as it stands suffers from a great disability the offences being non-cognizable. I understand a Bill to amend the existing law is under contemplation and the Indian Chamber of Commerce, the Corporation and the Government must press through the reform shortening the red tape process.

# "K. E. M. Hospital Mystery"

## Assaulted Student's Letter To Editor Emanates From Office Of Acting Dean

We have received the following letter from Dr. V. R. Khanolkar, Acting Dean of the K. E. M. Hospital, dated July 12:—

Sir,—I forward herewith a statement handed over to me by Mr. A. N. Raina, student Seth G. S. M. College, in my office in connection with an article published in your to-day's paper under the caption of "K. E. M. Hospital Mystery" and request you to publish it in the issue of your paper to-morrow.—Yours faithfully.

V. R. KHANOLKAR.
Ag. Dean.

Hostel, Seth G. S. M. College, Parel.
Bombay, 12th July, 1933.

To The Editor of "The Chronicle."

Sir,—With reference to the article appearing in your paper dated the 12th instant, I should like to state as follows:—

The quarrel between Mr. Bakshi and myself was a personal one and so far as the institution is concerned everything that was desired has been done for me during my stay in the Hospital.

It is regrettable that measures which were adopted for effecting an early relief of my symptoms have been construed by the paper as a "Mystery to conceal a story of assault." It was found that a large number of visitors used to come to see me, leading to an increase in my symptoms. It was therefore decided by the medical authorities to stop all visitors from seeing me during the last few days. I am very sorry that Mr. Dhar who is not my cousin but a distant relative of mine should have taken hasty steps which have resulted in giving undue publicity to a personal affair of my own. Before concluding, I should like to state that the College and Hospital authorities have gone out of their way to give me every assistance during my stay at the college by way of free scholarships and caring for me during my last as well as the present illness.

I should like to dissociate myself entirely from any attempts that may be made now, or in future to cast aspersions on an institution to which I have the proud privilege of belonging.—Yours etc.,

AMAR NATH RAINA.

### RATHER CURIOUS.

It seems rather curous that a letter of this kind should reach us through the agency of the Acting Dean himself.

From the enquiries we have made we have reason to think that the statement was not only handed over to the Acting Dean by Mr. A. M. Raina in the Dean's office but that it was also written in his office at the dictation of himself or some other officer to a stenographer and then handed for signature to Mr. Raina.

In any case we should have strongly doubted whether this kind of rhetorical phraseology would have emanated from Mr. Raina himself.

We have been assured by Mr. Dhar that he is a relative of Mr. Raina, that they regard themselves as cousins and commonly speak of one another as such. This is a fact which, we have reason to believe, Mr. Raina will not really repudiate.

It is notable that the original typescript of the above statement reads.

. . "Mr. Dhar, who is not my cousin nor a relative of mine. ."

The words "nor a" have been erased and the words "but a distant" have been substituted in a handwriting which, we are informed, does not appear to be Mr. Raina's.

We do not propose to comment further on the matter at present But we do not accept the accuracy of the contents of the statement. We understand that the Raina is still under treatment and has applied for re-admission to the Hospital.


# SAFEGUARD YOURSELF

AGAINST

# PYORRHOEA

**Spreading all over the Country**

PYORRHOEA—a term applied to a diseased condition of the gums, manifested by the formation of PUS surrounding the teeth, degeneration of the soft tissues, access formation, loosening of the teeth and destruction of the underlying body framework.

Conservative statisticians estimate that FOUR out of FIVE people nowadays beyond the age 40 have this condition in some form which is bound to produce serious effects upon the health, efficiency and wealth of millions of people.

Pyorrhoea is a complex condition affecting not only the soundness of the gums and teeth but more particularly does this condition produce a serious state of affairs in relation to the system as a whole Up to this time many of the so-called cures have come out which have proved a total failure. Many of them were able to remove symptoms but failed to strike at the root of the evil and so failed to cure permanently.

"XLOL" (gum paint) is the most powerful effective remedy in existence for the treatment of the serious disease-Pyorrhoea. The complete literature on Pyorrhoea, in which its beginning, symptoms and cure are fully explained will be sent on request, by BELI RAM & BROS., 304 Princes Street Bombay No. 2.



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## WILL THE MAYOR ENQUIRE ?

To The Editor of "The Chronicle."

Sir,—With reference to the K. E. M. Hospital mystery which appeared in your issue of the 12th and 13th instant, the public is still left in dark as to what steps the Police has been taking after the incidence has been brought to the notice of the police authorities by Mr. Dhar, or whether the police authorities are satisfied with the explanation of the Acting Dean Dr. V. R. Khanolkar and if so one fails to understand how an alleged assault case can be hushed up without any further investigation. The Acting Dean has yet thrown no light on the point as to why the case of an alleged assault was not reported to the Police by the Hospital authorities when all such cases are reported in ordinary case as soon as the patient is admitted to the Ward. May I know whether this case was brought to the notice of the Acting Dean? and if so what disciplinary action has been taken against the alleged assailant? Why the student was discharged unexpectedly on the 12th instant when his condition was reported to be serious the night previous? It is reported that the Student is not yet feeling quite well and is still receiving treatment. It is a mystery yet unsolved as to why this Student is not allowed the concession and privilege which every Student of the said Institution is entitled to.

Sir, it is a matter of great concern to the public that such unfortunate incidence should occur in an Institution managed by such a big body as the Corporation.

Will the Mayor of Bombay ask for an explanation from the authorities in this matter?—Yours etc.,

MERWANJI KATRAK.
M. B. E. S.

Shalimar,
Hughes Road, Bombay.

## SOCIAL & PERSONAL

We regret to learn that news ras been received by cable from the Hon. Sir H. M. Mehta in England that the condition of Lady Mehta, who is suffering from pneumonia, is very serious. Mr. Russa Mehta will probably proceed to Europe immediately by Air Mail.

## NEW YORK COTTON LOOKS UP

### Silver & Sterling Securities Steady

(From Our Commercial Correspondent.)

BOMBAY, Friday.
(11 p.m.)

The London Stock Exchange ruled steady to-day (Friday). The 3-1/2 p.c. Indian Sterling Loan was quoted at £78-1/2.

The Liverpool Cotton Market opened at a decline of 6 points, but closed very steady at a rise of 1 point.

The New York Cotton Market opened at a rise of 5 points, but prices declined 7 points below previous closing. Later on, there was improved buying which resulted in a rise of 19 points.

The Local Cotton Market was done at Rs. 237 for Broach April/May delivery.

The London Silver Market ruled quiet but steady with some Indian and speculative buying. Prices closed as under:—

| | |
|---|---|
| Spot Silver | 18-11/16d. |
| Difference | plus 1/16d. |
| Forward Silver | 18-13/16d. |
| Difference | plus 1/16d. |

Prices in the Local Market were as under:—

| | Rs. a. p. |
|---|---|
| Ready Silver | 57 3 0 |
| Ashad Silver | 57 3 0 |
| Shrawan Silver | 57 7 0 |
| Ready Gold | 30 13 3 |
| Shrawan Gold | 30 13 6 |

The Dollar Sterling Cross Rate was quoted at 4.78 and Franc was quoted at 85.28.

## LONDON NEW YORK CROSS RATE

### Latest Quotation

T. T. LONDON ON NEW YORK.

London, July 14.

| | |
|---|---|
| Previous closing | 4.76-3/4 |
| To-day's opening | 4.79-1/2 |
| To-day's closing | 4.78-1/2 |

T. T. NEW YORK ON LONDON.

New York, July 14.

| | |
|---|---|
| Previous closing | 4.79-1/2 |
| To-day's closing | 4.78-3/4 |

## LATEST COTTON PRICE

(Cotton Information Bureau 21, Ismail Buildings, Hornby Road, Fort, Bombay).

NEW YORK COTTON MARKET.

OCTOBER.

New York, July 14.

| | |
|---|---|
| Previous closing | 11.54 |
| To-day's opening | 11.59 |
| Difference | plus .05 |
| To-day's closing | 11.68 |
| Difference | plus .14 |

BROACH EXPECTATION.

| | |
|---|---|
| July August | Rs. 217 |
| April May | Rs. 236-8 |

LIVERPOOL COTTON MARKET.

OCTOBER.

Liverpool, July 14.

| | |
|---|---|
| Previous closing | 5.22 |
| To-day's opening | 6.16 |
| Difference | —.06 |
| To-day's closing | 6.23 |
| Difference | plus .01 |

FRANC RATE.

Paris, July 14.

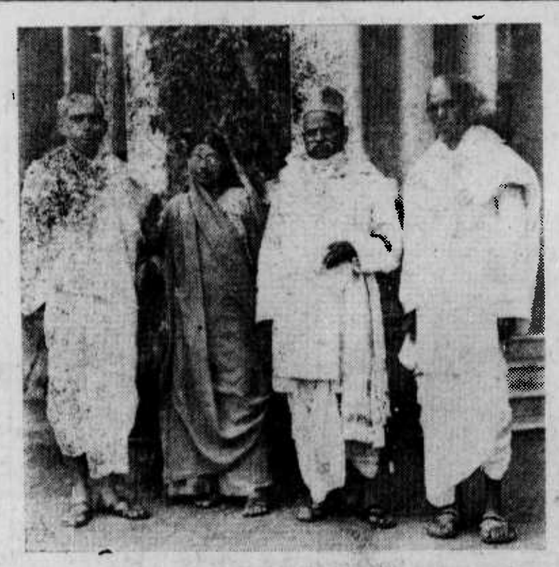
| | |
|---|---|
| Previous closing | 85-5/32 |
| To-day's opening | 85-5/16 |
| To-day's closing | 85-3/16 |

### BILLIARDS IN BOMBAY

The entries for the Grand Hotel Billiard Tournament have closed. A meeting of the players was called on Wednesday night at the Hotel, put owing to insufficient member turning up, it has been postponed till Sunday a 11-30 a.m., and it will be in the interest of all players to attend to enable the handicaping to be carried out.

### MEXICAN GOVT. PROMOTES SPORT

First official "sport promoters" of the federal ministry of education of Mexico are now at work in various states of the republic organizing athletic competitions. This development of interest in participation in athletics is one of the most stressed functions of the physical education department. The "promoters" will train leaders in various rural communities and ttach them to lay out basketball colrts, tennis courts, baseball diamonds, etc., and provide them with rules for local competition.



Pandit Sunder Lal, Mrs. Lilavati Munshi, Sjts. M. S. Aney and Konda Venkatappayya (Andhra) coming out of "Parnakuti" after an informal conference with Gandhiji on Thursday.

## BEWARE OF FALLING INTO TRAP

(Continued from page 1.)

rolled in Bardoli if the movement were to be withdrawn.

Concluding Gandhiji said that he was hankering for peace, and he would explore all avenues to arrive at honourable settlement, before resuming C.D.O. Certain friends had objected to him writing to the Viceroy. He said true Satyagrahi should not be ashamed to make overtures. He must try his best to arrive at an honourable settlement. Overture was not being made due to weakness, but with a feeling of full strength. He appealed to the conference that if they thought necessary he should be authorised to seek unconditional interview from the Viceroy and try to arrive at honourable settlement.

AVOID THE TRAP.

Gandhiji who opposed unconditional withdrawal of movement said that the demand of Government for unconditional withdrawal before negotiations was a trap, into which he asked members not to fall. After his speech he called upon different members to express the views on his statement. He wanted speakers to be frank, and not support him due to personal loyalty to himself.

After Gandhiji's speech the Conference was adjourned for one hour to allow members to discuss and express opinion.

SIGNING THEIR DEATH WARRANT.

When the Conference resumed sessions after Gandhiji's speech, Barrister Asaf Ali of Delhi is stated to have said that if the Conference agreed with Gandhiji they wre signing their death warrant. He said the movement had lost all its force, and it would be an impossible proposition to continue it any longer. Congress as a body should not support continuance of the movement. It would be a different matter if all present were asked to follow Gandhiji as individuals. Many including the speaker would do it out of reverence and love to him. But Congress as a body should have nothing to do with it.

"LEADING COUNTRY NOWHERE."

Continuing the movement any longer would lead the country nowhere. The speager said that if Ganchiji left them due to any difference of opinion it would be a calamity. But the country was greater.

Next Mr. Abid Ali of Bombay is reported to have asked to have it made clear as to what individual Satyagraha meant.

At this Mr. Aney proposed that those who wanted to ask Gandhiji question should write out their querles and send them up.

Several questions were asked which were answered by Gandhiji.

At this stage Mr. Abid Ali is reported to have asked Gandhiji if he would abide by the decision of the Conference. Gandhiji is reported to have replied that it is not possible to answer off-hand. If the Conference disagreed with him his proposal as well as the proposal of the Conference would have to be placed before a session of the A. I. C. C.

MALAVIYA'S SPEECH.

Pt. Malaviya, who spoke for more than an hour for continuance traced the history of the movement since it started in January, last year. He referred to the enthusiasm exhibited by the public both at Delhi and Calcutta Congresses, and said the country had the spirit for continuing the movement.

Referring to the unbending attitude of Government he said that unless an honourable settlement was arrived at, Congress should carry on mass civil disobedience, as he did not favour individual Civil Disobedience.

PATRIOT'S CHOICE.

He said a patriot loving his country had only two courses (1) death or, (2) victory. He referred to India's ancient culture and patriotism, and appealed to the Conference to support continuance of the movement.

Balu Kake and Kanitker again got up, and made a lengthy speech for withdrawal.

At this stage Sjt. Bharucha applied closure.

## OFFICIAL STATEMENT

### Viceroy To Be Addressed Before 12 Noon To-day

POONA, July 14.

The following official statement regarding to-day's proceedings of the Leaders' Conference has been issued:—

"The adjourned session of the Informal conference of Congressmen was held to-day, Mr. Aney presiding. The session to-day opened with a speech by Mahatma Gandhi which lasted one hour and twenty minutes.

Referring to several points raised by the delegates present, he placed before the conference his views on the situation.

After his speech concluded, the conference adjourned at four for an hour to enable delegates to have informal consultations among themselves. It reassembled at 5-30 p.m. when the delegates submitted questons which Mr. Gandhi answered serially.

There was further discussion after this, at the end of which the sense of the House was taken on the issues raised, which are kept confidential in public interest. The conference then dissolved and the delegates dispersed."

It is now ascertained that Gandhiji will address his communication to the Viceroy tomorrow before twelve noon. He will probably draft it to-night or early to-morrow morning, and after placing it before prominent leaders who will assemble at Parnakuti as usual to-morrow morning, it will be despatched.—A. P.

## LEADERS LEAVE POONA

(From our Special Representive.)

POONA, July 14.

Mr. J. V. Sahani, Dr. Gopichand Choudhery, Krishnagopal Dutt Dr. Dunichand of Ambala who attended the Conference on behalf of the Punjab and Delhi, left Poona to-day after the Conference

## SUPPORT TO FRENCH PLAN

### But Britain Puts Her Foot Down

(Special Cable)

LONDON, July 13.

Only points of interest which emerged from to-day's World Enonomic Conference proceedings were the submission of Senator Pittman's silver resolution and the French resolution at the plenary session of the Economic Commission.

The Chairman and other prominent members of the International Labour Office spoke warmly in support of the French scheme, but at the end of the day Mr. Walter Runciman flatly put the British foot down on the idea. He described Britain's recent capital expenditure of 100 million sterling on works to relieve unemployment as unduly expensive and unlikely to be repeated. He discouraged the idea of British capital being available, if other countries chose to adopt the proposed policy. Chairman Colijn then decided to refer the matter to the Bureau in a form that further action would be postponed "sine die."

# SHAUKAT ALI vs. SADANAND CASE

## Magistrate's Advice Not To Rake Up Past But To Come To Settlement : Counsel Of Both Parties Agree To Meet His Worship In Chamber And Case Adjourned To July 26

Could not the raking up of past history in which no one is at present interested be avoided by Counsel of the parties meeting together, and evolving a solution by which they could not only save a considerable time of the Court, but also help to bury the past.

This was the suggestion made by the Chief Presidency Magistrate at the resumed hearing on Friday afternoon of the case in which Maulana Shaukat Ali is charging Mr. S. Sadanand, Editor and Mr. D. N. Nadkarni, Printer of the "Free Press Journal" with defamation. His Worship regretted that there was no correspondence between the Solicitors on eithel side in respect of the charges. There is no doubt, His Worship observed, that should there have been any correspondence this matter may not have come to Court. "Mr. Shaukat Ali is a public man, and Mr. Sadanand is a journalist, and if they could have met and discussed these reports complained of, it is just possible that the whole thing could have been straightened out", was the Magistrate's view in the matter.

Counsel on either side contended that they were willing to accept the suggestion given by the Magistrate, but as no offers of any kind had been made so far it was not possible to give an assurance at once withoot consulting their respective clients that an amicable settlement of the whole affair could be brought about.

His Worship shggested that in that case it would be best for the Counsel to meet him in his Chamber at the end of the hearing to further discuss this matter.

"TEACHING A LESSON."

At this stage, Mr. Shaukat Ali with the permission of the Court made a statement that he had neither the time nor the money to pursue litigation of this kind, and it would not certainly give him any pleasure to see Mr. Sadanand punished for this offence, but there was in India a school of thought who presumed that it gave them a sort of license to force down other people's throat their views in case one did not agree with them, by bullying them to submit to their views. "It is to teach that kind of people a lesson and to make an example of hem that this sort of thing cannot be done, is the reason why I have come to your Worship for justice" said Mr. Shaukat Ali.

In this case Mr. S. Sadanand and Mr. D. N. Nadkarni are charged in respect of three reports published in the "Free Press Journal" of the 19th and 20th May 1932.

Mr. Shaukat Ali was then examined by Mr. Noori.

After some evidence was recorded the Magisrate asked:—

PLEA FOR SETTLEMENT.

"Is there no means of coming to a settlement of this matter in which, I may say being past history no one is at present interested and as a matter of fact I have had to postpone a number of cases to-day to hear this case. What is the use of raking up the past in which no one is interested. Is it not possible for the Counsel on either side to sit down and put put your heads together and thrash this matter out?

Mr. Kanuga (after consulting his client. This matter has come to us as a surprise, and I would like to have the opportunity to discuss it.

Mr. Noori—I am prepared, Sir, to accept your suggestion and discuss it.

Magistrate—Very well, at the end of the hearing. I suggest that counsel meet me in my Chamber and discuss it.

Mr. Shaukat Ali continuing his evidence then pointed out the articles complained of and they were tendered as exhibits.

CASE ADJOURNED TILL JULY 26.

At this stage the case was adjourned to July 26 at 3-30 p.m. Mr. Y. Noori, Bar.-at-Law, instructed by Messrs. Little and Co., appeared for the complainant.

Mr. C. N. Kanuga, instructed by Messrs. Daphtary, Ferreira and Divan appeared for the accused.

## W. E. CONFERENCE LATEST

### Plenary Meeting On July 27 In Order To Adjourn

LONDON, July 14.

After a career marked by unexpected storm and stress the World Economic Conference has decided to hold the plenary meeting on 27th July in order to adjourn. The official notice does not indicate the proposed date to which such an adjournment will be made, but the conference circles have few illusions regarding the prospect of an early reassembly.—Reuter.

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# Sir S. Hoare On Provincial Problems

## Secretary Of State Harps On Governor's "Special Responsibilities" And Says Governor Must Have Power To Issue Ordinances.

LONDON, July 14.

Provincial problems again figured largely in the examination yesterday by the select Committee of Sir Samuel Hoare and his experts, a feature being a series of questions by Sir H. S Gour with regard to provincial responsibility, at the end of which Sir Samuel Hoare remarked that he was afraid he and Dr. Gour took very divergent views of how the White Paper proposals should work. Dr. Gour assumes that the theory should be applied in a strictly legal and inelastic manner. "I assume that the Governor and his Ministry should normally be working in close and friendly relations. I do not believe that the extreme form of dyarchy would actually arise in practice."

GOVERNOR V. MINISTER.

Sir Abdur Rahim asked as to wro would distribute the portfolios.

Sir Samuel Hoare: Theoretically the governor, but we wish to leave the situation entirely elastic. I think Parliamentary practice would develop on British lines. Constitutionally, appointments originate with the Governor but how far the Minister with the greatest following should intervene must be a matter of development, and depend on the situation in a particular province."

SPECIAL RESPONSIBILITIES.

Replying to other questions on constitutional points. Sir Samuel Hoare again urged the desirability of elasticity He said:

I believe that the lines of British practice should be followed but elasticity is needed as Governor has a field for special responsibilities.

Sir Abdur Rahim mentioned the question of the Governor's power to issue ordinances.

Sir Samuel Hoare replied, you must give the Governor the power to carry out his responsibilities otherwise the list of responsibilities would be simply a paper list without the sanction behind it."

ULTIMATE CONTROL.

Dr. Gour:—"Taking the broad constitutional issue, do I understand the Secretary of State to say that there will be provincial autonomy in all provinces?"

Sir Hoare: "Yes".

Dr. Gour: "Does not the ultimate control rest with the Governor?"

Sir S. Hoare: "Constitutionally, yes; but, in practice there is a great field of responsibility for the ministry." He added that it would be equally true to say that constitutionally the ultimate power rested with the Crown in England. Sir S. Hoare did not agree that the final decision on questions of policy and action rested with the Governor. He said: "we are contemplating in the field of responsibility that provincial Government will be responsible in a very wide field, covering all matters that do not trench on the field of special responsibility."

PARLIAMENT'S SOVEREIGNTY

Dr. Gour asked: "Will the minister give the final decision without control or power of revision by the Governor?"

Sir S. Hoare: "Certainly, if it does not trench on the field of special responsibilities."

Dr. Gour, continuing his questions, suggested that the ultimate power rested with Parliament, the Secretary of State, the Governor-General and the Governor.

Sir S. Hoare replied: "In the field of special responsibilities".

Dr. Gour suggested that there was no field where the ministers' responsibilities were final and conclusive.

Sir S. Hoare replied. "Dr. Gour can have his view, and I have mine. I regard the field of special responsibilities as a definite field."

WHY NOT TRUST MINISTER?

Dr. Gour referred to the proposal to reserve the special branch of the C.I.D., and suggested that it did not conduce to the improvement in Law and Order.

Sir S. Hoare replied that it was impossible to give a general answer, but expressed the opinion that in the event of a grave emergency, or conditions requiring a particular course, the Governor should have the necessary powers. "We have given him implicit powers to that effect in the White Paper.

Dr. Gour asked: "If necessary, to go outside the White Paper?"

Sir S. Hoare thought that it was for the Select Committee to consider whether the general powers given should be more explicit.

Dr. Gour asked: "Why not trust the Minister to deal with Law and Order"

Sir S. Hoare: "That was the basis of my argument on July 12 when I said that we had made proposals in the White Paper for the transfer of Law and Order."

Dr. Gour: "Why reserve any branch?"

Sir S. Hoare: "Because, we believe that there may be certain circumstances that may necessitate an exceptional action."

BENGAL AND JUTE TAX.

Replying to Sir N. N. Sircar, Sir E. Benthall depicted the financial position of Bengal with special reference to the Jute tax "which turned a surplus province into a deficit province," and said that provided the principle of allotting the jute tax to the province was entirely conceded, they would agree to surrender a portion in order to help the Centre. He added that everyone in Bengal agreed with Sir E. Benthal's claim that the deficit due to the Meston Settlement should be foregone by the Centre.

Mr. Ghuznavi contended that jute was Bengal's speciality, developed by Bengalee brains and labour.

Sir E. Benthall agreed, but "would not exclude Englishman and Scotsman."

BOMBAY'S DIFFICULTIES.

Bombay's difficulties were put by Mr. Winterbotham who expressed the opinion that there was no solution except making the income-tax a provincial source of revenue, and urged that the third Round Table Conference proposals in connection with the income tax should be implemented as soon as practicable.—Reuter.

---

Calcutta.—During the temporary absence of Mrs. H. Morgans from her house at New Theatre Road, early on Thursday night her bedroom was broken into and a five-chambered revolver, 23 live cartridges, a gold watch and chain, about Rs. 200 in cash and certain valuable jwellery were taken away.

The loss was discovered when Mrs. Morgans returned from an after-dinner drive.—A.P.

## YOUR EXALTED HIGHNESS !

(Contisued from page 10.)

It also gave the Company the pretext for internal interference".

The result of the British policy towards the Nizam, as outlined above, was that the Hyderabad State "was reduced to the most forlorn condition". The three dreadful D's—defence, dictation and debts—brought in their train "decaying villages, decreasing population and depleted coffers". That is history and he who runs may read it.

INTROSPECTION NEEDED.

I have tried to recall the past, as briefly as I could, just to examine how far and to what extent, if at all, are we benefiting by its lessons.

I am not an alarmist, but I do seriously call upon all well-wishers of the State to make sure that those three dreadful D's are not once again threatening us.

Our annual military budget budget has gone up from 73 lakhs to 90 lakhs. This figure does not include internal defence, otherwise called the police force, for which there is a separate provision of another 66½ lakhs. That means, for defending ourselves against some imaginary foes, we are spending more than a crore and a half. I must repeat here that we are not bound by any treaties to maintain an army at all. We have already ceded, besides Berars, rich territories to the Government of India which to-day are yielding them an annual revenue of nearly 6 crores; and it is the Government of India who are expected by the treaties to defend the Nizam and his Dominions against all aggressors, external or internal.

From the facts that territories yielding 6 crores annually have been ceded for purposes of defence and that an army and a police force costing in all a crore and a half are being maintained for the same purpose, one would expect Hyderabad to present a spectacle of "All Defenders and No Aggressors." The truth is, however, just the other way about. But let us not go deeper into the details of that proposition. Suffice it to say that "defence" is eating away a lot of our revenue.

THE DEBT POSITION

Now take debts. From statements F and F(a) published on page VIII of the Budget for 1342 Fasli, it can be gathered that the State has yet to pay off 9 crores 62 lakhs and odd. Add to this amount the sum of 162 lakhs B. G., which the Budget Note says, "will suffice to bring up the Railway Purchase Reserve to the amount which will enable it to pay off the entire purchase price of the Railway in 1343 Fasli". Add to all this again the new loan of two crores. The sum-total of our debts works up to 14 crores, according to this calculation.

If this figure is a correct index of our debt position, I have no hesitation in saying that the situation calls for an entire recasting of the budget, accompanied by drastic retrenchment in salaries and allowances. If the figure of 14 crores is an over-estimation of our indebtedness, on learning the correct position, I shall hasten to tender my apologies to Sir Akbar. But I wish to assure him that there are thousands besides me who in their heart of hearts honestly entertain serious misgivings about the financial position of the Hyderabad State. The earlier those doubts and misgivings are dispelled, the better for the State as well as for him. Nobody doubts Sir Akbar's financial genius, but misgivings about the soundness of the State's financial position arise from the apprehension that the cleverer the Finance Minister, the better Juggler can he be. It is, therefore, safer to state the financial position and present budgets in a plain and straightforward fashion without the adventitious aid of pompous-looking tables and a plethora of comparative statements. So much about D No. 2, that is debts.

DICTATION IN EXCELSIS.

Now take the third D, that is dictation from the Residency and the Political Department. I have shown in a previous article that British intervention, beyond burdening the State to the tune of 8¼ lakhs annually, has done no good. It is not that the officers were inefficient. Nor can it be asserted that they made no efforts at all to effect improvements. The fault lies with the system of grafting and the dyarchy that it automatically sets up. Intervention has never been a blessing anywhere. As Sir Henry Lawrence wrote in the "Calcutta Review" of 1848:—

"If ever there was a device for insuring malgovernment, it is that of a Ruler and Minister both relying on foreign bayonets and directed by a British Resident. Even when all three are able, virtuous and considerate, still the wheels of Government could hardly move smoothly. Each of the three may work incalculable mischief but no one of them can do good if thwarted by others."

It is a happy coincidence that the Political Department and the Hyderabad Residency have both simultaneously welcomed their new heads in the persons of Messrs. Glancy and Mackenzie respectively. May we hope that this change will synchronise with a change in the Government of India's policy towards Hyderabad?

## COUNTY CRICKET

### Timms Knocks Up Century

LONDON, July 14.

Warwickshire Versus Northamptonshire: Northants won on the first innings. Warwick 198 and 27 for no loss. Northants 282 for five declared (Bakewell 71, Bellamy 83, Timms 102 not out.) Gloucester won on the first innings.

Gloucestershire Versus Notts: Gloucester 368 Notts 108 (Voce 61, Hammond, our for 19; Parker six for 52); and, following on, 141; for four.

Worcestershire Versus Kent: Worcester won on the first innings. Worcester 477; for two declared. Kent 147; (Jackson eight for 57;) and following on 97; for five.

Hampshire Versus Sussex: Sussex won on the first innings. Sussex 287; and eightyone for no loss and declared. Hampshire 139; (Brown 53; Wensley five for 35); and 147; for three (Meed 52; not out.)

Lancashire Versus West Indies: The mater ended in a draw. The West Indies 174; for seven and declared (Headley 66. Baxter six for 50). Lancashire 39 for two

The match between Essex and Yorkshire resulted in Yorkshire's win by an innings and 172; runs. SCORES:—

Yorkshire 340; Essex 104; (Verity eight for 47; and following on 64; (Verity nine for

Reuter's Special.

SOMERSET'S WIN.

Somerset Versus Surrey: Surrey won on the first innings. Surrye 282 for eight and declared and 47 for five. Somerset 215 (Longrigg 124. Fender five for 80.—Reuter.

## WIMBLEDON DOUBLES

### Perry & Hughes Beat Turnbull And Quist

LONDON, July 14.

At Wimbledon in the Doubles Perry and Hughes beat Turnbull and Quist, 7/5, 6/4, 3/6, and 6/3. —Reuter's Special.

Only 2,000 spectators were present. Hughes made many weak returns, but he served the aces with amazing pace. Perry was good at interception, and his smashes were better than those of Hughes. Perry appeared to have strained the right shoulder which he repeatedly rubbed. Both Australians footfaulted. Quist lobbed and smashed like the champion, and he was much better of the pair. The first eleven games went with service.—Reuter's Special.

## ECLIPSE STAKES

### Loaningdale Wins

LONDON, July 14.

The Eclipse Stakes run at Sandown Park, to-day, over a distance one mile two furlongs, resulted as follows:—

| | |
|---|---|
| Loaningdale | 1 |
| Firdaussi | 2 |
| Fox-Bridge | 3 |

Ten ran. Won by two lengths. Three lengths separatel Second and Third.

The following were starting prices: 9/2 against Loaningdale; 11/10 Firdaussi and 10/1 Fox-Bridge.

The runners are indentical with the probables, as amended yesterday.—Reuter.

WEEK-END CRICKET

The following gentlemen will represent Greaves Cotton & Co.'s Cricket Club in a half-day Cricket Match against the Bombay Garage Sports Club on Saturday, on Plot No. 4 Marine Lines Cross Maidan, at 2-45 p.m. (S. T.):—

J Blezard (Capt.); P H Bolland; D Vessackar; H A Tata; N R Kapadia; V G Navrange; C Blanche; H J Wilson; B Fonseca; P A D'Souza; T G Kunte.

Reserve:—J D Desai.

Scorer:—E B Yadav.


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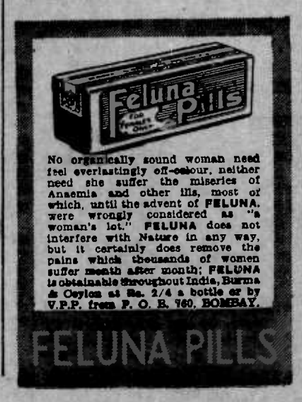


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## VERICHROME - *the master film!*

Scene at the polling booth on Friday morning at Dadar of the "G" ward election of the Bombay Municipality.

# MARKETING FACILITIES FOR VERUM COTTON

## Results Of Research Work Carried On By Agricultural Dept.: New System Of Seed Distribution In C. P. And Berar

The Publicity Officer, Indian Central Cotton Committee, writes:

As a result of research by the Botanical Section of the Agricultural Department, Central Provinces and Berar, a highly wilt-resisting strain-Verum cotton 262—of satisfactory yield and quality was developed, and an extremely detailed co-operative scheme was started in 1930-31 by the Central Provinces and Berar, with the objects of securing an adequate price for the growers and of maintaining supplies of pure seed. Details have been developed and improved annually, and to-day, the scheme is, broadly, as follows:—

GRADED AT GINNING CENTRES

Kapas is brought to "Ginning Centres" between fixed dates, and is there graded, "Purity 1" being pure Verum, "Purity 11," Verum with not more than 3 p.c. of Malvensis and "Purity III," with Malvensis up to 7 p.c. The grower must produce a certificate signed by the Agricultural Assistant of the Taluka, showing the area of pure Verum cultivated and the areas under Verum with mixtures of 3 per cent and 7 per cent of Malvensis, together with their estimated out-turn. The source of the seed must also be mentioned.

After the Assistant-in-charge of the centre has satisfied himself by actual inspection that the kapas can be graded as above, it is classified and bulked for ginning.

Purity I kapas is subdivided into Purity I (A)—clean lalipatti; and Purity I (B) kapas affected by dirt, cowries, kalipatti, etc. Purity II and III are similarly subdivided. In the case of Purity I only, the sub-divisions are again divided into kapas grown from seed supplied by the Akola and Nagpur Farms, and kapas grown from other seed.

Each of the 8 heaps of kapas (four of Purity I and two each of Purity II and III) is ginned separately, and seed is bulked in grades, Grades I (a) and (b) coming from kapas of Purity I (A) and (B) respectively, if grown from Akola or Nagpur seed; Grades II (a) and (b) similarly from kapas of Purity I, whose seed has not been suplied by the Akola or Nagpur Farms; Grade III, all seed from kapas of Purity II, and Grade IV, all seeds from kapas of Purity III.

GROWERS CREDITED WTH LINT AND SEED

Growers are credited with lint and seed on the basis of the ginning percentage of the groups to which their kapas has been assigned after being weighed, less losses in ginning and baling.

Growers have the right to seed from the pooled stocks in proportion to the amount of kapas they have contributed to each grade, but they must remove or otherwise dispose of their seed within 10 days of its being notified as ready. They are also required to sign an agreement, on the basis of which their kapas is accepted.

The lint from each "Ginning Centre" is marketed independently in lots of any convenient size.

As soon as payment for a particular lot has been obtained the growers who contributed to make up the lot receive their share, less proportionate expenses, in the same order in which their kapas was received.

INSURANCE COSTS

In order to pay out quickly, insurance costs are worked out on the basis of the average costs of the previous year, and any balance left after adjusting accounts and paying insurance charges in full is carried over to the working account of the following year.

Each lot is sold on its own sample, a 4 lb. parcel being sent to the Central Organisation. Nagpur, and six 2 lb. parcels kept ready for despatch as required.

The Central Verum Organisation consists of a Committee comprising the marketing officer for Verum cotton, Central Provinces, and five reprepresentatives from Districts. This Committee discusses general matters connected with sales, the marketing officer and 2 addditional members forming a quorum.

POOLING COMMITTEES.

Agricultural Associations are bodies of limited liability generally registered under the Co-operative Act, whose members are shareholders cultivators in the Taluqa, and whose object is to develop agriculture by providing good in their areas. Each Co-operative Seed Agricultural Association has a local "Pooling Committee" of at least 5 members, including the local Agricultural Assistant, one half of the remainder being members elected by the Association, the other half of representatives of growers who are not members of the Association, but who have placed their cotton in the pool. These last are nominated by the Association representatives and the Agricultural Assistant.

Before sales can be made, local pooling committee concerned must be informed of the rates offered, by express telegram from the Marketing Officer, who is bound to act on the replies he receives within stated times after the despatch of his own telegram. Should he receive no replies within the specified time he is free to sell or not, as he may think fit.

DESPATCH FACILITIES

Market lots may remain in the baling centres until despatch, provided that this can be done immediately after sale; otherwise, they are despatched to a railway station. Despatching facilities exist everywhere except in some parts of West Berar for which a central depot at Akola is considered sufficient. Bales from each centre, and types within centres, are stored separately, with access to each lot. Godown rent is met by the Central Organization fund, one anna per bale for storage be-

(Continued on page 14).

# BRISK VOTING IN 'G' WARD ELECTION

## Mr. S. C. Khambatta And Mr. V. K. Joshi Struggle For Honours

In spite of the heavy rain which fell on Friday morning, the Municipal Election in the "G" ward caused by the death of Mr. G. D. Billimoria, proceeded very briskly. Unfortunately the vehicular traffic was restricted as no motor car was allowed to proceed beyond the end of the Tilak Bridge on the west side and the B B and C I Railway Station on the South. The Polling Booth was erected under the crown of the Tilak Bridge so that the voters had to get down either near the end of the bridge or near Dadar Railway Station, and then walk in the rain. In spite of this impediment, voters came in a large number to record their votes. Although 'G' ward is a preponderatingly a Hindu locality and the non-Hindus are in microscopic minority, Mr. Shiavak sha C. Khambatta was receiving good support from the Hindu voters.

Another Parsi candidate Mr. J. A. Irani did not receive the same measure of support as he expected from the members of his community, as the Parsis of Dadar colony were seen soldildy registering their votes in favour of Mr. Khambatta.

Mr. Vishnu K. Joshi, was another candidate who obtained many votes from the Hindus.

In the afternoon, seeing that Mr. Khambatta's position was more secure than the others, the other Hindu candidates, it is understood, formed a clique to back up only Mr. Joshi, and the voters were asked to record their votes only for him.

Mr. Deorukhkar, was among them also ran. His support was very poor.

For one seat there were the following five candidates: 1 Mr. S. C. Khamatta; 2 Mr. J A Irani; 3 Mr. V K Joshi; 4 Dr. S V Saluke and 5 Mr. B J Deorukhkar. There are 12,014 voters, viz.: 8,813 Hindus, 1 258 Muslims, 1,285 Anglo-Indians and Indian Christian. 502 Parsis, 89 Companies or firms and 67 Europeans. The result will be announced on Saturday.


WIN Rs. 1000

If you wish to get this valuable prize out of a simple competition (description of "Cod-li-leu") it will be to your interest to study this and all other advertisements about the product very closely & also to collect as many empty cartons of "Cod-li-leu" as you can. There will be no Entrance Fees.

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# THEATRE BOMB CASE EVIDENCE X'RAYED

## No Satisfactory Proof That Accused Are Connected With Explosions Pleads, Defence Counsel

The Dadar Police Court was largely crowded when Mr. A. R. Gadkari, the counsel defending the three accused in what is known as the Empire Theatre Bomb Case, addressed the Court on Friday afternoon. The accused in the case are Messrs. B. P. Bapat, B. M. Bhatker and V. S. Hardiker.

Opening his address Mr. Gadkari said that the accused in the case stood charged under Section 4 of the Explosive Substance Act of unlawfully possessing bombs and throwing them so as to cause harm to the public. He stated that the first point to be considered was whether there was reliable evidence in the case before the Court.

Mr. Gadkari asked the trying Magistrate in the first instance to weigh the whole evidence so as to make it acceptable to the jury in the High Court before passing committal orders.

Touching upon the point of identification he said that it could not be relied upon as the accused had been identified by the witnesses a month or two after the alleged purchases made by the accused from them.

CONFLICTING EVIDENCE?

Referring to the evidence led by Mrs. Kamalabai Sowani and Fazli Hussein their statements, he said, could not at all be considered, in view of the conflicting evidence of the one and the self-confessed unintelligence of the other; besides, Mrs. Sowani had stated before the Court that whilst identifying Bhatker she had to make a mental effort. If she had wavered later in her evidence, he said it was due to the Court's threat of prosecuting her for perjury.

The magistrate here remarked that he was not likely to believe this part of her evidence. Mr. Gadkari asked the magistrate that if he was not going to believe her evidence in this particular respect how he could believe the rest of it?

Magistrate: I am at liberty to accept or reject any part of her evidence.

Mr. Gadkari: But then, you have to consider whether her evidence will weigh with the jury. Has she made only one sensible statement and the rest are not sensible?

HIS "POOR INTELLIGENCE.

Continuing the defence counsel said that Fazli Hussein had deposed to having identified Bhatker as the one who had purchased pellets from him a month or more prior to the identification. But Fazli Hussein, he said, was a man of poor intelligence with an ability to count not more than 50.

Dhanji Bhanji's evidence, Mr. Gadkari went on to say, was that Bhatker had bought sulphide of arsenic from him. He explained that Bhatker had not mentioned in his statement to the police about this purchase nor was there any other evidence to this effect.

BULBS AND BOMBS

Dealing with the three electric bulbs alleged to have been given by Pangarkar to the accused, he said the bulbs need not necessarily be put to the only use of making bombs.

Magistrate: Why should accused have asked to remove the black tops and not the brass portion of the bulbs?

Mr. Gadkhari: The bulbs being for the purpose of chewing the black portion might have been feared to be poisonous and were likely to get mixed in the mouth, or the bulb might have been gas or vacuum filled and consequently could explode whilst being chewed.

Witness Upadhye's evidence was next referred to. Mr. Gadkari said Mr. Upadhye had deposed that he had seen the three accused grinding the powders and that one had a bandaged foot. It was quite possible that they were preparing an ointment for the injured foot. As for the similarity of the colour between these powders and those shown in Court he said there might be several kinds of powders having like colours.

The fact that Calcutta advertisements had been found in one of the bombs, he said, pointed to the bombs being thrown by somebody hailing from Calcutta.

MUST BE PROVED.

He also urged that to convict a person it must be proved that he had possession or control of the articles. The accused had not at all been satisfactorily proved to be connected with the two bomb explosions in the Empire Theatre.

The Court rising at this stage the address will be resumed on Monday afternoon.

# ALL INDIA WEATHER REPORT

The following table gives the details of the rainfall for 24 hours ended at 8 a.m. on Thursday, together with the rainfall departure from normal since June 1:—

| Stations. | Past 24 hours | Since 1st June | Departure from normal |
|---|---|---|---|
| Allahabad | ... | 7.8 | —1.8 |
| Agra | T | 11.1 | +4.7 |
| Ahmednagar | ... | 6.2 | —0.1 |
| Ajmer | ... | ... | +4.7 |
| Akola | 0.3 | 10.4 | +1.4 |
| Amaoti | 0.9 | 9.8 | —0.5 |
| Ahmedabad | ... | 2.5 | —6.2 |
| Benares | ... | 9.9 | +1.6 |
| Bombay | T | 10.7 | —19.7 |
| Bangalore | 0.3 | 4.8 | ... |
| Chittagong | T | 42.6 | +1.5 |
| Calcutta | 0.1 | 19.3 | —2.1 |
| Cawnpore | ... | 6.6 | +0.1 |
| Delhi | ... | 18.9 | +12.3 |
| Darjeeling | 0.6 | 4.6 | +2.6 |
| Hyderabad Dn. | 0.1 | 16.3 | +0.3 |
| Hyderabad Sind | ... | ... | —1.5 |
| Indore | 0.1 | 10.0 | +0.2 |
| Jhansi | ... | 10.2 | +0.6 |
| Jacobabad | ... | ... | —9.5 |
| Jubbulpore | 0.1 | 9.5 | —4.8 |
| Karachi | ... | ... | —1.8 |
| Lucknow | ... | 6.0 | —3.0 |
| Ludhiana | ... | 5.9 | —0.3 |
| Lahore | ... | 1.3 | —2.7 |
| Multan | ... | ... | —1.3 |
| Mysore | 0.1 | 1.3 | —2.8 |
| Madras | ... | 1.2 | —2.2 |
| Marmagoa | 1.1. | 6.2 | |
| Mussoorie | 0.3 | 2.1 | +11.1 |
| Mount bAu | ... | 0.9 | —12.1 |
| Nagpur | 0.9 | 14.0 | —0.8 |
| Patna | ... | 14.7 | +1.5 |
| Peshawar | ... | 0.4 | —0.3 |
| Poona | ... | 6.2 | —1.3 |
| Quetta | ... | ... | —0.3 |
| Ranchi | 1.5 | 12.3 | —4.0 |
| Rawalpindi | ... | 6.6 | +1.7 |
| Rangoon | 1.0 | 33.6 | +7.1 |
| Rajkot | ... | 4.1 | —4.7 |
| Srinagar | ... | 2.7 | +0.5 |
| Sholapur | ... | 7.7 | +1.3 |
| Simla | T | 13.7 | —0.9 |

T denotes a fall of from 1 to 4 cents.

BOMBAY CITY RAINFALL.

Bombay, July 14.

The following are the rainfall figures for July 14:—

Rainfall during 24 hours 8 a.m. of date 14-7-33 Colaba Point 1.53"; Fort 1.60"; J. J. Hospital 1.23"; Cotton Laboratory Matunga 2.07".

Total since 1st June to date Colaba Point 12.27"; Fort 18.27"; J. J. Hospital 15.97"; Cotton Laboratory Matunga 15.89".

Total for the corresponding period of 1932 Colaba Point 31.76"; Fort 37.82"; J. J. Hospital 37.14".

Total for the corresponding period of 1931 Colaba Point 22.28"; Fort 24.19"; J. J. Hospital 23.78.

COLABA OBSERVATORY.

Bombay, July 14.

Summary of Meteorologiecal Observations during 24 hours ending 8 a.m. of 14-7-1933.

Change of 8 a.m. barometer in past 24 hours —.041 inches

Temperature (dry bulb) at 8 a.m. 78.3 degrees.

Temperature (wet bulb) at 8 a.m. 76.8 degrees

Maximum temperature during 24 hours 86.8 degrees (1.2 above normal.)

Minimum temperature during 24 hours 75.8 degrees (6.9 below normal).

Relative Humidity at 8 a.m. 93 per cent.

Direction of wind at 8 a.m SSN.

Velocity of wind at 8 a.m. 9 miles per hour.

Total movement of wind in 24 hours 162 miles.

Velocity of maximum gust of wind during 24 hours 23 miles per hour

Extent of cloud at 8 a.m. (the whole sky cloudy eq. 10) 10.

Rainfall in 24 hours 1.53 inches

Total rainfall during the month 1.98 nches

Total rainfall during the year 15.12 inches

Weather Remarks.—Thunder storm and rain.

BAROMETER READING.

Bombay, July 14.

The Official Barometer Reading for July 14 is as follows:—

At 8-7 a.m. local time (8.46 a.m. Indian Standard Time) and temperature 81.2 deg. F., a mercury barometer without index error at mean sea level would actually read 29.86 and a compensated aneroid 29.66 inches.

For correction of ships' instruments please subtract from the above official barometer reading 0.001" for every foot of elevation of the instrument above mean sea level.

# MARKETING FACILITIS FOR VERUM COTTON

(Continued from Page 13).

nig charged to units selling independently, if they use the common godown.

Each bale, in addition to the prescribed trade marks must carry the stamp of its grade (V.H., V.F., V.Z. or V'X') Each market lot from a centre is given a serial number. Centres despatching direct to a purchaser must furnish the following information, sending a copy to the Central Organization: Centre, Type and the lot number of that particular type; Press numbers and date when the sale was confirmed. When centres despatch lots to the depots, only the first three particulars are given, depots filling in the date and sending invoices to purchasers. In all cases the date is intimated by the Central Organisation which also issues orders for the despatch of consignments to purchasers.

Thanks to the substantial financial assistance rendered by the Central Provinces Government to the scheme, growers may receive an advance up to 75 per cent of the market rate for ordinary Oomras on the day they hand in their kapas, the Director of Agriculture deciding the percentage payable. Interest is charged at the rate of 4 per cent per annum from the date of advance to its recovery from the proceeds of the sale, this being collected under instructions from the Marketing Officer.

Eight annas per bale is levied by the Central Organisation for general expenses. After this deduction, and that of insurance, as already mentioned, the balance is made available to the Extra Assistant Director of Agriculture concerned, who credits the treasury with any sums due for advance and interest, and remits the remainder to the growers, via the same channel through which the cotton passed, i.e. Depot (if used), or Ginning Centre. In each case local expenses are deducted before the proceeds are passed on. Associations within the Organisation are allowed to charge up to 12 annas per bale for expenses.

All bales are pressed without damping, and all cotton handled is fully insured against fire from its receipt in the ginnery until its final disposal. Consignments are despatched by rail at the owner's risk, the bales being protected at the ends with kanfen.

The scheme described above has been in operation since the last three years, and has proved to be of benefit to the growers of certified Verum.

SEED DISTRIBUTION

With the marketing scheme a system of seed distribution has been incorporated. After the sowing, the Agricultural Assistant visits the fields and carries on roguing to ensure the purity of the seed, and at the end of the rains issues certificates mentioned above. After ginning, his seed is either returned to the grower or sold on his behalf to the Agricultural Association. Distributions of seed are made as required during the hot weather by the Agricultural Assistant, Agricultural Associations and seed farms.

# BLIND MENDICANT STABBED

## Demand For Return Of Dues Costs His Life

The Bombay City Coroner held an inquest on Friday over the body of Zulmirkhan Malmirkhan, a blind Muslim mendicant, who was fatally stabbed in his room at Mastan Talao on Wednesday night. After hearing the evidence, the jury returned a verdict of death due to shock from a stab wound inflicted by suspect Nanderkhan Abdullakhan, who the jury remarks, had rendered himself liable to be prosecuted for murder.

# SIR M. CHAUBAL'S BRILLIANT CAREER

## Tributes From Bench And Bar Of Bombay High Court

A reference to the sad death of the late Sir Mahadev Chaubal, ex-member of Bombay Government and ex-High Court Judge was made on Friday at a gathering of members of the Appellate Bar which was attended by all the Judges.


SECOND Glorious Week

Packed Houses throughout last week

You cannot afford to miss.

Good Companions

Powerful Human drama of Simple Folks

Brilliant Cast including

JESSIE MATTHEWS of "Sunshine Susie" fame

First-Talkie enjoyed by Their Majesties.

6-30 & 10 p.m. Sat. & Sun. 4 p.m.

ROXY

New Queens Road.

TO-NIGHT at 9 p.m.
To-morrow at 3-30 p.m.

BOMBAY THEATRE
ANAND SANGIT MANDALI
PRESENTS
Golden City
DWARKA
23rd And 24th Performances

TO RESTORE
LOST MEMORY
VITALITY
STRENGTH
ATANK NIGRAH PILLS
Rupee ONE per tin (32 pills)
ATANK NIGRAH PHARMACY,
Jamnagar, (Kathiawar)

TILL THE 31ST OF JULY

In honour of the Birthday anniversary (falling on the 13th of July) of our principal—PROF: GAMBERS, we have the pleasure to announce that the following books on "HEALTH, NATURE-CURE AND SANE-SEX LIVING" by PROF: GAMBERS will be given away AT HALF PRICE TILL 31ST OF JULY. All these books are too well-known for their practicability, lucidity and wealth of knowledge to demand any further introduction. Post your order in time to get them at HALF PRICE.

| Name of Books:— | Original Price:— Rs. as. | Name of Books:— | Original Price:— Rs. as. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Kamasutra of Vatsyayana English Translation, 350 Pages. | 4 0 | The Mind of Woman | 0 4 |
| Ananga Ranga, English Translation, 342 Pages | 4 0 | Birth Control & Eugenics | 0 4 |
| Rati Shastra | 2 0 | Essays on Health 240 Pages. | 1 8 |
| Ideal Marriage. A Unique book | 2 0 | Miracles of Milk | 0 12 |
| The Cabala of Balzac | 2 0 | Miracles of Water | 0 12 |
| Control Over Birth, 11 Edition | 0 12 | Fasting for Health | 0 12 |
| Hidden side of Sexual Science 10 Edition | 0 12 | Vitamins & Health | 0 8 |
| Control Over Sex | 0 12 | Indigestion, Causes and Treatment | 0 6 |
| Sex Problems | 0 12 | Constipation, Causes & Treatment | 0 6 |
| Menstrual Disorders & Their Home Treatment | 0 12 | Surya Namaskaras | 0 6 |
| Sterility: Causes & Treatment | 0 10 | The Grape Cure | 0 6 |
| How to build up Virility 6 Edition | 0 8 | The Food & Health Value of Potatoes | 0 6 |
| Night Pollutions & Their Treatment | 0 8 | Away with Colds | 0 6 |
| Sexual Research | 0 6 | Exercises to cure Short-sightedness | 0 4 |
| Painless Childbirth | 0 6 | How to Live Hundred Years | 0 4 |
| Yoga Exercises to Cure Sexual Disorders | 0 6 | The Choice of Food | 0 4 |
| | | Onions for Health | 0 4 |
| | | Away with headaches | 0 4 |
| | | Prevention of Veneral Diseases | 0 4 |

Half of the above prices will be charged during the concession. Postage is charged extra.

Catalogue giving detailed contents of and numerous extracts from the above books sent post free.

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THE STATE-AIDED BANK OF TRAVANCORE,
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Head Office:—ALLEPPEY.
Branches:—TRIVANDRUM CHANGANACHERRY, COCHIN, QUILON, KOTTAYAM, KAYENKULAM & ERNAKULAM

(Under the patronage of the Government of His Highness The Maharajah of Travancore).

CHAIRMAN:—Mr. K. C. PANDALAI, B.SC, (ECON.)

Fixed Deposits are now received at the following rates:—
For Six Months ... ... ... 4 per cent. per annum.
For One Year ... ... ... ... 4½ " "
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The interest is payable half-yearly. The Bank has made arrangements at Madras, Bombay, Calcutta and Bangalore for receiving and paying the Deposits At PAR. For further particulars apply to:

C. KRISHNA MENON, M.A., Manager, or
THE CHAIRMAN, COLLEGE BUILDINGS, ESPLANADE, MADRAS.

IN WEAKNESS DEBILITY
ANÆMIA
use Deschiens' Syrup
Already 30,000 Doctors throughout the world have agreed that this radical remedy ALWAYS CURES, and gives health and strength.
INSIST ON THE NAME OF DESCHIENS, PARIS (France)

BOMBAY BARODA AND CENTRAL INDIA RAILWAY CO.

EXCURSION TRAIN FOR 4050 MILES

Leaving Ahmedabad on the night of the 31st July and Returning there on the 16th September after visiting Nasik, Pandharpur, Rameshwaram ON THE DAY OF THE SOLAR ECLIPSE and other Important Places as per programme below.

CHEAP FARES
Second Class Rs. 160/-
Third Class Rs. 64/8/-

For Full Particulars Apply at once To The

GENERAL TRAFFIC MANAGER.

B. B. & C. I. RAILWAY, Churchgate, Bombay.

NOTE:—This train will run only if sufficient number of passengers are booked for it. Remit your fares at once to the Season Ticket Office, B. B. & C. I. Railway, Church Gate, or to any Station on the B. B. & C. I. Railway.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
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| PANDHARPUR | MADURA | BHOPAL |
| RENIGUNTA (BALAJI) | TANJORE | UJJAIN |
| MADRAS (RAYAPURAM) | MANNARGUDI | CHITORGARH |
| CONJEEVARAM | TIRUVARUR | NATHDWARA |
| CHINGLEPUT | MAYAVARAM | AJMER |
| VRIDHACHALAM | CHIDAMBARAM | ABU ROAD |
| SHRIRANGAM | TIRUVOTTIYUR | SIDDHPUR |
| | | AHMEDABAD. |

BLOOD IMPURE

is to the constitution like infected air to the climate. It is agony, ugliness and among the venerially infected a proof of their evil doings and sins for which even their children have to pay.

The remedy is SARSARISHTA COMPOUND a preparation of the renowned Amritdhara Pharmacy.

Price Rs. 2- per phial.

Apply to AMRITDHARA, 5 LAHORE.

Bombay Agents:—Messrs. MAHASUKLAL CHIMANLAL & CO., Chemists, Princess Street, Bombay.

We manufacture in our optical factory. All kinds of spectacle lenses and spectacle frames, etc.

Eyes tested minutely and Spectacles supplied according to any prescription.

BALIWALLA & HOMI
Manufacturing Opticians,
Four Branches in Bombay
279, Hornby Road. | 361, Kalbadevi Road
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LADIES' BALM
For All Women
ABSOLUTELY NON-POISONOUS.
Guaranteed scientific remedy. Cures Female ills, viz., Dysmenorrhoea or scanty and painful menses. Amenorrhoea or absence of menses, Hysteria, Abortion, Habitual Miscarriage, Sterility, Leucorrhoea, etc. It helps Conception. No. 1 Ladies Balm for all the Menstrual Disorders. Rs. 3 per bot. No. 2 for Leucorrhoea, White or Blood mixed—Rs. 4 per bot., P. P. extra. Indian Manufacture, worth its weight in gold. No more silent sufferings. Every good husband should have a trial. Sole Manufacturers.
BEHAR CHEMICAL WORKS.
SHREE GAURANGA BHAVAN.
Bhagalpur, or from Thomson and Taylor Ltd. Bombay.
Tel. Add: CHEMISTS.

RAVIVARMA'S
BEST INDIAN
PLAYING CARDS

"RAJA"
Regd.
Quality Fountain-Pens Fitted with 14ct. gold nibs iridium tipped.
Best value for money.
Sole Agents for India and Burma:
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WAKE UP YOUR LIVER BILE—
WITHOUT CALOMEL
And You'll Jump Out of Bed in the Morning Feeling Great

If you wake up in the morning feeling sour and depressed, entirely lacking in vim and vigour, don't swallow a lot of salts, mineral water, oil or harsh purgatives and expect them to make you suddenly sweet and buoyant and full of sunshine.

They can't do it. They only move the bowels and a mere movement doesn't get at the cause. The real reason for your run down feeling is your liver. It should pour out two pints of liquid bile into your bowels daily.

If this bile is not flowing freely, your food doesn't digest. It just decays in the bowels. Your stomach is filled with gas. You have a thick, bad taste and your breath is foul, skin often breaks out in blemishes. Your head aches and you feel down and out. Your whole system is poisoned.

It takes those good, old CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS to get these two pints of bile flowing freely and make you feel "tip top". They contain wonderful, harmless, gentle vegetable extracts especially effective when it comes to making the bile flow freely.

But don't ask for liver pills. Ask for Carter's Little Liver Pills. Always look for the name Carter's Little Liver Pills on the Red Package Label.

## AUCTION SALES

### BENNETT & Co.
120, Apollo Street, Fort, Bombay.

AUCTION SALE OF 11 BALES AFRICAN COTTON.

Messrs. BENNETT & Co., will on TUESDAY, the 18th instant at 2-30 p.m. (S.T.) sell by Public Auction, at Messrs Narandas Rajaram & Co's Godown No. E 85, Sewree Cotton Depot on account of the concerned:

11 Bales African Cotton A. R. Kampala Quality (slightly damaged by water).

A deposit of 25 per cent will be required at the time of sale.

BONA-FIDE SALE OF THE REMAINING STOCK OF VALUABLE AND WELL-KNOWN FRENCH PROPRIETORY AND PATIENT MEDICINES.

Under instruction from Messrs. Paragon Products (French Drugs) Co. and on account and at the risk of the Firms concerned, Messrs. BENNETT & Co. will on Thursday the 20th July, 1933, at 2-30 p.m. (S.T.) sell by public Auction at their rooms: Medicines such as Castor Oil, Cod-liver Oil, Pen Capsules, small Preventyle, Maver Tablets. M. B. C., Menthol and Eucalyptus Pastilles, Cyrup, Cethocal Drops and Powder, Dragees, Dubourg, Exibard Cigarettes, Leaves and Powder, Zelazer, Malarsan etc.

A deposit of 25 per cent will be required at the time of sale.

AUCTION SALE OF A BIG LOT OF GARDEN-PLANTS.

Under instructions from the parties concerned, Messrs. BENNET & CO., will on SUNDAY, the 23rd instant at 10-30 A.M. (S.T.) sell by Public Auction at "Kent Hatch" Cadell Road, Mahim, a big lot of Garden Plants numbering about 1500 such as Crotons, Hybiscus, Roses, Quis Qualis, Jasmine, Bogomas, Ferns, small Palms, Alumunda Hasa-na-Hana (Queen of the Night), Oleanda, Ipomoea, Duranthu, Honey Suckle, Lilies, Pomsettia and many others.

The above will be on view 4 days before the sale.

Cash will be required at the time of sale.

BENNETT & Co.

### GANDHI & CO.
Telephone No. 24937.

SALE THIS DAY AT 4-30 P.M. (S.T.)

AUCTION SALE OF VALUABLE PROPERTY AT NARAN DHURU STREET, BOMBAY.

Messrs. GANDHI & CO., Auctioneers will, under instructions from Messrs. Amin & Desai, Attorneys for the Mortgagees and on account and at the risk of Revashanker Vallabhram the Mortgagor in pursuance of the power of sale contained in an Indenture of Mortgage dated the 25th January 1930 and Further Charge dated the 1st May, 1930 made between the Mortgagor of the one part and the Mortgagees of the other part, sell by Public Auction the undermentioned immovable property on Saturday the 15th July 1933 at 4-30 p.m. (S.T.) on the Premises.

ALL that piece of Fazandari land with dwelling house at Naran Dhuru Street Bombay containing 123 Square Yards or thereabouts and bounded on the North by the Shrinathji Charitable House on the South by the property of Manor Virji on the East by the property of Ram Mandir and on the West by the Naran Dhuru Street and which said premises are registered in the books of the Collector of Land Revenue under No. 2700 and New Survey No. 2108 and Cadastral Survey No. 678 of the Mandvi Division.

For further Particulars and Conditions of sale please apply to Messrs. Amin & Desai Attorneys for the Mortgagees at their Office at Meadows Street, or to the Undersigned.

SALE OF G.I.P. RLY. CINEMA PLANT BY PRIVATE OFFERS.

Offers are invited for G.I.P. Rly., Cinema Plant slightly used and perfectly working order.

For further Particulars please apply to the undersigned.

SALE THIS DAY AT 2-30 P. M. (S.T.) AUCTION SALE OF HOTEL & RESTAURANT.

Messrs. GANDHI & CO., Auctioneers will under instructions from Mr. Mangaldas M. Mody Pleader for Messrs. Meghaji Darjaji and Co., the Mortgagees and on account and at the risk of Abdul Samad Abdul Latiff the Mortgagor, sell by Public Auction, all stock in trade of Great Indian Hotel and Great India Restaurant at 249, 255, Frere Road, Fort, on Saturday the 15th instant at 2-30 p.m. (S.T.) including tables, show cases, chairs electric fans, iron heater wall clock etc. also copper and brass utensils, cutlery, perfumery etc., Iron bedsteads, tables, chairs, hangers, book stands etc.

Terms:—50 per cent deposit.

GANDHI & CO.


## The CARLTON

DAILY THREE SHOWS
4, 6-30 & 10 P.M.
SUNDAY MORNING
SHOW AT 10 A.M.

Janet
GAYNOR
more adorable than ever as Tess

Charles
FARRELL
as a carefree young millionaire
in
TESS
of the
STORM
COUNTRY
Directed by
Alfred Santell
FOX PICTURE


### AUCTION SALES

AUCTION SALE OF A COMPLETE CIGARETTE FACTORY, SITUATE AT KARACHI.

Under instructions from the Liquidator of the Indian National Tobacco Company Ltd., (in voluntary Liquidation) the Undersigned will sell by Public Auction, at the aforesaid Coy's Factory premises, on Lawrence Road Garden Quarter, KARACHI, on SUNDAY, the 6th August, 1933, at a.m. their Cigarette Factory with complete out-fit inclusive of Machineries, Stock-in-trade comprising of ready made Cigarettes, Tobacco, Chemicals, all other accessories and furniture etc., lying at the Factory. The Factory is equipped with all complete and perfect machineries consisting of 1 "Crossley" Oil Engine 12 H.P., 2 Cigarette Machines "Baron" and "Bonsack" Makes, 2 Cutting Machines, 2 Knives Sharpening Machines, 1 Steam Boiler, 1 Round tins making Machine, 1 Tobacco Drying Boiler etc., etc.

The Factory can be inspected on any day during business hours.

Private Offers will also be considered prior to date of auction.

For full details and Conditions of Sale, see Catalogues or apply to:—

R. P. KHARAS, & CO.,
Govt. Auctioneers & Estate Brokers,
Victoria Road, KARACHI.
6952

### MISTRY & Co..

GRAND AUCTION SALE OF VALUABLE BUNGLOW FURNITURE, ETC.

TO-MORROW (SUNDAY) at 10-30 a. m. (S.T.), at 6-12, Bruce Street, opp. Imperial Bank, Fort, of specially made by Roberts, Wimbridge and Benjamin well made and highly polished new design complete sets of drawing, dining and bedroom furniture, rich velvet and leather upholstered Chesterfield suites, American roll top table, gramophone, old Chinaware, Indian carved furniture Chubb's safe, Singer machine, plated and cutleryware, etc. On view. Auctioneers, MISTRY & CO.

### ANNUAL READING

One year Monthly details, Rs. 2, Weekly details, 1 year Rs. 10, Correct answers for 5 questions Re. 1, V.P. As. 5. Send copy of Horoscope or time and date of birth or of writing letter and approximate age.

HANUMAN JOTHISHA OFFICE
Tiruttani, S. India.


## 4th Glorious Week!

AJANTA CINETONE LTD.'S First Super Talkie.

# AFZAL

or

## "HOOR-E-HAREM"

*Directed by*: M. BHAVNANI

with the stars of 'Shirin-Farhad' and 'Leila-Majnun'

Master NISSAR

and

ABDUL REHMAN KABULI

The love affairs of the Sultan of Cairo
The dark intrigues of his minister,
The genial personality of AFZAL
WILL ENCHANT YOU

TO-NIGHT

West-End Talkies *LAMINGTON ROAD.*

at 5-15, 8 and 10-30 p.m. MATINEE at 2-15 p.m.



## NATYA MANWANTAR, Ltd.

present at the

RIPPON THEATRE

"SCHOOL FOR THE BLINDS"

by Mr. S. V. VARTAK, B.A.,

on

SATURDAY, 15-7-33 at 9-30 p.m.
SUNDAY, 16-7-33 at 4-0 p.m.

*Featuring:* Mrs. JYOTSNA BHOLE and Mrs. PADMA VARTAK

Tickets can be had at the Company's Office between 12 and 4 p.m. and at the Theatre from 8-30 to 11-30 in the morning and 4-30 to 7 in the evening, and on the day of performance from 8-30 in the morning to 7 in the evening at theatre only.



2nd TRIUMPHANT WEEK

## DORANGI DUNIYA

AN IMPERIAL PRODUCTION.

A powerful Social drama depicting the seamy side of the smart set of society. Frenzied finance, race course, and the resultant ruin.

Featuring:

JILLOO, MUSHTARI, JAMSHEDJI, KHALIL and HADI

Director: PESSI KARANI.

Daily Shows: 5, 7-45 and 10-30 p.m.
Saturday & Sunday Matinee at 2-30 p.m.

MAJESTIC CINEMA

Girgaum, Bombay.



### The Ayurvedic Medical Consultation Hall

The public of Bombay are informed that a centre for medical consultation has been opened in Bombay by Ayurved Seva Sangh of Ahmednagar. Especially consumption with its casual and effectual chain of chronic diseases will be most effectively dealt with. The needy will avail themselves of the expert and efficacious advice of the experienced and trained Officer-in-Charge. Write or inquire personally (between 4 and 7 p.m.) for particulars:—

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BOMBAY SATURDAY, JULY 15, 1933

# GANDHIJI SPRINGS SURPRISE AT POONA CONFERENCE

## Civil Disobedience To Be Continued?

### Decision Seems To Have Been Reached At Parnakuti Parleys

Early this afternoon, there were rumours in the local share market that Mahatma Gandhi had been arrested.

Our special representative in Poona telephonically contradicts the rumour in toto. The Mahatma is preparing for the final session of the Conference.

(From Our Special Representative)

POONA, July 14.

Civil Disobedience must continue.

This momentous decision seems to have been reached at the Leaders' Conference at Parnakuti this morning.

Amongst the leaders who attended were Pandit Malaviya, Mr. Aney, Sardar Sardul Singh. Dr. Alam, Mr. Sherwani. Mr. Rajagopalachari, Mr. Deshpande. Mr. Konda Venkatappayya and others.

After three hours confabulations, Gandhiji is said to have expressed his final decision and made his position clear.

It is understood that Gandhiji will make a speech at today's conference clearing his position and giving his own views regarding the situation.

The only honourable course left for the Congress, according to him, is to continue the movement. He will then call for the views of the Conference on his speech and if the majority sense is for supporting the Gandhiji, he will write to the Viceroy in the same strain as he wrote in January 1932.

Gandhiji is stated to have said that he would strive for an honourable peace, and if the Viceroy does not agree for an interview and an honourable settlement cannot be arrived at before the suspension period expires on the 31st July the movement will continue.

If the sense of the Conference is against Gandhiji, it is stated that leaders will again meet this evening at Parnakuti and decide the course of action in view of the majority opinion of the Conference.

### *ELEVENTH HOUR SURPRISE*

(From Our Special Representative)

POONA, July 14.

Further enquiries show that the decision about the continuance of C. D. has arrived at the eleventh hour due to the leaders not finding any other feasible solution.

The continuance of the movement one way or the other has been, it is stated, the opinion of Gandhiji since the beginnig of the deliberations.

A considerable number of members who attended the Conference at Parnakuti, it is stated, were for complete withdrawal.

If the open Conference which is meeting at the Tilak Mandir is against Gandhiji's view, leaders will again meet this evening, and it is the general opinion prevalent here that Gandhiji will stand for continuing the movement on individual basis. All mass civil disobedience activities, including the mass no-tax campaign will be withdrawn, and the few who support Gandhiji will carry on individual civil disobedience.

The Conference at Tilak Mandir began deliberations exactly at 1 p.m.

It is understood that many constitutional objections will be raised regarding leaders' decision.

### *NO BETRAYAL OF NATION*

#### *No Withdrawal Of C. D. Without Honourable Settlement; Says Gandhiji*

Gandhiji in his speech before the Leaders' Conference said that the withdrawal of Civil Disobedience at this stage without an honourable settlement would be a false and fatal step attended by deadly consequences. Mahatma Gandhi spoke for 80 minutes in low, serious, clear and dignified tones.

Pandit Malaviya, Mrs. Naidu and Mrs. Nehru were fanning him allthrough his speech.

Gandhiji who was the first speaker to-day, referred to the Yerrowda Pact and said that both parties were in honour bound to respect the Pact referring to the Civil Disobedience Movement.

Continuing Gandhiji said that he had heard all the speakers carefully, especially those who were for the withdrawal of the movement. But he said that some of the speakers were wanting rest. He would have felt glad if the speakers would have said that they themselves wanted rest. I am sure, he said, there is a lack of confidence among the workers. He should be betraying the confidence the nation has reposed in him, if he withdrew the movement.

Since 1932 the movement was going and it would not be called off now unless there was an honourable settlement. Some of the speakers had mentioned about the lack of workers, he continued, "I do not mind number. Those who had referred to the lack of numbers did not know the A. B. C. of Satyagraha."

The speaker quoted had mentioned that they fought against heavy odds and referred to the efficacy of individual Satyagraha. Gandhiji said that he had framed a scheme for individual Satyagraha. Gandhiji appealed to the conference to permit him to write to the Viceroy as he was hankering for peace and wanted to explore all avenues of honourable settlement before resuming the Civil Disobedience Movement.

After the speech Gandhiji looked very tired and the Conference was adjourned at 2-20 p.m., for one hour.

## INDIA DEBATE IN COMMONS

### Labour To Question Attitude Towards Congress

LONDON, July 14.

It is learned that the questions to be discussed on the India Office estimates on July 17 in the House of Commons will be those outside the White Paper.

The Opposition is expected to debate the political situation of India, and the Government of India's attitude to the Congress, Meerut prisoners, and industrial conditions especially the textile trade.

Sir Sir Samuel Hoare will speak. —Reuter.

## HISTORIC WALLS COLLAPSE

### Occupants Of Tonga And Horse Killed On Spot

NEW DELHI, July 13.

The historic walls round the city built in the days of the Moghuls collapsed near the Ajmere Gate this afternoon burying a passing tonga under the debris and killing on the spot two boy occupants, as well as the horse. The driver is lying in hospital in a precarious condition. The tonga was smashed to pieces.—A. P.

### *PUNJAB COMMUNAL FORMULA*

#### *Move To Discuss It In Council*

SIMLA, July 13.

With reference to the Punjab communal formula, enquiries made here show that the matter is still a subject of keen discussion among leading members of the three communities and that the final draft is not yet ready.

It is expected that the question will be discussed about the 24th instant, when a majority of members of the Punjab Council will be in Simla. If the informal discussion results in a better appreciation of each other's point of view and an assurance is forthcoming that the formula will be supported in the Council, then non-Official members of various groups will give notice of a resolution embodying the formula, and the President and the Government will be approached for allowing a day for discussion on it.

The reason for this course is that the formula will not be brought before the Council, if it is likely to lead to a bitter controversy. Those who promoted the scheme originally feel sure it will commend itself to the Council. The suggestion for such amendments as would make the formula acceptable to all parties are under discussion.—A. P.

### *DUTCH EAST INDIES TRADE SUFFERS*

#### *Japan Ousts Holland: From Market*

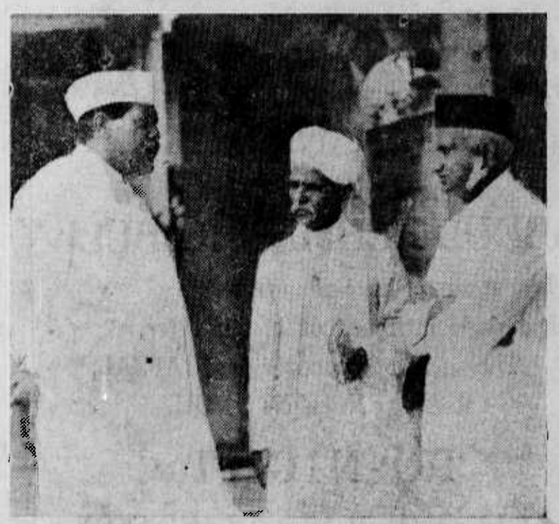
LONDON, July 13.

Japan has ousted Holland from the position of the largest individual supplier o the Dutch East Indies, said Major Cripps, presiding at the annual meeting of the British Chamber of Commerce for the Dutch East Indies.

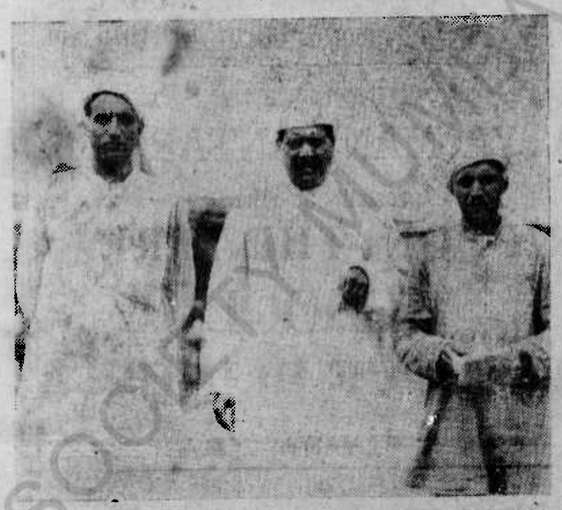
He added that Holland had lost 40 per cent of her share import market.

Although last year the Dutch East Indies trade fell 400,000,000 dollars as compared with 1931 the decline was not so disastrous as the previous year.—Reuter.

## Congress Leaders At Poona



Mr. Sherwani, Pandit Malaviya and Mr. Bhulabhai Desal.



PATHAN DELEGATES TO POONA CONFERENCE—Khan Abdul Gani Khan (son of Khan Abdul Gaffoor Khan—"The Frontier Gandhi."), Mr. T. A. K. Sherwhani (U.P.) and a Secretary of Khan Abdul Gaffoor Khan.

Gandhiji, accompanied by Shrimati Sarojini Naidu and others leaving "Parnakuti" on Thursday to attend the conference.

### *INDORE CONSPIRACY CASE SENSATION*

#### *Accused Refuse To Face Court*

(From Our Correspondent)

INDORE, July 12.

In the Indore Conspiracy Case on Tuesday the Court reassembled as usual. The Post Master of the General Post Office Indore was examined by the Public Prosecutor.

All the accused have turned their backs towards the Court. They told the Court that they will not instruct their pleader as the Court is not giving them justice. Some of the accused are on hunger strike.

It is expected that Messrs Kalele and Bhalerao will alone take the side of some of the accused. None of the pleaders for the defence except Messrs Kalele and Bhalerao, will appear from to-morrow for the defence.

As no cross examination was led to-day, the session lasted for few hours only. The Court adjourned till Wednesday.

## UNWISE FOR GANDHIJI TO SEEK VICEREGAL INTERVIEW

### He Will Have Nothing To Discuss Which Might Prove Of Benefit Either To Congress Or Govt. Think Simla Politicians

(From Our Special Correspondent.)

SIMLA, July 14.

"What will Gandhiji do by coming up to see the Viceroy after the evidence of Sir Samuel Hoare."

This sums up the opinions of Ministers and members of the Legislature and of the Punjab Council who are now in Simla.

They declare that it is clear that the Secretary of State with a view to appease diehards has gone back on very material point even in respect provincial autonomy, and that Federal Responsibility must, in the circumstances, fare worse.

The fear expressed by them is that the proposed whittling down of transfer of Law and Order and the appointment of a super minister and potential Governor" as Governor's Secretary are enough indication of the way the in which the wind is blowing.

One hopeful sign in the situation is the Government of India have been taken as much unawares as the Indian politicians by this development, and no doubt Lord Willingdon's Government will immediately appraise London authorities on the consternation caused in the country by the Secretary of State's announcement.

One Minister in fact, remarked quietly "was it for this that we fought the Congress and crushed them."

MINISTER'S SOLILOQUY

As for Gandhiji, it is learnt that no telegram has been received from him so far for an interview with the Viceroy, but Indian politicians here declare that it would be very unwise for the Mahatma to seek an interview, when he has nothing to discuss. The revival of Civil Disobedience is not possible, and the Congress has no contribution to make towards the discussion of Reforms, when even moderate politician are pessimistic.

NOTHING WILL TURN UP.

According to well informed circles there is no expectation here of Gandhiji coming up to Simla in view of the fact that he will have nothing to discuss with the Viceroy which might prove of of benefit either to the Congress or to the Government.

## MOBILISING IDLE CAPITAL

### Public Works Policy To Cure Unemployment

RUGBY, July 13.

At the plenary session of the Economic Commission of the World Economic Conference to discuss proposal by the French Delegation in favour of decision by the Conference upon public works and other measures designed to diminish unemployment, Sir Atul Chatterji as a representative of the International Labour Office, in introducing the debate, recalled his resolution proposing the restoration of circulation of idle capital by all means, notably by the adoption of a public works policy.

No substantial reduction in unemployment was possible until the world's financial resources were once more properly utilised.—B. O. W.

### COTTON INDUSTRY BILL PASSED

LONDON, July 13.

The Cotton Industry Bill has passed the third reading in the House of Lords.—Reuter.

### *500 STARVING BHILS FED*

#### *Freelandgunj Hindu Temple Committee's Munificence*

The Secretary of the Bhil Seva Mandal Dohad writes:

The B. B. and C. I. Railway Freelandgunj Hindu Temple Committee turned the Temple premises, under construction into a site on Sunday afternoon when Juwari and salt were distributed to 500 starving Bhils. Their work in this direction has also received the usual prompt and splendid response from the Railway Staff and they are now in a position either to continue givin dole for more than a month or increase the number at the instance of the Bhil Seva Mandal, Dohad.

Next Sunday Dr. S. A. Wilkinson, Medical Officer, Freelandjung, and his wife have kindly consented to give out the dole.

This is the only temple in this part of Gujerat open to Harijans and the Committee not only deserve hearty congratulations for initiating a scheme of this magnitude but all the public support in their endeavours to complete the scheme.

## INDO-JAP TRADE CONVENTION

### Japanese Disappointed At Delay In Opening Negotiations

LONDON, July 13.

Disappointment and anxiety at the delay in connection with the opening of negotiations for a new Indo-Japanese Trade Convention were expressed by Mr. Kadono, Adviser to the Japanese Delegation to the World Economic Conference.

Interviewed by Reuter he said it was urgently necessary that a new arrangement should be reached very early as the new 75 per cent duty rendered trade prohibitive, and unless a new convention was established, Japan's trade with India would disappear.—Reuter.

### *SPECULATIVE GROUPS FIRM*

(SPECIAL CABLE.)

LONDON, July 13.

The Stock Exchange settlement accounted for restricted business in most departments. But all speculative groups were very firm, and some good features again displayed, notably Austin Motors, Imperial Tobaccos. Cables Wireless issues and oil shares, while the Internationals reflected the renewed strength of the Wall Street.

Cereals reacted mainly owing to profit taking. Rubber after responding to further overseas advance buctuated.

Metals demand has fallen off. Wall Street is strong and active.

### *50,000 DOLLARS PAID TO KIDNAPPERS*

#### *Jacob Factor Recounts His Terrible Experiences In Chicago*

CHICAGO, July 13.

"They never harmed me but they were pretty tough with their threats, once they scraped a big pair of scissors across my face, and said that they were going to cut my ears off" stated Jacob Factor recounting his experience at the hands of kidnappers.

He added that throughout his captivity in a filthy cockroach-ridden farmhouse, he was handcuffed, his eyes were heavily bandaged with adhesive tape while machineguns and scissors were among the weapons employed to intimidate him.

They first demanded a 500,000 dollar ransom, and finally 50,000, which sum was paid by Factor's friends to the kidnapper's agents in broad daylight outside Chicago.

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